

TRIBUNE ALMANAC FOR 1859.

Eclipses in the Year 1859.

There will be six Eclipses this year, two of the Moon, and four of the Sun, as follows:

I. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, February 2d, invisible in the United States.

II. A total Eclipse of the Moon, February 17th, early in the morning, visible throughout the United States.

III. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, March 4th, invisible in the United States.

IV. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, July 29th, in the afternoon. This Eclipse will be very small, lasting only a few minutes, and occurs about an hour before sunset. Visible in the Eastern, Northern, and Middle States.

V. A total Eclipse of the Moon, August 13th, invisible in the United States.

VI. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, August 28th, invisible in the United States.

Morning and Evening Stars.

Venus will be Morning Star until September 27th, then Evening Star the rest of the year. Mars will be Evening Star until July 21st, then Morning Star the rest of the year. Jupiter will be Evening Star until June 25th, then morning Star the rest of the year. Saturn will be Morning Star until January 29th, then Evening Star until August 8th, then Morning Star the rest of the year.

Mercury.

This planet will be in a position most favorable for observation on the 30th of March, the 28th of July, and 22d of November, when it will be in the west, not very far from the place of sunset; also on the 24th of January, the 22d of May, and 16th of September, at which times it will be in the east just before sunrise.

Chronological Cycles.

Dominical Letter, B; Epact, 26; Lunar Cycle, 17; Solar Cycle, 20; Roman Indiction, 2; Julian Period, 6572; age of the World, 5862.

Characters.

⊕ Sun; ♭ Moon; ♀ Mercury; ♀ Venus; ⊕ Earth; ♀ Mars; ♊ Jupiter; ♀ Saturn; ♉ Uranus; ♀ same longitude, or near each other; □ 90° apart; ♀ opposition, or 180° apart.

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC. ♈ Aries; ♉ Taurus; ♊ Gemini; ♋ Cancer; ♌ Leo; ♍ Virgo; ♎ Libra; ♏ Scorpio; ♐ Sagittarius; ♑ Capricorn; ♒ Aquarius; ♓ Pisces.

ASPECTS AND NODES. ♀ Conjunction; * Sextile, 60 degrees; □ Quartile, 90 degrees; ∆ Trine, 120 degrees; ♀ Opposition, 180 degrees; ♀ Ascending Node; ♀ Descending Node.

Equinoxes and Solstices for 1859.

	D. H. M.
Vernal Equinox.....	March 20 4 23 ev.
Summer Solstice	June 21 1 5 ev.
Autumnal Equinox	Sept. 23 3 17 mo.
Winter Solstice	Dec. 21 9 4 ev.

NOTE.—The Sun's declination is given for the instant his centre is on the meridian of Washington.

Duration of the Seasons, etc.

	D. H. M.
Sun in Winter Signs	89 1 19
Sun in Spring Signs	92 20 37
Sun in Summer Signs	93 14 12
Sun in Autumnal Signs	89 17 47
Tropical Year	365 5 55
Sun North of the Equator.....	186 10 49
Sun South of the Equator	178 19 6
Difference.....	7 15 43

True Time.

Two kinds of time are used in Almanacs; *clock* or *mean-time* in some, and *apparent* or *sun-time* in others. *Clock-time* is always right, while *Sun-time* varies every day. People generally suppose it is twelve o'clock when the sun is due south, or at a properly made noon-mark. But this is a mistake. The sun is seldom on the meridian at twelve o'clock; indeed this is the case only on four days of the year: namely, April 15, June 15, Sept. 1, and Dec. 24. In this Almanac, as in most other Almanacs, the time used is *clock-time*. The time when the sun is on the meridian or at the noon-mark, is also given to the nearest second, for the 1st, 9th, 17th, and 25th days of each month, at the right hand of the top of each calendar page. This affords a ready means of obtaining correct time and for setting a clock by using a noon-mark, adding or subtracting as the sun is slow or fast.

Old-fashioned Almanacs, which use *apparent* time, give the rising and setting of the sun's centre and make no allowance for the effect of refraction of the sun's rays by the atmosphere. The more modern and Improved Almanacs, which use *clock-time*, give the rising and setting of the sun's *upper limb*, and duly allow for refraction. The practice of setting time-pieces by the rising or setting of the sun or moon is not strictly correct, as the unevenness of the earth's surface and intervening objects, such as hills and forests, near the points of rising and setting, occasion a deviation in every place, from the time expressed in the Almanac, which time is adapted to a smooth, level horizon. The only means of keeping correct time is by the use of a noon-mark, or a meridian line.

TABLE OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM.

Names of the planets,	Periodical revolution, in days,	Mean distance from the sun in English miles,	Diameter in English miles,	Time of rotation upon axis,	Hourly motion in orb is. in miles,	Date of discovery,	Discoverer,
Sun			887,000	D. H. M. S.			
Mercury.....	87	86,890,000	2,950	1 0 5 23	100,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Venus	224	68,000,000	7,800	0 23 21 21	80,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Earth	865	95,865,000	7,912	0 23 56 4	68,000		
Mars	687	145,205,000	4,500	1 0 87 0	55,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Flora	1,193	209,930,000	.....			1847, October 18.	Hind.
Melpomene	1,270	215,930,000	.....			1852, June 24.	Hind.
Victoria	1,303	222,650,000	.....			1850, Septem. 18.	Hind.
Euterpe	1,313	223,770,000	.....			1853, Novem. 8.	Hind.
Vesta	1,325	225,290,000	.....			1801, March 29.	Olbers.
Iris	1,346	227,550,000	.....			1847, August 13.	Hind.
Metis	1,347	227,550,000	.....			1848, April 25.	Graham.
Urania	1,351	225,020,000	.....			1854, July 22.	Hind.
Phoebe	1,359	225,940,000	.....			1853, April 6	Chacornac
Massilia	1,366	229,590,000	.....			1852, Septem. 19.	Gasparis.
Hebe	1,379	231,350,000	.....			1847, July 1.	Hencke.
Lutetia	1,387	232,240,000	.....			1852, Novem. 15	Goldsch't.
Fortuna	1,395	232,950,000	.....			1852, August 22.	Hind.
Parthenope	1,402	233,810,000	.....			1850, May 11.	Gasparis.
Theitis	1,420	235,880,000	.....			1852, April 17.	Luther.
Fides	1,456	239,772,000	.....			1853, October 5.	Luther.
Amphitrite	1,491	243,530,000	.....			1854, March 1.	Marth.
Astræa	1,510	245,790,000	.....			1845, Decem. 8	Hencke.
Pomona	1,511	245,540,000	.....			1854, October 26.	Goldsch't.
Egeria	1,512	245,550,000	.....			1850, Novem. 2.	Gasparis.
Irene	1,518	246,540,000	.....			1851, May 19.	Hind.
Thalia	1,534	250,420,000	.....			1852, Decem. 15.	Hind
Eunomia	1,570	252,090,000	.....			1851, July 29.	Gasparis.
Proserpine	1,580	253,260,000	.....			1853, May 5.	Luther.
Circe	1,591	254,430,000	.....			1855, April 6.	Chacornac
Juno	1,592	254,430,000	.....			1804, Septem. 1.	Harding
Leda	1,602	263,480,000	.....			1856, January 12.	Chacornac
Ceres	1,611	263,740,000	.....			1801, January 1.	Piazzi.
Pallas	1,653	264,400,000	.....			1802, March 28.	Olbers.
Atalanta	1,655	264,100,000	.....			1855, October 5.	Goldsch't.
Bellona	1,659	264,650,000	.....			1854, March 1.	Luther.
Polyhymnia	1,772	274,820,000	.....			1854, October 25.	Chacornac
Leucothea	1,800	276,960,000	.....			1853, April 19.	Luther.
Calliope	1,809	277,870,000	.....			1852, Novem. 16.	Hind.
Psyche	1,825	278,710,000	.....			1852, March 17.	Gasparis.
Themis	2,033	299,570,000	.....			1853, April 5.	Gasparis.
Hygeia	2,041	300,340,000	.....			1849, April 12	Gasparis.
Euphrosyne	2,048	301,950,000	.....			1854, Septem. 1.	Ferguson.
Jupiter	4,332	495,917,000	55,000	0 9 56 0	80,000	Known to anc'ts	
Saturn	10,759	949,026,000	73,000	0 10 6 0	22,000	Known to anc'ts	
Uranus	30,666	1,829,000,000	36,000	.....		1781, March 18.	Herschel.
Neptune.....	60,128	2,864,000,000	85,000	.....		1846, Septem 23.	LeVerri' & Adams

The above table includes only 85 of the asteroids. Since it was made up, thirteen more have been discovered; making in all at the present time (1858), *八十*. New discoveries are adding to the number of these every year. Le Verrier, the celebrated French astronomer, says, he is firmly persuaded that there are many more of the asteroids, and that before 1860, probably, in all, one hundred will be discovered.

Leap-Year.

Every year the number of which is divisible by 4 without a remainder, is a leap-year, except the last year of the century, which is a leap-year only when divisible by 400 without a remainder. Thus the year 1900 will not be leap-year.

Tides.

La Place pronounces the formula for deducing the tides the most difficult problem of celestial mechanics. It sometimes happens that the tide comes in *several hours* later or earlier than the most learned calculation would determine; and this in consequence of the strength and direction of the wind, which the calculator cannot reckon upon.

The Calendar pages exhibit the time of high-water at Boston, New York and Charleston.

To find the time of high-water at any of the following places, *add to or subtract from* the time of high water, morning or evening, at New York, the quantity of time affixed to such place in this table. In using the quantities in this table, observe that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from midnight or the beginning of morning, is afternoon of the same day; and that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from noon, is morning of the next day.

	H. M.		H. M.
Albany.....	sub. 4 43	New Haven	add 3 33
Annapolis, Md.	sub. 8 35	New London	add 1 15
Annapolis, N. S.	add 1 49	Newport	sub. 0 53
Amboy	add 0 02	Norfolk	sub. 0 41
Baltimore	sub. 1 40	Plymouth	add 2 19
Bridgeport	add 2 53	Portland	add 3 12
Cape Split	add 2 00	Portsmouth.....	add 3 10
Eastport	add 3 17	Providence	add 0 12
Halifax, N. S.	sub. 0 43	Quebec.....	add 8 45
Holmes' Hole.....	add 1 04	Richmond	sub. 3 44
Hellgate.....	add 1 22	Salem	add 3 00
Marblehead	add 3 17	Sandy Hook, N. J.	sub. 0 49
Machias	add 1 54	St. John, N. B.	add 2 49
Mobile Point	add 1 54	Sunbury	add 0 19
New Bedford	sub. 0 16	Windsor	add 2 40

Notes to the Reader.

The Calendar page in this Almanac is adapted for use in every part of the United States. It is based on the fact, that in the same Latitude, that is, on a line running due east and west, the Sun and Moon rise and set at the same moment by the clock or *universal*, not only throughout the United States, but around the world—the variations being so small as to be of no importance for ordinary purposes. Thus, if on any day the Sun rises at Boston at 5 minutes past 6, it rises at 5 minutes past 6 on the same line of latitude westward throughout the states of Massachusetts, New York, Michigan, Iowa, and the territory of Oregon.

Hence, a Calendar adapted to Boston for New England, is equally adapted, as to the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon, for use in Northern New York and Michigan; a Calendar for New York city is adapted for use in the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; a Calendar for Washington city is adapted for Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri; and a Calendar for Charleston will answer for North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, and Louisiana. Wherever the reader is, look for the State at the top of the Calendar page, and underneath are the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon sufficiently accurate for all practical purposes.

The *crescences, fulls, and quarters of the Moon*, however, are governed by another principle, and are essentially the same for all places on the same Longitude; that is, on any line extending due north and south. Thus, the Moon's phases for Charleston, suit Pittsburgh, etc. Any phasis takes place at the same instant of absolute time; but the local time is

earlier at the westward, and later at the eastward, at the rate of four minutes for each degree of Longitude; or at the rate of one minute for every 12 miles 273 rods in the Latitude of Boston, 13 miles 60 rods in the Latitude of New York city, 13 miles 143 rods in the latitude of Baltimore, and 14 miles 199 rods in the latitude of Charleston.

To Ascertain the Length of the Day and Night,

At any time of the year, add 12 hours to the time of the sun's setting, and from the sum subtract the time of rising, for the length of the day. Subtract the time of setting from 12 hours, and to the remainder add the time of rising next morning, for the length of the night. These rules are equally true for apparent time.

Moonlight.

Professor Smith, the Astronomer Royal for Scotland, in his interesting account of a recent scientific expedition to the Peak of Teneriffe, has set at rest the often-discussed question of the heat of moonlight. He says that his thermometrical instruments were sensibly affected by the moon's rays, even at the lowest of two stations occupied by him at different elevations. In tropical climates, meat which is exposed to moonlight rapidly becomes putrid; and in the West Indies, the negroes, who will lie sweltering and uncovered beneath the full glare of a tropical sun, carefully muffle their heads and faces when exposed to the moonbeams, which they believe will cause swelling and distortion of the features, and sometimes even blindness.

1st Month.]

JANUARY, 1859.

[31 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.

	Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D. H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
New Moon.....	4 0 42 m.	0 30 m.	0 20 m.	0 6 m.	1 12 3 50
First Quarter.....	12 2 39 m.	2 27 m.	2 17 m.	2 3 m.	9 12 7 24
Full Moon.....	18 7 5 ev.	6 53 ev.	6 43 ev.	6 30 ev.	17 12 10 23
Third Quarter.....	25 4 1 ev.	3 49 ev.	3 39 ev.	3 26 ev.	25 12 12 37

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT., N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'UR'I, CALIFORNIA;			
			SUN RISER.	SUN SET.	MOON RISER.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISER.	SUN SET.	MOON RISER.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISER.	SUN SET.	MOON RISER.	
1 S	23 1 3	7 30 4 38	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
2 S	22 5 51	7 30 4 39	6 36	10 36	7	25 4 44	5 31	6 33	7 19 4 49	5 24	7	19 4 50	6 21	
3 M	22 50 11	7 30 4 40	sets	11 19	7	25 4 45	sets	8	5 19 4 51	sets	7	19 4 52	5 14	
4 T	22 44 4	7 30 4 41	5	2 morn	7	25 4 46	5 8	8 49	7 19 4 52	5 14	7	19 4 53	7 18	
5 W	22 37 30	7 30 4 41	6	6	0 3	7	25 4 46	6 11	9 31	7 19 4 52	6 16	7	19 4 54	8 18
6 T	22 30 29	7 30 4 42	7 11	0 45	7	25 4 47	7 14 10	10	7 19 4 55	9 19	7	19 4 56	10 17	
7 F	22 23 1	7 30 4 43	8 13	1 24	7	25 4 48	8 15 10	41	7 19 4 55	9 19	7	19 4 56	11 20	
8 S	22 15 7	7 30 4 44	9 16	1 58	7	25 4 49	9 17 11	20	7 19 4 56	10 17	7	19 4 57	11 20	
9 S	22 6 46	7 30 4 45	10 17	2 34	7	25 4 50	10 17 12	0	7 19 4 57	11 20	7	19 4 58	12 0	
10 M	21 58 0	7 29 4 46	11 22	3 14	7	24 4 51	10 21	morn	7 19 4 59	0 24	7	19 4 59	1 31	
11 T	21 48 48	7 29 4 47	morn	3 57	7	24 4 52	morn	0 43	7 18 4 59	1 31	7	18 4 59	2 44	
12 W	21 39 11	7 29 4 48	0 29	4 43	7	24 4 53	0 26	1 29	7 18 4 59	1 31	7	18 4 59	2 44	
13 T	21 29 9	7 28 4 49	1 39	5 37	7	23 4 54	1 35	2 23	7 18 5 0	1 31	7	18 5 1	2 44	
14 F	21 18 42	7 28 4 50	2 54	6 37	7	23 4 55	2 49	3 23	7 17 5 2	3 58	7	17 5 3	5 11	
15 S	21 7 50	7 27 4 52	4 11	7 46	7	22 4 57	4 5	4 32	7 17 5 3	5 11	7	17 5 4	6 7	
16 S	20 56 34	7 27 4 53	5 26	8 57	7	22 4 58	5 19	5 43	7 16 5 5	5 11	7	16 5 6	6 7	
17 M	20 44 55	7 26 4 54	6 21	10	6 7	21 4 59	6 14	6 52	7 16 5 6	6 7	7	16 5 7	7 11	
18 T	20 32 52	7 25 4 56	rises	11 3	7 20 5	1	rises	7 49	7 16 5 8	7 28	7	16 5 9	8 41	
19 W	20 20 25	7 25 4 57	6 31	59	7 20 5	2	6 6	8 45	7 15 5 10	6 11	7	15 5 11	7 11	
20 T	20 7 36	7 24 4 58	7 23	ev. 50	7 19 5	3	7 25	9 36	7 14 5 11	8 7 28	7	14 5 12	9 41	
21 F	19 54 24	7 23 4 59	8 40	1 35	7	18 5 4	8 41	10 21	7 14 5 12	8 7 28	7	14 5 13	9 51	
22 S	19 40 50	7 22 5 1	9 52	2 17	7	18 5 5	9 52	11 3	7 13 5 10	9 51	7	13 5 11	0	
23 S	19 26 54	7 22 5 2	11 4	3 2	7	17 5 6	11 2	11 48	7 12 5 11	11 0	7	12 5 12	morn	
24 M	19 12 36	7 21 5 3	morn	3 49	7 16 5 7	morn	ev. 35	7 12 5 12	morn	7 12 5 13	0	5	12 5 13	
25 T	18 57 57	7 20 5 4	0 11	4 38	7	16 5 8	0 8	1 24	7 11 5 13	0	7	11 5 14	1 11	
26 W	18 42 57	7 19 5 5	1 20	5 31	7	15 5 9	1 15	2 17	7 10 5 14	1 11	7	10 5 15	2 15	
27 T	18 27 37	7 19 5 7	2 26	6 29	7	14 5 11	2 21	3 15	7 9 5 15	2 15	7	9 5 16	3 19	
28 F	18 11 56	7 18 5 8	3 32	7 31	7	13 5 12	3 26	4 17	7 9 5 16	3 19	7	9 5 17	4 16	
29 S	17 55 56	7 17 5 9	4 31	8 29	7	13 5 13	4 24	5 15	7 8 5 17	4 16	7	8 5 18	5 8	
30 S	17 39 36	7 16 5 11	5 23	9 25	7	12 5 15	5 16	6 11	7 7 5 19	5 8	7	7 5 20	5 51	
31 M	17 22 58	7 15 5 12	6 4 10	15	7	11 5 16	5 58	7 1	7 7 5 20	5 51	7	7 5 21	6 11	

MR. BLIFSKINS' BABY.—That first baby was a great institution. As soon as he came into this "breathing world," as the late W. Shakspeare has it, he took command in our house. Everything was subservient to him. The baby was the balance-wheel that regulated everything. He regulated the temperature, he regulated the food, he regulated the servants, he regulated me. For the first six months of that precious existence, he had me up, on an average, six times a night. "Mr. Blifskins," says my wife, "bring that light here, do; the baby looks strangely; I'm so afraid it will have a fit."

Of course the lamp was brought, and of course the baby lay sucking his fist like a little white bear, as he was. "Mr. Blifskins," said my wife, I think I feel a little air; I wish you would get up and see if the window is not open a little, because baby might get sick." Nothing was the matter with the window, as I knew very well. "Mr. Blifskins," says my wife, just as I was going to sleep again, "that lamp, as you have placed it, shines directly in the baby's eyes—strange that you have no more consideration." I arranged the light, and went to bed again. Just as I was drop-

2d Month.]

FEBRUARY, 1859.

[28 Days.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	R. M.	H. M.	R. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
New Moon		2	8 20 ev.	8 8 ev.	7 58 ev.	7 45 ev.	1 12 13 52	
First Quarter		10	2 56 ev.	2 44 ev.	2 34 ev.	2 21 ev.	9 12 14 30	
Full Moon		17	5 58 m.	5 46 m.	5 36 m.	5 23 m.	17 12 14 17	
Third Quarter		24	9 38 m.	9 26 m.	9 16 m.	9 2 m.	25 12 13 18	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. s.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'C'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON RISES.	
1 T	17	6 1	7 14 5 14	6 41	10 58	7 10 5 18	6 35	7 44	7 6 5 22	6 30				
2 W	16	48 46	7 12 5 15	sets	11 36	7 9 5 19	sets	8 22	7 5 5 23	sets				
3 T	16	31 14	7 11 5 17	6 4	morn.	7 8 5 20	6 7	9 1	7 4 5 24	6 10				
4 F	16	13 24	7 10 5 18	7 9	0 15	7 7 5 21	7 10	9 37	7 3 5 25	7 12				
5 S	15	55 18	7 9 5 19	8 12	0 51	7 6 5 22	8 12	10 14	7 2 5 26	8 13				
6 S	15	36 55	7 8 5 21	9 15	1 28	7 5 5 24	9 14	10 45	7 1 5 27	9 13				
7 M	15	18 17	7 7 5 22	10 20	1 59	7 4 5 25	10 18	11 23	7 0 5 28	10 16				
8 T	14	59 23	7 6 5 24	11 27	2 37	7 3 5 26	11 24	morn.	6 5 9 5 29	11 20				
9 W	14	40 14	7 5 5 25	morn.	3 22	7 2 5 28	morn.	0 8	6 5 8 5 30	morn				
10 T	14	20 50	7 3 5 26	0 40	4 11	7 0 5 29	0 35	0 57	6 5 7 5 31	0 30				
11 F	14	1 13	7 2 5 27	1 54	5 10	6 5 9 5 30	1 48	1 56	6 5 6 5 32	1 42				
12 S	13	41 21	7 1 5 29	3 6	6 20	6 5 8 5 32	2 59	3 6	6 5 5 5 34	2 52				
13 S	13	21 17	7 0 5 30	4 13	7 35	6 5 6 5 33	4 6	4 21	6 5 4 5 35	3 58				
14 M	13	0 59	6 5 8 5 31	5 9	8 48	6 5 5 5 34	5 3	5 34	6 5 3 5 36	4 56				
15 T	12	40 29	6 5 7 5 32	5 55	9 55	6 5 4 5 35	5 50	6 41	6 5 1 5 37	5 44				
16 W	12	19 46	6 5 5 5 33	rises	10 51	6 5 3 5 36	rises	7 37	6 5 0 5 38	rises				
17 T	11	58 52	6 5 4 5 34	6 11	11 37	6 5 1 5 37	6 13	8 23	6 4 9 5 39	6 15				
18 F	11	37 47	6 5 2 5 36	7 28	ev. 24	6 5 0 5 38	7 28	9 10	6 4 8 5 40	7 28				
19 S	11	16 30	6 5 1 5 37	8 41	1 7	6 4 9 5 39	8 40	9 53	6 4 7 5 41	8 39				
20 S	10	55 3	6 4 9 5 39	9 52	1 46	6 4 7 5 41	9 50	10 32	6 4 5 5 42	9 47				
21 M	10	33 27	6 4 8 5 40	11 3	2 26	6 4 6 5 42	10 59	11 12	6 4 4 5 43	10 55				
22 T	10	11 39	6 4 7 5 41	morn.	3 13	6 4 4 5 43	morn.	11 59	6 4 3 5 44	morn				
23 W	9	49 43	6 4 5 5 43	0 14	4 4	6 4 3 5 45	0 8 ev.	50	6 4 2 5 46	0 3				
24 T	9	27 37	6 4 3 5 44	1 19	4 59	6 4 1 5 46	1 13	1 45	6 4 0 5 47	1 7				
25 F	9	5 23	6 4 2 5 45	2 21	5 59	6 3 9 5 47	2 14	2 45	6 3 9 5 48	2 7				
26 S	8	43 1	6 4 1 5 46	3 16	7 2	6 3 8 5 48	3 9	3 48	6 3 8 5 49	3 1				
27 S	8	20 31	6 3 9 5 47	4 3	8 2	6 3 7 5 49	3 56	4 48	6 3 6 5 50	3 49				
28 M	7	57 53	6 3 7 5 48	4 41	8 58	6 3 6 5 49	4 35	5 44	6 3 4 5 51	4 29				

ping to sleep again, "Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, "did you think to buy that broma to-day for the baby?" "My dear," said I, "will you do me the injustice to believe that I could overlook a matter so essential to the comfort of that inestimable child?" She apologized very handsomely, but made her anxiety the scape-goat. I forgave her, and without saying a word more to her, I addressed myself to sleep. "Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, shaking me, "you must not snore so, you will wake the baby." "Jest so-jest so," said I, half asleep, thinking I was Solon Shingle. "Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, "will you get up

and hand me the warm gruel from the nurse lamp for baby? the dear child, if it wasn't for its mother, I don't know wha the would do. How can you sleep so, Mr. Blifkins?" "I suspect, my dear," said I, "that it is because I am tired." "Oh, it's very well for you men to talk about being tired," said my wife: "I don't know what you would say if you had to toil and drudge like a poor woman with a baby." I tried, to soothe her by telling her she had no patience at all, and got up for the posset. Having aided in answering the baby's requirements, I stepped into bed again, with the hope of sleeping. "Mr. Blifkins," said

3d Month.]

MARCH, 1859.

[31 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	SUN on Meridian or noonmark.
		D. H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
New Moon		4 2 26 ev.	2 14 ev.	2 4 ev.	1 51 ev.	1 12 12 35
First Quarter	11	11 56 ev.	11 44 ev.	11 34 ev.	11 20 ev.	9 12 10 46
Full Moon	18	5 1 ev.	4 49 ev.	4 39 ev.	4 26 ev.	17 12 8 33
Third Quarter	26	4 42 m.	4 30 m.	4 20 m.	4 6 m.	25 12 6 7

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND,				CONNECT. N. YORK CITY,				WASHINGTON,			
			NEW YORK STATE,				NEW JERSEY,				MARYL'D. VIRG'A,			
			MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN,				PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO,				KENT'Y, MISS'URI,			
			EQU.	SUN	MOON	HighW.	EQU.	SUN	MOON	HighW.	EQU.	SUN	MOON	EQU.
			RISSES.	SETS.	RISSES.	N.Y.OEN.	RISSES.	SETS.	RISSES.	N.Y.OEN.	RISSES.	SETS.	RISSES.	N.Y.OEN.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 T	7 35 8	6 35 5 50	5 14	9 47	6 35	5 50	5 9	6 33	6 33	5 52	5 4			
2 W	7 12 17	6 33 5 51	5 38	10 29	6 33	5 51	5 34	7 15	6 31	5 53	5 30			
3 T	6 49 20	6 32 5 53	6 11	4	6 32	5 53	5 58	7 50	6 30	5 54	5 56			
4 F	6 26 17	6 30 5 54	sets	11 41	6 30	5 54	sets	8 27	6 29	5 55	sets			
5 S	6 3 8	6 29 5 55	7	6 morn	6 29	5 55	7 6	9 4	6 27	5 56	7 5			
6 S	5 39 55	6 27 5 56	8 11	0 18	6 27	5 56	8 10	9 40	6 26	5 57	8 8			
7 M	5 16 38	6 26 5 58	9 20	0 54	6 26	5 58	9 16	10 17	6 25	5 58	9 14			
8 T	4 53 16	6 24 5 59	10 30	1 31	6 24	5 59	10 26	10 57	6 24	5 59	10 21			
9 W	4 29 50	6 23 6	0 11	43	2 11	6 23	6	0 11	38	11 45	6 22	6	0 11	32
10 T	4 6 21	6 21 6	1 morn		2 59	6 21	6	1 morn	morn	6 20	6	1 morn		
11 F	3 42 50	6 19 6	2 0	55	3 56	6 19	6	2 0	49	0 42	6 18	6	2 0	42
12 S	3 19 16	6 17 6	3 2	2	5 0	6 17	6	3 1	54	1 46	6 17	6	3 1	47
13 S	2 55 39	6 15 6	5 3	3	6 16	6 15	6	4 2	56	3 2	6 15	6	4 2	49
14 M	2 32 1	6 14 6	6 3	51	7 29	6 14	6	5 3	45	4 15	6 14	6	5 3	39
15 T	2 8 22	6 12 6	7 4	28	8 38	6 12	6	6 4	24	5 24	6 13	6	4 19	
16 W	1 44 41	6 10 6	8 4	59	9 36	6 10	6	7 4	56	6 22	6 11	6	7 4	52
17 T	1 21 0	6 9 6	9 5	26	10 27	6 9	6	8 5	24	7 13	6 10	6	8 5	22
18 F	0 57 18	6 7 6	10	rises	11 10	6 7	6	9	rises	7 56	6 8	6	9	rises
19 S	0 33 36	6 5 6	11 7	29	11 52	6 56	10	7	27	8 38	6 6	10	7 25	
20 S	0 9 55	6 3 6	13 8	42 ev.	36	6 36	12	8 39	9 22	6 56	11	8 35		
21 M	N. 13 46	6 2 6	14 9	52	1 15	6 26	13	9 47	10 1	6 36	12	9 42		
22 T	0 37 26	6 0 6	15 11	1	1 57	6 0 6	14	10 56	10 43	6 26	13	10 50		
23 W	1 1 5	5 59 6	17 morn		2 43	5 59	6 15	12	0 11	29	6 16	14	11	53
24 T	1 24 42	5 57 6	18 0	6	3 25	5 58	6 16	morn	ev. 21	5 59	6 15	morn		
25 F	1 48 17	5 55 6	19 1	7	4 31	5 56	6 17	0 59	1 17	5 57	6 16	0 52		
26 S	2 11 50	5 52 6	20 1	56	5 30	5 55	6 18	1 50	2 16	5 56	6 17	1 42		
27 S	2 35 20	5 52 6	21 2	38	6 29	5 54	6 19	2 32	3 15	5 54	6 18	2 26		
28 M	2 58 47	5 51 6	22 3	12	7 29	5 52	6 20	3 7	4 15	5 53	6 19	3 1		
29 T	3 22 11	5 49 6	23 3	41	8 18	5 51	6 21	3 37	5 4	5 52	6 20	3 32		
30 W	3 45 31	5 47 6	24 4	6	9 5	49	6 22	4 3	5 55	5 50	6 21	4 0		
31 T	4 8 47	5 45 6	25 4	26	9 52	5 47	6 23	4 24	6 38	5 48	6 22	4 22		

she, in a louder key. I said nothing. "Oh, dear!" said that estimable woman, in great apparent anguish, "how can a man who has arrived at the honor of a live baby of his own, sleep when he don't know that the dear creature will live till morning?" I remained silent, and, after awhile, deeming that Mrs. Blifkins had gone to sleep, I stretched my limbs for repose. How long I slept I don't know, but I was awakened by a furious jab in the forehead by some sharp instrument. I started up, and Mrs. Blifkins was sitting up in the bed, adjust-

ing some portion of the baby's dress. She had, in a state of semi-somnolence, mistaken my head for the pillow, which she customarily used for a nocturnal pin-cushion. I protested against such treatment in somewhat round terms, pointing to several perforations in my forehead. She told me I should willingly bear such things for the sake of the baby. I insisted upon it that I didn't think my duty as a parent to that young immortal required the surrender of my forehead for a pin-cushion. This was one of the many nights passed in this way.

4th Month.]

APRIL, 1859.

[30 Days.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M. S.
New Moon.....	3	5 33 m.		5 21 m.	5 11 m.	4 48 m.	1 12 3 59	
First Quarter.....	10	6 37 m.		6 25 m.	6 15 m.	6 2 m.	9 12 1 38	
Full Moon.....	17	4 22 m.		4 10 m.	4 0 m.	3 47 m.	17 11 59 33	
Third Quarter.....	24	0 1 m.		11 49 ev.	11 39 ev.	11 26 ev.	25 11 57 53	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'C'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON RISES.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON RISES.	HighW. N.YORK.	SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON RISES.	
1 F	4 31 59	5 43 6 26	4 44	10 30	5 45 6 24	4 44	7 16	5 46 6 22	4 43					
2 S	4 55 5	5 41 6 27	sets	11 5	5 42 6 25	sets	7 51	5 44 6 23	sets					
3 S	5 18 6	5 40 6 28	7 7	11 45	5 41 6 26	7 5	8 31	5 43 6 24	7 2					
4 M	5 41 2	5 38 6 29	8 17	morn	5 39 6 27	8 14	9 13	5 41 6 25	8 9					
5 T	6 3 52	5 56 6 30	9 30	0 27	5 37 6 28	9 25	9 56	5 39 6 25	9 20					
6 W	6 26 35	5 34 6 31	10 45	1 10	5 35 6 29	10 39	10 43	5 38 6 26	10 33					
7 T	6 49 11	5 32 6 32	11 55	1 57	5 33 6 30	11 49	11 35	5 37 6 27	11 41					
8 F	7 11 41	5 30 6 33	morn	2 49	5 31 6 31	morn	morn	5 35 6 28	morn					
9 S	7 34 3	5 29 6 34	0 57	3 52	5 30 6 32	0 50	0 38	5 33 6 29	0 43					
10 S	7 56 17	5 27 6 35	1 47	4 57	5 28 6 33	1 41	1 43	5 31 6 30	1 35					
11 M	8 18 23	5 25 6 36	2 29	5 10	5 26 6 34	2 24	2 56	5 29 6 31	2 19					
12 T	8 40 21	5 24 6 27	3 0	7 14	5 25 6 35	2 57	4 0	5 28 6 32	2 53					
13 W	9 2 10	5 22 6 38	3 28	8 14	5 24 6 36	3 26	5 0	5 27 6 33	3 23					
14 T	9 23 50	5 21 6 39	3 50	9 11	5 22 6 37	3 49	5 57	5 25 6 34	3 48					
15 F	9 45 20	5 19 6 40	4 13	9 59	5 21 6 38	4 14	6 45	5 24 6 35	4 14					
16 S	10 6 41	5 17 6 41	rises	10 42	5 20 6 39	rises	7 28	5 23 6 36	rises					
17 S	10 27 52	5 16 6 42	7 30	11 24	5 18 6 40	7 27	8 10	5 21 6 37	7 22					
18 M	10 48 53	5 15 6 43	8 41	ev.	6 5 16 6 41	8 36	8 52	5 20 6 38	8 31					
19 T	11 9 53	5 13 6 44	9 50	0 49	5 15 6 42	9 44	9 35	5 19 6 39	9 38					
20 W	11 30 22	5 12 6 46	10 53	1 40	5 13 6 44	10 47	10 26	5 17 6 40	10 39					
21 T	11 50 50	5 10 6 47	11 48	2 20	5 11 6 45	11 42	11 6	5 15 6 41	11 34					
22 F	12 11 6	5 8 6 48	morn	3 11	5 10 6 46	morn	11 57	5 14 6 42	morn					
23 S	12 31 11	5 6 6 49	0 35	4 3	5 9 5 47	0 28	ev. 49	5 13 6 43	0 21					
24 S	12 51 3	5 4 6 51	1 12	4 56	5 7 6 48	1 7	1 42	5 11 6 44	1 1					
25 M	13 10 43	5 3 6 52	1 42	5 50	5 6 6 49	1 37	2 36	5 10 6 45	1 32					
26 T	13 30 10	5 2 6 53	2 8	6 43	5 5 6 50	2 4	3 29	5 9 6 46	2 0					
27 W	13 49 24	5 1 6 54	2 29	7 34	5 3 6 51	2 27	4 20	5 7 6 47	2 24					
28 T	14 8 24	4 59 6 56	2 47	8 21	5 2 6 52	2 46	5 7 5	6 6 48	2 45					
29 F	14 27 11	4 57 6 57	3 7	9 7	5 1 6 53	3 7	5 53 5	4 6 49	3 8					
30 S	14 45 43	4 56 6 58	3 28	9 52	5 0 6 54	3 29	6 38 5	3 6 50	3 31					

The truth was, that baby was what every other man's first baby is, an autocrat—absolute and unlimited. Such was the story of Blifskins, as he related it to us the other day. It is a little exaggerated picture of almost every man's experience.

Eagle the First—By Alfred Tennyson.

He clasps the crag with crooked hands,
Close to the sun in lonely lands,
Ring'd with the azure world he stands.

The wrinkled sea beneath him crawls;

He watches from his mountain walls,
And like a thunder bolt he falls!

Eagle ye Second—By G. Whillikins.

With hooked claws he clasps ye fence,
Close by ye hen roost; gazing thence
He spies a mice what's got no sense.

Ye mice beneath can't well see him;
He watches from his lofty limb,
Then jumpeth down and grabbeth him.

P. S.—The difference, though only faint
"Twixt that and this I now will paint:
His eagle's wild, my eagle ain't.

5th Month.]

MAY, 1859.

[31 Days.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
New Moon	2	5 20 ev.	5 Sev.	5 4 ev.	4 45 ev.	11 56	11 56	58
First Quarter	9	0 15 ev.	0 3 ev.	11 59 m.	11 40 m.	9 11	56	15
Full Moon	16	4 23 ev.	4 11 ev.	4 6 ev.	3 47 ev.	17 11	56	8
Third Quarter	24	6 5 ev.	5 53 ev.	5 49 ev.	5 30 ev.	25 11	56	36

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'G T., N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.													
		SUN. RISES.		SUN. SETS.		MOON. RISES.		HighW. BOSTON.		SUN. RISES.		SUN. SETS.		MOON. RISES.		HighW. N.YORK.		SUN. RISES.		SUN. SETS.		MOON. RISES.	
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
1 S	15 4 3	4 54	6	59	3 50	10 35	4 59	6	55	3 53	7 31	5	26	52	3 56								
2 M	15 22 3	4 53	7	0	sets	11 18	4 58	6	56	sets	8 4	5	16	53	sets								
3 T	15 39 51	4 51	7	1	8 29	morn	4 57	6	57	8 23	8 52	5	06	54	8 17								
4 W	15 57 22	4 50	7	2	9 42	0 6	4 56	6	58	9 36	9 44	4	59	6	55	9 29							
5 T.	16 14 38	4 49	7	3	10 49	0 58	4 55	6	59	10 43	10 36	4	58	6	56	10 35							
6 F	16 31 38	4 48	7	4	11 43	1 50	4 54	7	0 11	87	11 31	4	57	6	56	11 30							
7 S	16 48 22	4 47	7	5	morn	2 45	4 53	7	1 morn	morn	4 56	6	57	morn									
8 S	17 4 48	4 46	7	6	0 28	3 46	4 52	7	2	0 23	0 32	4	55	6	58	0 17							
9 M	17 20 57	4 45	7	7	1 4	4 49	4 51	7	3	1 0	1 35	4	54	6	59	0 55							
10 T	17 36 49	4 44	7	8	1 30	5 49	4 50	7	4	1 28	2 35	4	53	7	0 1	25							
11 W	17 52 23	4 43	7	9	1 55	6 50	4 49	7	5	1 54	3 36	4	52	7	1 1	52							
12 T	18 7 39	4 42	7	10	2 20	7 44	4 48	7	6	2 20	4 30	4	51	7	2 2	19							
13 F	18 22 37	4 41	7	11	2 41	8 39	4 47	7	7	2 42	5 25	4	50	7	3 2	44							
14 S	18 37 17	4 40	7	12	3 3	9 26	4 45	7	8	3 5	6 12	4	49	7	4 3	8							
15 S	18 51 37	4 39	7	13	3 29	10 15	4 44	7	9	3 33	7 1	4	48	7	5 3	37							
16 M	19 5 39	4 38	7	14	rises	11 0	4 43	7	10	rises	7 46	4	47	7	6	rises							
17 T	19 19 21	4 37	7	15	8 38	11 42	4 42	7	11	8 32	8 28	4	46	7	7 8	25							
18 W	19 32 44	4 36	7	16	9 37	ev. 30	4 41	7	12	9 30	9 16	4	45	7	7 9	23							
19 T	19 45 47	4 35	7	17	10 27	1 15	4 40	7	13	10 20	10 1	4	44	7	8 10	13							
20 F	19 58 40	4 35	7	18	11 6	1 58	4 39	7	14	11 0	10 44	4	44	7	9 10	54							
21 S	20 10 52	4 34	7	19	11 41	2 44	4 38	7	15	11 36	11 30	4	43	7	10 11	31							
22 S	20 22 54	4 33	7	20	morn	3 31	4 37	7	16	morn	ev. 17	4	42	7	10 12	0							
23 M	20 34 35	4 32	7	21	0 8	4 16	4 36	7	17	0 4	1 2	4	42	7	11	morn							
24 T	20 45 55	4 31	7	22	0 30	5 5	4 35	7	18	0 27	1 51	4	41	7	12 0	24							
25 W	20 56 54	4 30	7	23	0 50	5 51	4 35	7	19	0 48	2 37	4	40	7	13 0	47							
26 T	21 7 31	4 29	7	24	1 10	6 39	4 34	7	20	1 10	3 25	4	40	7	14 1	9							
27 F	21 17 47	4 28	7	25	1 29	7 32	4 33	7	21	1 30	4 18	4	39	7	14 1	31							
28 S	21 27 40	4 28	7	26	1 50	8 24	4 33	7	22	1 52	5 10	4	38	7	15 1	54							
29 S	21 37 11	4 27	7	27	2 14	9 15	4 32	7	23	2 18	6 1	4	38	7	16 2	21							
30 M	21 46 20	4 26	7	28	2 47	10 8	4 31	7	24	2 51	6 54	4	37	7	16 2	56							
31 T	21 55 6	4 26	7	28	sets	11 2	4 31	7	24	sets	7 48	4	37	7	17	sets							

TAKING THE QUARTER.—During the trial of a case in the Essex Common Pleas at Newburyport, a witness who was brought from Plaistow, N. H., was asked by District-Attorney Abbott, " Didn't you boast when you lived at Newburyport, that you were the greatest liar in the city?" The witness looked wise for a minute or two before he answered: " Oh, I know what you mean. You see I went into a room one night and found some half a dozen fellows who seemed to be telling stories. Says one of them, 'Here's ——, he'll take the money.' ' What

money?' I asked. ' That quarter on the table,' was the answer; ' the man that tells the biggest lie takes it.' I merely told them that I shouldn't try for it, as I never told a lie in my life, and they gave me the quarter."

" I'm afloat! I'm afloat!" screamed a young lady of powerful lungs, and fingers to match, as she exercised both at the piano.

" I should think you were," growled an old bachelor, " judging from the squall you are raising."

6th Month.]

JUNE, 1859.

[30 Days.

MOON'S PHASES.		*Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
		D. H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
New Moon		1 2 26 m.	2 14 m.	2 4 m.	1 51 m.	1 11 57 28
First Quarter		7 6 4 ev.	5 52 ev.	5 42 ev.	5 28 ev.	9 11 58 51
Full Moon		15 5 34 m.	5 22 m.	5 12 m.	4 59 m.	17 12 0 30
Third Quarter		23 9 42 m.	9 36 m.	9 26 m.	9 13 m.	25 12 2 13
New Moon		30 9 57 m.	9 45 m.	9 35 m.	9 22 m.	

DAY OF MONTH	DAY OF WEEK	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'C'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N.YORK.	SUN. RISES.	SUN. SETS.	MOON SETS.	
1	W	22 3 29	4 25	7 29	8 33	11 54	4 31	7 24	8 27	8 40	4 36	7 18	8 19	
2	T	22 11 29	4 24	7 30	9 36	morn.	4 30	7 25	9 29	9 36	4 36	7 19	9 22	
3	F	22 19 6	4 24	7 30	10 23	0 50	4 30	7 25	10 19	10 30	4 35	7 19	10 13	
4	S	22 26 19	4 23	7 31	11 4	1 44	4 29	7 26	10 59	11 22	4 35	7 20	10 54	
5	S	22 33 9	4 23	7 32	11 34	2 36	4 29	7 27	11 31	morn.	4 35	7 20	11 28	
6	M	22 39 35	4 23	7 33	12 0	3 32	4 28	7 27	11 58	0 18	4 34	7 21	11 56	
7	T	22 45 37	4 22	7 33	morn.	4 25	4 28	7 28	morn.	1 11	4 34	7 21	morn.	
8	W	22 51 15	4 22	7 34	0 22	5 18	4 28	7 28	0 22	2 4	4 34	7 22	0 21	
9	T	22 56 29	4 22	7 35	0 45	6 16	4 28	7 29	0 46	3 2	4 34	7 22	0 47	
10	F	23 1 19	4 22	7 35	1 7	7 9	4 28	7 29	1 9	3 55	4 34	7 23	1 12	
11	S	23 5 45	4 22	7 36	1 32	8 5	4 28	7 30	1 36	4 51	4 34	7 24	1 40	
12	S	23 9 47	4 22	7 37	2 0	8 59	4 28	7 30	2 5	5 45	4 34	7 25	2 10	
13	M	23 13 24	4 22	7 37	2 34	9 51	4 28	7 31	2 40	6 37	4 34	7 25	2 46	
14	T	23 16 36	4 22	7 38	rises	10 39	4 28	7 31	rises	7 25	4 34	7 26	rises	
15	W	23 19 24	4 22	7 38	8 22	11 23	4 28	7 32	8 15	8 9	4 33	7 27	8 8	
16	T	23 21 47	4 22	7 38	9 5 ev.	11	4 28	7 32	8 59	8 57	4 33	7 27	8 52	
17	F	23 23 46	4 22	7 39	9 41	0 55	4 28	7 33	9 36	9 41	4 33	7 28	9 30	
18	S	23 25 20	4 22	7 39	10 10	1 36	4 28	7 33	10 5	10 22	4 33	7 28	10 1	
19	S	23 26 29	4 23	7 39	10 35	2 14	4 29	7 34	10 32	11 0	4 33	7 28	10 28	
20	M	23 27 13	4 23	7 39	10 55	2 54	4 29	7 34	10 53	12 40	4 34	7 28	10 51	
21	T	23 27 33	4 23	7 39	11 14	3 35	4 29	7 34	11 13	ev. 21	4 34	7 28	11 12	
22	W	23 27 27	4 23	7 40	11 33	4 15	4 29	7 34	11 33	1 1	4 34	7 29	11 33	
23	T	23 26 57	4 23	7 40	11 51	4 59	4 29	7 35	11 53	1 45	4 34	7 29	11 54	
24	F	23 26 24	4 24	7 40	morn.	5 51	4 30	7 35	morn.	2 37	4 35	7 29	morn.	
25	S	23 24 43	4 24	7 40	0 14	6 44	4 30	7 35	0 17	3 30	4 35	7 29	0 20	
26	S	23 22 58	4 24	7 40	0 40	7 43	4 30	7 35	0 44	4 29	4 35	7 29	0 49	
27	M	23 20 49	4 25	7 40	1 12	8 46	4 30	7 35	1 17	5 32	4 35	7 29	1 23	
28	T	23 18 15	4 25	7 40	1 55	9 50	4 31	7 35	2 2	6 36	4 36	7 29	2 8	
29	W	23 15 16	4 25	7 40	sets	10 50	4 31	7 35	sets	7 36	4 36	7 29	sets	
30	T	23 11 54	4 25	7 40	8 13	11 45	4 31	7 35	8 7	8 31	4 36	7 29	8 1	

A (N) ICE JOKE.—A newly arrived John Chinaman, in Shasta, California, says an exchange, purchased some ice recently, and finding it very wet, laid it out to dry in the sun. On going to look for it again, he found that it had disappeared, and forthwith accused the whole Chinese neighborhood of larceny. A general riot was the consequence. This is about as good as an anecdote we heard the other day about a lady of the Irish persuasion. Biddy had just arrived and obtained a place to do general housework, soon after which she innocently inquired of her mistress how the ice

was to be dressed, and whether it was to be cooked for dinner.

A gentleman who was rather impatient at table declared that he wished he could manage without servants, as they were greater plague than profit. "Why not have a dumb waiter?" suggested a friend. "Oh, no," returned the other, "I have tried them—they don't answer."

An elderly maiden lady requests the insertion of the following:

BAD TASTE—Pretty young girls kissing widowers' children.

7th Month.]

JULY, 1859.

[31 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	D. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
First Quarter	7	1 10 m.	0 58 m.	0 48 m.	0 35 m.	1 12 3 27
Full Moon	14	8 9 ev.	7 57 ev.	7 47 ev.	7 34 ev.	9 12 4 51
Third Quarter	21	10 44 ev.	10 32 ev.	10 22 ev.	10 9 ev.	17 12 5 48
New Moon	29	5 0 ev.	4 48 ev.	4 38 ev.	4 25 ev.	25 12 6 12

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE. MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT., N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA,				
			SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.		High W. BOSTON.		SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 F	23	8 7	4 26	7 40	8 55	morn	4 31	7 35	8 50	9 28	4 37	7 29	8 45		
2 S	23	3 55	4 26	7 40	9 35	0 42	4 32	7 35	9 31	10 18	4 37	7 29	9 27		
3 S	22	50 19	4 27	7 40	10 1	1 182	4 32	7 35	9 59	11 3	4 38	7 29	9 57		
4 M	22	54 19	4 27	7 39	10 26	2 27	4 33	7 34	10 25	11 52	4 38	7 28	10 25		
5 T	22	48 56	4 28	7 39	10 49	3 6	4 33	7 34	10 49	morn	4 39	7 28	10 50		
6 W	22	43 8	4 29	7 39	11 10	3 54	4 34	7 34	11 12	0 40	4 40	7 28	11 14		
7 T	22	36 57	4 29	7 39	11 35	4 45	4 34	7 34	11 38	1 31	4 40	7 28	11 42		
8 F	22	30 22	4 30	7 38	morn	5 40	4 35	7 33	morn	2 26	4 41	7 27	morn		
9 S	22	23 24	4 31	7 38	0 3	6 34	4 36	7 33	0 7	3 20	4 42	7 27	0 12		
10 S	22	16 3	4 31	7 38	0 35	7 36	4 37	7 33	0 40	4 22	4 42	7 27	0 46		
11 M	22	8 19 4	4 32	7 37	1 13	8 35	4 38	7 32	1 19	5 21	4 43	7 26	1 26		
12 T	22	0 13 4	4 33	7 37	2 1	9 32	4 39	7 32	2 8	6 18	4 44	7 26	2 15		
13 W	21	51 43	4 34	7 36	2 55	10 24	4 39	7 31	3 2	7 10	4 45	7 25	3 9		
14 T	21	42 51	4 35	7 36	rises	11 6	4 40	7 31	rises	7 52	4 45	7 25	rises		
15 F	21	33 37	4 36	7 35	8 13	11 50	4 41	7 30	8 8	8 36	4 46	7 24	8 3		
16 S	21	23 59	4 37	7 34	8 39	ev. 31	4 42	7 29	8 35	9 17	4 47	7 24	8 31		
17 S	21	14 1	4 38	7 34	9 0	1 8 4	4 43	7 29	8 57	9 54	4 48	7 23	8 55		
18 M	21	3 42 4	4 39	7 33	9 18	1 41	4 43	7 28	9 16	10 27	4 49	7 23	9 15		
19 T	20	53 1	4 39	7 32	9 38	2 16	4 44	7 27	9 38	11 2	4 50	7 22	9 37		
20 W	20	41 58	4 40	7 32	9 57	2 51	4 45	7 27	9 58	11 39	4 50	7 22	9 59		
21 T	20	30 35	4 41	7 31	10 17	3 34	4 46	7 26	10 19	ev. 20	4 51	7 21	10 22		
22 F	20	18 51	4 42	7 30	10 40	4 19	4 47	7 25	10 44	1 5	4 52	7 20	10 48		
23 S	20	6 47	4 43	7 29	11 9	5 10	4 48	7 24	11 14	1 56	4 53	7 19	11 19		
24 S	19	54 22	4 44	7 28	11 46	6 7	4 49	7 23	11 52	2 53	4 53	7 18	11 58		
25 M	19	41 38	4 45	7 27	morn	7 17	4 49	7 22	morn	4 3	4 54	7 17	morn		
26 T	19	28 33	4 46	7 26	0 33	8 28	4 50	7 22	0 40	5 14	4 55	7 16	0 47		
27 W	19	15 9	4 47	7 25	1 37	9 38	4 51	7 21	1 44	6 24	4 56	7 15	1 51		
28 T	19	1 26	4 48	7 24	2 51	10 39	4 52	7 20	2 57	7 25	4 56	7 14	3 4		
29 F	18	47 24	4 49	7 23	sets	11 30	4 53	7 19	sets	8 16	4 57	7 14	sets		
30 S	18	33 3	4 50	7 22	7 46	morn	4 54	7 18	7 43	9 10	4 58	7 14	7 40		
31 S	18	18 25	4 51	7 21	8 28	0 24	4 55	7 17	8 27	9 56	4 59	7 13	8 25		

"RUNNING" CHURCHES.—A man sitting upon the verandah of an up-country inn, hailed "one of the oldest inhabitants," and inquired the denomination of the church upon the opposite side of the road. The reply was—"Wal, she was a hard shell Baptist, nat'rally, but they don't run her now."

Alexander Dumas, the great playwright and novelist, married his creditor's daughter one day as the most convenient mode which then occurred to him of avoiding the jail. A few months later he saw, by accident, a citizen in the act of kissing his (Dumas) wife. The

author of Monte Cristo gazed in amazement for a moment, and then exclaimed—"Good Heavens! and he is not obliged to!"

A woman was testifying in behalf of her son, and swore "that he had worked on a farm ever since he was born."

The lawyer who cross-examined her, said, "You assert that your son has worked on a farm ever since he was born?"

"I do."

"What did he do the first year?"

"He milked."

The lawyer evaporated.

8th Month.]

AUGUST, 1859.

[31 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun or Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
First Quarter	5	10 38 m.	10 26 m.	10 16 m.	10 2 m.			1 12 6 4
Full Moon	13	11 52 m.	11 40 m.	11 30 m.	11 16 m.			9 12 5 17
Third Quarter	21	9 2 m.	8 50 m.	8 40 m.	8 27 m.			17 12 3 53
New Moon	27	11 42 ev.	11 30 ev.	11 20 ev.	11 6 ev.			25 12 1 57

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE.				CONN'C'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY,				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA,				
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. M.	
1 M	18	3 28	4 52	7 20	8 50	1 10	4 56	7 16	8 50	10 38	5	0 7	12	8 51	
2 T	17	48 13	4 53	7 19	9 14	1 52	4 57	7 15	9 15	11 20	5	1 7	11	9 17	
3 W	17	32 41	4 54	7 18	9 39	2 34	4 58	7 14	9 41	morn	5	2 7	10	9 44	
4 T	17	16 53	4 55	7 16	10 4	3 22	4 59	7 13	10 8	0 8	5	2 7	9	10 12	
5 F	17	0 47	4 56	7 15	10 35	4 12	5 0	7 12	10 40	0 58	5	3 7	8	10 46	
6 S	16	44 25	4 57	7 14	11 12	5 8	5 1	7 11	11 18	1 54	5	4 7	7	11 25	
7 S	16	27 47	4 58	7 13	11 57	6 8	5 2	7 10	morn	2 54	5	5 7	6	morn	
8 M	16	10 53	4 59	7 11	morn	7 11	5 3	7 9	0 4	3 57	5	6 7	4	0 11	
9 T	15	53 43	5 0	7 10	0 50	8 13	5 4	7 8	0 57	4 59	5	7 7	3	1 0	
10 W	15	36 18	5 1	7 9	1 47	9 11	5 5	7 6	1 54	5 57	5	8 7	1	2 0	
11 T	15	18 39	5 2	7 8	2 48	10 2	5 2	6 7	5 2 54	6 48	5	9 7	0	3 0	
12 F	15	0 44	5 3	7 7	rises	10 45	5 7	7 3	rises	7 31	5	10 6	59	rises	
13 S	14	42 36	5 4	7 5	7 5	11 23	5 8	7 2	7 2	8 9	5	11 6	58	6 59	
14 S	14	24 13	5 5	7 4	7 24	11 59	5 9	7 0	7 22	8 45	5	12 6	57	7 21	
15 M	14	5 36	5 6	7 2	7 43	ev. 36	5 10	6 59	7 43	9 22	5	13 6	55	7 42	
16 T	13	46 46	5 7	7 1	8 3	1	6 5	11 6	58	8 4	9 52	5	14 6	54	8 4
17 W	13	27 43	5 8	7 0	8 23	1 41	5 12	6 57	8 25	10 27	5	15 6	53	8 27	
18 T	13	8 27	5 9	6 58	8 46	2 18	5 13	6 55	8 49	11 4	5	16 6	52	8 52	
19 F	12	48 58	5 10	6 56	9 11	2 59	5 14	6 54	9 15	11 45	5	17 6	50	9 20	
20 S	12	29 17	5 11	6 55	9 43	3 48	5 15	6 53	9 48	ev. 34	5	18 6	49	9 54	
21 S	12	9 24	5 12	6 54	10 26	4 43	5 16	6 51	10 32	1 29	5	19 6	48	10 39	
22 M	11	49 19	5 14	6 52	11 19	5 50	5 17	6 50	11 25	2 36	5	20 6	46	11 33	
23 T	11	29 3	5 15	6 51	morn	7 3	5 18	6 49	morn	3 49	5	21 6	45	morn.	
24 W	11	8 36	5 16	6 49	0 26	8 16	5 19	6 47	0 32	5 2	5	21 6	43	0 39	
25 T	10	47 58	5 17	6 48	1 43	9 25	5 20	6 45	1 48	6 11	5	22 6	42	1 54	
26 F	10	27 9	5 18	6 46	3 3	10 24	5 21	6 43	3 8	7 10	5	23 6	41	3 12	
27 S	10	6 11	5 19	6 44	sets	11 11	5 22	6 41	sets	7 57	5	24 6	39	sets	
28 S	9	45 3	5 20	6 42	6 49	11 58	5 23	6 40	6 49	8 44	5	25 6	38	6 48	
29 M	9	23 46	5 21	6 41	7 15	morn	5 24	6 38	7 16	9 29	5	26 6	36	7 16	
30 T	9	2 19	5 22	6 39	7 39	0 43	5 25	6 36	7 41	10 12	5	27 6	34	7 43	
31 W	8	40 45	5 23	6 37	8 5	1 26	5 26	6 34	8 9	10 51	5	28 6	33	8 13	

Alum and common salt in equal quantities, powdered and applied to the cavity of an aching tooth, is said to be a certain cure for that terrible ailment.

SERVANT.—"What kind of sauce will you have Mr. Blifkins?"

BLIFKINS.—"I don't allow a servant to give me any kind of sauce."

"Homestead exemption," exclaimed Mrs. Partington, throwing down the paper, "it's come to a pretty pass, indeed, that men are going to exempt themselves from home just when they please, without any proviso for cold nights."

How to Mend China.—From an English almanac we, a long time since, cut a receipt for mending china, and the opportunity having occurred for trying, we found it admirable, the fracture scarcely being visible after the article was repaired. It is thus made: take a very thick solution of gum arabic in water, and stir it into plaster of Paris until the mixture becomes a viscous paste. Apply it with a brush to the fractured edges and stick them together. In three days the article cannot again be broken in the same place. The whiteness of the cement renders it doubly valuable.

9th Month.]

SEPTEMBER, 1859.

[30 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.	
First Quarter	3	11 21 ev.	11 9 ev.	10 59 ev.	10 45 ev.	1 11 59 55	
Full Moon	12	3 47 m.	3 25 m.	3 25 m.	3 12 m.	9 11 57 17	
Third Quarter	19	5 30 ev.	5 18 ev.	5 8 ev.	4 55 ev.	17 11 54 29	
New Moon	26	9 12 m.	9 0 m.	8 50 m.	8 37 m.	25 11 51 42	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT., N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'RI, CALIFORNIA.			
		SUN. ECLIPS. SETS.		MOON SETS.		HIGHW. BOSTON.		SUN. ECLIPS. SETS.		MOON SETS.		HIGHW. N.YORK.	
		H. M.	B. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	B. M.	H. M.	B. M.	H. M.	B. M.	H. M.	B. M.
1 T	8 19 1	5 24 6	36	8 34	2 5	5 27 6	33	8 38	11 39	5 29 6	31	8 44	
2 F	7 57 10	5 26 6	35	9 10	2 54	5 28 6	32	9 16	morn	5 30 6	30	9 22	
3 S	7 35 12	5 27 6	33	9 53	3 45	5 29 6	30	9 59	0 31	5 31 6	28 10	6	
4 S	7 13 6	5 28 6	31	10 41	4 42	5 30 6	29	10 48	1 28	5 32 6	27 10	55	
5 M	6 50 53	5 29 6	30	11 39	5 45	5 31 6	27	11 45	2 31	5 33 6	25 11	52	
6 T	6 28 33	5 30 6	28	morn	6 46	5 32 6	26	morn	3 32	5 34 6	24	morn	
7 W	6 6 8	5 31 6	26	0 41	7 46	5 33 6	24	0 47	4 32	5 35 6	23	0 53	
8 T	5 43 36	5 32 6	25	1 43	8 43	5 34 6	23	1 48	5 29	5 35 6	21	1 53	
9 F	5 20 59	5 33 6	23	2 48	9 30	5 35 6	21	2 51	6 16	5 36 6	20	2 55	
10 S	4 58 16	5 34 6	21	3 50	10 13	5 36 6	19	3 52	6 59	5 37 6	18	3 55	
11 S	4 35 28	5 35 6	19	rises	10 51	5 36 6	18	rises	7 37	5 38 6	17	rises	
12 M	4 12 36	5 36 6	17	6 10	11 24	5 37 6	16	6 10	8 10	5 39 6	15	6 11	
13 T	3 49 38	5 37 6	16	6 28	11 59	5 38 6	14	6 20	8 45	5 40 6	13	6 31	
14 W	3 26 37	5 38 6	14	6 50	ev. 37	5 39 6	12	6 53	9 23	5 40 6	12	6 56	
15 T	3 3 32	5 39 6	12	7 15	1 12	5 40 6	10	7 19	9 58	5 41 6	10	7 23	
16 F	2 40 24	5 40 6	11	7 46	1 52	5 41 6	8	7 51	10 38	5 42 6	9	7 56	
17 S	2 17 12	5 41 6	9	8 24	2 35	5 42 6	7	8 30	11 21	5 43 6	7	8 36	
18 S	1 53 57	5 42 6	7	9 14	3 30	5 43 6	5	9 21	ev. 16	5 44 6	5	9 28	
19 M	1 30 39	5 43 6	5 10	14	4 31	5 44 6	4 10	21	1 17	5 44 6	4	10 28	
20 T	1 7 20	5 44 6	4 11	22	5 42	5 45 6	2 11	28	2 28	5 45 6	2	11 34	
21 W	0 43 58	5 45 6	2	morn	6 54	5 46 6	1	morn	3 39	5 46 6	1	morn	
22 T	0 20 35	5 46 6	0	0 40	8 2	5 47 5	59	0 45	4 48	5 47 5	59	0 51	
23 F	S. 2 49	5 47 5	58	1 59	9 5	5 48 5	57	2 3	5 51	5 48 5	57	2 7	
24 S	0 26 14	5 48 5	56	3 19	10 0	5 49 5	55	3 22	6 46	5 49 5	55	3 24	
25 S	0 49 40	5 49 5	54	sets	10 47	5 50 5	53	sets	7 33	5 50 5	53	sets	
26 M	1 13 5	5 50 5	52	5 38	11 26	5 51 5	52	5 39	8 12	5 51 5	52	5 41	
27 T	1 36 31	5 51 5	50	6 3	morn	5 52 5	50	6 6	8 59	5 52 5	51	6 9	
28 W	1 59 55	5 52 5	49	6 33	0 13	5 53 5	49	6 37	9 44	5 53 5	49	6 42	
29 T	2 23 19	5 54 5	46	7 6	0 58	5 54 5	47	7 11	10 27	5 54 5	47	7 17	
30 F	2 46 41	5 55 5	45	7 46	1 41	5 55 5	45	7 53	11 14	5 55 5	45	7 59	

MARRIED A DOLLAR'S WORTH.

A lovesick young pair who had only a dollar
To pay to the priest for the conjugal collar,
Were told by the parson "his reguar fee,
For marrying people, was only a V;"
"Nay, then," quoth the swain, "good parson,
now come!"

A dollar I'm sure ought to marry us some!
'Tis all I have got; you can take it, you know,
And marry as far as the money will go!"

THE EIGHT AGES OF LOVE.—At three years
of age we love our mothers; at six our
fathers; at ten, holidays; at sixteen, dress;
at twenty, our sweethearts; at twenty-five,

our wives; at forty, our children; at sixty,
ourselves. This is condensed from some practical
writer who has experienced them all.

Gent on horseback to boy on a donkey—
"Get out the way, boy! get out of the way!
my horse don't like donkeys!"

Boy—"Doan't he? then, why don't he kick
thee orf?"

WHY A MAN MAY MARRY A DECEASED WIFE'S SISTER.—One argument in the British Parliament in favor of letting men marry their deceased wives' sisters, was that by doing so a man had only one mother-in-law instead of two.

10th Month.]

OCTOBER, 1859.

[31 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
First Quarter	3	3 48 ev.	3 36 ev.	3 26 ev.	3 13 ev.	1 11 49 43		
Full Moon	11	7 8 ev.	6 56 ev.	6 46 ev.	6 32 ev.	9 11 47 21		
Third Quarter	19	0 59 m.	0 47 m.	0 37 m.	0 23 m.	17 11 45 28		
New Moon	25	7 49 ev.	7 37 ev.	7 27 ev.	7 14 ev.	25 11 44 17		

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'C'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN. RISES.	SUN' SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN. RISES.	SUN' SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N.YORK.	SUN. RISES.	SUN' SETS.	MOON SETS.	
1 S	3 10 2	5 56 5	5 56 5	43	8 34	2 28	5 56 5	43	8 41	morn	5 56 5	44	8 48	
2 S	3 33 20	5 57 5	5 42	9 30	3 22		5 57 5	42	9 36	0 8	5 57 5	42	9 43	
3 M	3 56 36	5 58 5	5 40	10 30	4 18		5 58 5	41	10 36	1 4	5 58 5	41	10 42	
4 T	4 19 48	5 59 5	5 39	11 35	5 15		5 59 5	39	11 40	2 1	5 59 5	39	11 45	
5 W	4 42 58	6 1 5	38	morn	6 17	6 0 5	37	morn	3 3	6 0 5	38	morn		
6 T	5 6 4	6 2 5	36	0 36	7 12	6 1 5	36	0 40	3 58	6 1 5	37	0 44		
7 F	5 29 6	6 3 5	34	1 39	8 2	6 2 5	34	1 42	4 48	6 2 5	35	1 46		
8 S	5 52 4	6 4 5	23	2 40	8 49	6 3 5	23	2 42	5 35	6 3 5	34	2 44		
9 S	6 14 57	6 5 5	31	3 44	9 32	6 4 5	31	3 44	6 18	6 4 5	32	3 45		
10 M	6 37 45	6 6 5	29	4 45	10 12	6 5 5	29	4 44	6 58	6 5 5	31	4 44		
11 T	7 0 28	6 8 5	28	rises	10 51	6 6 5	28	rises	7 37	6 6 5	30	rises		
12 W	7 23 6	6 9 5	26	5 19	11 24	6 7 5	26	5 23	8 10	6 7 5	29	5 27		
13 T	7 45 37	6 10 5	24	5 49	ev. 7	6 8 5	25	5 54	8 53	6 8 5	27	5 59		
14 F	8 8 2	6 11 5	22	6 24	0 50	6 9 5	23	6 30	9 36	6 9 5	25	6 36		
15 S	8 30 20	6 12 5	20	7 8	1 35	6 10 5	22	7 15	10 21	6 10 5	24	7 22		
16 S	8 52 31	6 13 5	19	8 6	2 25	6 11 5	20	8 13	11 11	6 11 5	22	8 20		
17 M	9 14 35	6 14 5	17	9 14	3 23	6 12 5	19	9 20	ev. 9	6 12 5	20	9 27		
18 T	9 36 31	6 15 5	16	10 27	4 26	6 13 5	17	10 32	1 12	6 13 5	19	10 38		
19 W	9 58 18	6 17 5	14	11 43	5 31	6 14 5	16	11 47	2 17	6 14 5	17	11 52		
20 T	10 19 57	6 18 5	13	morn	6 37	6 15 5	15	morn	3 23	6 15 5	16	morn		
21 F	10 41 27	6 19 5	11	1 1	7 39	6 16 5	13	1 4	4 25	6 16 5	15	1 6		
22 S	11 2 48	6 21 5	10	2 16	8 38	6 18 5	12	2 18	5 24	6 17 5	14	2 19		
23 S	11 23 58	6 22 5	8	3 31	9 29	6 19 5	10	3 31	6 15	6 18 5	13	3 31		
24 M	11 44 59	6 23 5	7	4 46	10 18	6 20 5	8	4 44	7 4	6 19 5	12	4 43		
25 T	11 5 48	6 24 5	5	sets	11 0	6 21 5	7	sets	7 46	6 20 5	10	sets		
26 W	12 26 27	6 25 5	4	5 1	11 45	6 22 5	5	5 6	8 32	6 21 5	9	5 11		
27 T	12 46 54	6 27 5	2	5 39	morn	6 24 5	4	5 45	9 22	6 22 5	7	5 51		
28 F	13 7 9	6 28 5	1	6 25	0 36	6 25 5	3	6 31	10 9	6 23 5	5	6 38		
29 S	13 27 11	6 29 5	0	7 18	1 23	6 26 5	2	7 25	10 53	6 24 5	4	7 32		
30 S	13 47 1	6 31 4	58	8 17	2 7	6 27 5	0	8 24	11 44	6 25 5	3	8 30		
31 M	14 6 37	6 32 4	57	9 21	2 58	6 28 4	59	9 26	morn	6 26 5	2	9 32		

ALWAYS WAS A COWARD.—When the question of the emblems and devices of our national arms was before the old Congress, a member from the South warmly opposed the eagle as a monarchical bird. The king of birds could not be a suitable representative of a people whose institutions were founded in hostility to kings. The late Judge Thatcher, then a representative from Massachusetts, in reply, proposed the goose, which he said was a most humble and republican bird, and would in other respects prove advantageous, inasmuch as the goslings would do to put on the ten cent pieces. The

laughter which followed at the expense of the Southerner, was more than he could bear. He construed this good-humored irony into an insult, and sent a challenge; the bearer delivered it to Mr. Thatcher, who read and returned it to him, observing that he should not accept it! "What, will you be branded as a coward?" "Yes, sir, if he pleases; I always was a coward, and he knew it, or he never would have challenged me." The joke was too good to be resisted, even by the angry party, and the former cordial intercourse was soon restored.

11th Month.]

NOVEMBER, 1859.

[30 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian or downward.	
		D.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter		2	11 34 m.	11	22 m.	11	12 m.	10	59 m.	11	43 42
Full Moon		10	9 21 m.	9	9 m.	8	59 m.	8	46 m.	9	11 43 57
Third Quarter		17	8 23 m.	8	11 m.	8	1 m.	7	47 m.	17	11 45 5
New Moon		24	8 59 m.	8	47 m.	8	37 m.	8	24 m.	25	11 47 8

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. & Sun	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISE.	SUN SET.	MOON SET.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISE.	SUN SET.	MOON SET.	HighW. N.YORK.	SUN RISE.	SUN SET.	MOON SET.	HighW. E. W.
1 T	14 26 0	6 33 4 55	10 24	3 50	6 29 4 59	10 29	0 36	6 27 5 1	10 33					
2 W	14 45 9	6 34 4 54	11 25	4 42	6 30 4 58	11 29	1 28	6 28 5 0	11 32					
3 T	15 4 3	6 35 4 53	morn	5 32	6 31 4 57	morn	2 18	6 29 4 59	morn					
4 F	15 22 42	6 36 4 52	0 28	6 24	6 32 4 56	0 30	3 10	6 30 4 58	0 33					
5 S	15 41 6	6 37 4 50	1 29	7 12	6 33 4 55	1 30	3 58	6 31 4 57	1 31					
6 S	15 59 16	6 39 4 49	2 31	8 0	6 35 4 53	2 31	4 46	6 32 4 56	2 31					
7 M	16 17 8	6 40 4 48	3 34	8 47	6 36 4 52	3 32	5 33	6 33 4 55	3 31					
8 T	16 34 34	6 41 4 47	4 39	9 31	6 38 4 50	4 36	6 17	6 35 4 54	4 34					
9 W	16 52 3	6 43 4 45	rises	10 16	6 39 4 49	rises	7 2	6 36 4 53	rises					
10 T	17 9 5	6 44 4 44	4 21	11 0	6 40 4 48	4 26	7 46	6 37 4 52	4 32					
11 F	17 25 50	6 45 4 43	5 5	11 44	6 41 4 47	5 12	8 30	6 39 4 51	5 18					
12 S	17 42 16	6 47 4 42	6 0 ev.	38	6 43 4 46	6 6	9 24	6 40 4 50	6 13					
13 S	17 58 25	6 48 4 41	7 5	1 28	6 44 4 45	7 11	10 14	6 41 4 49	7 18					
14 M	18 14 14	6 49 4 40	8 17	2 19	6 45 4 44	8 23	11 5	6 42 4 48	8 29					
15 T	18 29 44	6 51 4 39	9 31	3 16	6 47 4 43	9 36 ev.	2	6 43 4 47	9 41					
16 W	18 44 55	6 52 4 38	10 50	4 1 ²	6 48 4 42	10 53	0 59	6 44 4 46	10 56					
17 T	18 59 46	6 53 4 37	morn	5 1	6 49 4 41	morn	1 57	6 45 4 46	morn					
18 F	19 14 17	6 54 4 36	0 5	6 0	6 50 4 40	0 6	2 56	6 46 4 45	0 8					
19 S	19 28 27	6 55 4 36	1 19	7 7	6 51 4 40	1 19	3 53	6 47 4 44	1 20					
20 S	19 42 16	6 56 4 35	2 30	8 5	6 52 4 39	2 29	4 51	6 48 4 44	2 28					
21 M	19 55 43	6 58 4 34	3 42	8 5	6 54 4 38	3 40	5 45	6 49 4 43	3 37					
22 T	20 8 49	6 59 4 33	4 54	9 51	6 55 4 38	4 51	6 37	6 50 4 42	4 47					
23 W	20 21 32	7 0 4 33	sets	10 40	6 56 4 37	sets	7 26	6 51 4 42	sets					
24 T	20 33 53	7 1 4 32	4 17	11 24	6 57 4 36	4 23	8 10	6 52 4 41	4 30					
25 F	20 45 51	7 3 4 31	5 8	morn.	6 58 4 36	5 14	9 3	6 53 4 41	5 21					
26 S	20 57 25	7 4 4 31	6 5	0 17	6 59 4 35	6 11	9 50	6 54 4 41	6 18					
27 S	21 8 36	7 5 4 30	6 56	1 4	7 0 4 35	7 2	10 34	6 55 4 41	7 8					
28 M	21 19 23	7 6 4 29	8 11	1 48	7 1 4 35	8 15	11 16	6 56 4 40	8 21					
29 T	21 29 46	7 7 4 29	9 14	2 30	7 2 4 34	9 18	morn.	6 57 4 40	9 22					
30 W	21 39 44	7 9 4 29	10 16	3 16	7 4 4 34	10 18	0 2 6	6 58 4 40	10 21					

CURIOS RHYMES.

What is earth, sexton?—A place to dig graves;
 What is earth, rich man?—A place to work
 slaves;
 What is earth, grey-beard?—A place to grow
 old;
 What is earth, miser?—A place to dig gold;
 What is earth, school-boy?—A place for my
 play;
 What is earth, maiden?—A place to be gay;
 What is earth, seamstress?—A place where I
 weep;
 What is earth, sluggard?—A good place to
 sleep;

What is earth, soldier?—A place for a battle;
 What is earth, herdsman?—A place to raise
 cattle;
 What is earth, widow?—A place of true sor-
 row;
 What is earth, tradesman?—I'll tell you to-
 morrow;
 What is earth, sick man?—Tis nothing to me;
 What is earth, sailor?—My home is the sea;
 What is earth, statesman?—A place to win
 fame;
 What is earth, author?—I'll write there my
 name;

12th Month.]

DECEMBER, 1859.

[31 Days.]

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
		D. H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
First Quarter		2 9 6 m.	8 54 m.	8 44 m.	8 30 m.	1 11 49 12
Full Moon		9 10 29 ev.	10 17 ev.	10 7 ev.	9 54 ev.	9 11 52 31
Third Quarter		16 4 32 ev.	4 20 ev.	4 10 ev.	3 57 ev.	17 11 56 18
New Moon		24 1 3 m.	0 51 m.	0 41 m.	0 28 m.	25 12 0 17

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'C'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. M.
1 T	21 49 17	7 10 4 29 11 17	4 0	7 5 4 34	11 19	0 46	6 59 4 40	11 20						
2 F	21 58 25	7 11 4 29 morn	4 44	7 6 4 34	morn	1 30	7 0 4 39	morn						
3 S	22 7 7	7 12 4 28 0 18	5 30	7 7 4 34	0 18	2 16	7 1 4 39	0 19						
4 S	22 15 24	7 13 4 28 1 19	6 19	7 8 4 33	1 18	3 5	7 2 4 39	1 18						
5 M	22 23 15	7 14 4 28 2 21	7 6	7 9 4 33	2 19	3 52	7 3 4 38	2 17						
6 T	22 30 40	7 15 4 28 3 28	7 58	7 10 4 33	3 24	4 44	7 4 4 38	3 21						
7 W	22 37 39	7 16 4 28 4 37	8 52	7 11 4 33	4 32	5 38	7 5 4 38	4 28						
8 T	22 44 10	7 17 4 28 5 48	9 47	7 12 4 33	5 43	6 33	7 6 4 38	5 37						
9 F	22 50 16	7 18 4 28 rises	10 39	7 13 4 33	rises	7 25	7 7 4 38	rises						
10 S	22 55 54	7 19 4 28 4 48	11 29	7 14 4 33	4 55	8 15	7 8 4 38	5 2						
11 S	23 1 5	7 20 4 28 6 1 ev.	27	7 15 4 33	6 7	9 13	7 9 4 38	6 13						
12 M	23 5 48	7 21 4 28 7 21	1 21	7 15 4 33	7 26	10 7	7 10 4 39	7 30						
13 T	23 10 4	7 22 4 28 8 40	2 8	7 16 4 33	8 34	10 54	7 10 4 39	8 47						
14 W	23 13 53	7 22 4 28 9 55	3 0	7 17 4 34	9 57	11 46	7 11 4 39	9 59						
15 T	23 17 13	7 23 4 28 11 8	3 51	7 17 4 34	11 9 ev.	37	7 11 4 39	11 10						
16 F	23 20 6	7 24 4 28 morn	4 44	7 18 4 34	morn	1 30	7 12 4 39	morn						
17 S	23 22 31	7 24 4 29 0 21	5 39	7 18 4 34	0 20	2 25	7 12 4 40	0 20						
18 S	23 24 27	7 25 4 29 1 33	6 34	7 19 4 35	1 31	3 20	7 13 4 40	1 29						
19 M	23 25 56	7 25 4 29 2 45	7 35	7 19 4 35	2 41	4 21	7 13 4 40	2 38						
20 T	23 26 56	7 26 4 30 3 56	8 31	7 20 4 36	3 51	5 17	7 14 4 41	3 46						
21 W	23 27 27	7 26 4 30 5 5	9 28	7 20 4 36	1 59	6 15	7 14 4 41	4 54						
22 T	23 27 31	7 27 4 31 6 14	10 24	7 21 4 37	6 7	7 10	7 15 4 42	6 0						
23 F	23 27 6	7 27 4 31 sets	11 10	7 21 4 37	sets	7 56	7 15 4 42	sets						
24 S	23 26 12	7 28 4 32 4 54	11 57	7 22 4 38	4 59	8 43	7 16 4 43	5 5						
25 S	23 24 51	7 28 4 32 5 56	morn	7 22 4 38	6 1	9 29	7 16 4 43	6 7						
26 M	23 23 1	7 29 4 33 7 2	0 43	7 23 4 39	7 6	10 10	7 17 4 44	7 11						
27 T	23 20 42	7 29 4 34 8 4	1 24	7 23 4 39	8 7	10 45	7 17 4 45	8 10						
28 W	23 17 56	7 29 4 34 9 5	1 59	7 24 4 40	9 7	11 22	7 18 4 45	9 9						
29 T	23 14 41	7 29 4 35 10 5	2 36	7 24 4 40	10 6	morn	7 18 4 46	10 7						
30 F	23 10 59	7 20 4 36 11 6	3 16	7 25 4 41	11 6	0 2	7 19 4 47	11 6						
31 S	23 6 49	7 30 4 37 morn	3 56	7 25 4 42	morn	0 42	7 19 4 48	morn						

What is earth, Monarch?—For my realm 'tis given;

What is earth, Christian?—The gateway of Heaven.

A story is told of a very polite sheriff who came very near being outdone by a person it was the line of his duty to hang. "Sir," said the gentleman, as the sheriff was carefully adjusting the rope, "really your attention deserves my thanks. In fact, I do not know of one I should rather have hang me" "Really," said the sheriff, "you are pleased to be cou-

plimentary. I do not know of another individual it would give me so much pleasure to hang."

The following is a passage from the prayer of a clergyman who officiated in the House of Representatives on the last day of the session:

"Be with them in their weakness, strengthen them with thy strength, scan with thy searching eye all their legislative acts, and we pray Thee, O Lord, that Thou wilt overrule all their doings!"

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE.

JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, President of the United States Salary \$25,000
 JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky, Vice President " 6,000

THE CABINET.

LEWIS CASS, of Michigan, Secretary of State.....	Salary \$8,000
HOWELL COBB, of Georgia, Secretary of the Treasury.....	" 8,000
JACOB THOMPSON, of Mississippi, Secretary of the Interior	" 8,000
ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, Secretary of the Navy.....	" 8,000
JOHN B. FLOYD, of Virginia, Secretary of War.....	" 8,000
GEREMIAH S. BLACK, of Pennsylvania, Attorney-General.....	" 5,000
AARON V. BROWN, of Tennessee, Postmaster-General	" 8,000

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, Chief Justice. Salary \$6,500.

JOHN M'LEAN of Ohio, Associate Justice.	JOHN A. CAMPBELL, of Ala., Associate Justice.
JAMES M. WAYNE, of Georgia, "	SAM'L NELSON, of N. York,
JOHN CATRON, of Tennessee, "	ROBERT C. GRIER, of Pa.-Nn., "
PETER V. DANIEL, of Virginia, "	NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine, "

Salary of Associate Justices, \$6,000. Court meets first Monday in December, at Washington.

XXXVth CONGRESS.

SECOND SESSION OPENED MONDAY, DEC. 6, 1858, CLOSES MARCH 4, 1859.

SENATE—64 Members.

JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky, President *ex-officio*.

[Republicans (in *Italics*), 20; Democrats (in Roman), 39; Americans (in SMALL CAPS), 5.
 Total, 64. The figures before each Senator's name denote the year when his term expires.]

ALABAMA.	KENTUCKY.	NEW-JERSEY.
1851.. Benjamin Fitzpatrick.	1859.. John B. Thompson.	1859.. William Wright.
1855.. Clement C. Clay, Jr.,	1861.. John J. Crittenden.	1863.. John R. Thomson.
ARKANSAS.	LOUISIANA.	NORTH CAROLINA.
1859.. William K. Sebastian.	1859.. Judah P. Benjamin,	1859.. David S. Reid.
1861.. Robert W. Johnson.	1861.. John Slidell.	1861.. *Thomas L. Clingman.
CALIFORNIA.	MAINE.	OHIO.
1851.. William M. Gwin.	1859.. William Pitt Fessenden,	1861.. George E. Pugh.
1863.. *David C. Broderick.	1863.. Hannibal Hamlin.	1863.. Benjamin F. Wade.
CONNECTICUT.	MASSACHUSETTS.	PENNSYLVANIA.
1861.. <i>Lafayette S. Foster</i> ,	1859.. Henry Wilson,	1861.. William Bigler,
1863.. *James Dixon.	1863.. Charles Sumner.	1863.. *Simon Cameron.
DELAWARE.	MARYLAND.	RHODE ISLAND.
1859.. *Martin W. Bates,	1861.. James A. Pearce,	1859.. Philip Allen.
1861.. James A. Bayard.	1863.. *Anthony Kennedy.	1863.. *James F. Simmons.
FLORIDA.	MICHIGAN.	SOUTH CAROLINA.
1859.. Stephen R. Mallory.	1859.. Charles E. Stuart,	1859.. *James Chesnut, Jr.
1861.. David L. Yulee,	1863.. *Zachariah Chandler.	1861.. *James H. Hammond.
GEORGIA.	MINNESOTA.	TENNESSEE.
1861.. Alfred Iverson.	1859.. *James Shields,	1859.. John Bell.
1865.. Robert Toombs,	1863.. *Henry M. Rice.	1863.. *Andrew Johnson.
INDIANA.	MISSISSIPPI.	TEXAS.
1861.. Graham N. Fitch.	1859.. Albert G. Brown,	1859.. Sam Houston,
1863.. Jesse D. Bright.	1863.. *Jefferson Davis.	1861.. *Matt Ward.
ILLINOIS.	MISSOURI.	VERMONT.
1859.. Stephen A. Douglas,	1861.. James S. Green,	1861.. Jacob Collamer,
1861.. Lyman Trumbull.	1863.. *Trustram Polk.	1863.. Solomon Foot.
IOWA.	NEW-HAMPSHIRE.	VIRGINIA.
1859.. George W. Jones,	1861.. *Daniel Clark.	1853.. James M. Mason,
1861.. James Harlan.	1863.. John P. Hale,	1865.. Robert M. T. Hunter
* Not in the preceding Senate.		
† By Executive appointment to fill vacancies.		

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—237 Members.

JAMES L. ORR, of South Carolina, Speaker.

JAMES C. ALLEN, of Illinois, Clerk.

ALABAMA.

- James A. Stallworth,
- Eli S. Shorter,
- James F. Dodwell,
- *Sydenham Moore,
- George S. Houston,
- W. R. W. Cobb,
- *Jabez L. Curry.

ARKANSAS.

- Alfred B. Greenwood,
- *Edward A. Warren.

CALIFORNIA.

- *Charles L. Scott,
- *J. C. McKibbin.

CONNECTICUT.

- Ezra Clark, jr.,
- *Samuel Arnold,
- Sidney Dean,
- *William D. Bishop.

DELAWARE.

- *William G. Whiteley.

FLORIDA.

- *George S. Hawkins.

GEORGIA.

- James L. Seward,
- Martin J. Crawford,
- ROBERT P. TRIPPE,
- *Lucius J. Gartrell,
- *Augustus R. Wright,
- *James Jackson,
- *JOSHUA HILL,
- Alex H. Stephens.

ILLINOIS.

- Elihu B. Washburne,
- *John F. Furnsworth,
- *Ocen Lovejoy,
- *William Kellogg,
- *Isaac N. Morris,
- (Vacancy.)
- *Aaron Shaw,
- *Robert Smith,
- *S. S. Marshall.

INDIANA.

- *William J. Niblack,
- William H. Eglish,
- *James Hughes,
- *James B. Foley,
- *David Kilgore,
- *James M. Gregg,
- John G. Davis,
- *James Wilson,
- Schuyler Colfax,
- *Charles Case,
- John U. Pettit.

IOWA.

- *Samuel R. Curtis,
- *Timothy Davis.

KENTUCKY.

- Henry C. Burnett,
- *Samuel O. Peyton,
- Wm. L. UNDERWOOD,
- Albert G. Talbott,
- Joshua H. Jewett,
- John M. Elliott,
- HUMPH'Y MARSHALL,
- *James B. Clay,
- John C. Masoo,
- Jno. W. Stevenson.

[Administration Democrats (in Roman), 116; Anti-Lecompton Democrats (Roman spaced), 11; Republicans (in Italic), 92; Americans (in SMALL CAPS), 15. Vacancies, 2.—Total, 236.]

Note.—Several of the Opposition Members from Pennsylvania and New Jersey were supported by Americans as well as Republicans, and might, perhaps, be more properly classed with the former.

* New Members.

- LOUISIANA.
- GEORGE EUSTIS, Jr.,
 - Miles Taylor,
 - Thomas G. Davidson,
 - John M. Sandige.

MAINE.

- John M. Wood,
- *Charles J. Gilman,
- *Nehemiah Abbott,
- *Freeman H. Morse,
- Israel Washburn, jr.,
- *Stephen C. Foster.

MARYLAND.

- James A. Stewart,
- JAMES B. RICAUD,
- JAMES M. HARRIS,
- HENRY W. DAVIS,
- *Jacob M. Kunkel,
- Thomas F. Bowie.

MASSACHUSETTS.

- Robert B. Hall,
- James Buffinton,
- William S. Dunrell,
- Linus B. Conins,
- Anson Burlingame,
- Timothy Davis,
- Daniel W. Gooch,
- Chauncey L. Knapp,
- *Eli Thayer,
- Calvin C. Chaffee,
- *Henry L. Dawes.

MICHIGAN.

- William A. Howard,
- Henry Waldron,
- David S. Walbridge,
- *De Witt C. Leach.

MINNESOTA.

- *William W. Phelps,
- Jas. M. Cavanaugh.

MISSOURI.

- *Francis P. Blair, Jr.,
- THOS. L. ANDERSON,
- John B. Clark,
- James Craig,
- *SAM. H. WOODSON,
- John S. Phelps,
- Samuel Caruthers.

MISSISSIPPI.

- *Lucius Q. C. Lamar,
- Reuben Davis,
- William Barksdale,
- *Otho R. Singleton,
- John J. McRae.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

- James Pike,
- Mason W. Tappan,
- Aaron H. Cragin.

NEW-JERSEY.

- Isiah D. Clawson,
- George R. Robbins,
- *Gar. B. Adrain,
- John Huylar,
- *John R. Wortendyke.

NORTH CAROLINA.

- Henry M. Shaw,
- Thomas Ruffin,
- Warren Winslow,
- L. O'Brien Branch,

5. *John A. Gilmer,
6. *Alfred M. Scales,
7. Burton Craige,
8. *John B. Vance.

NEW-YORK.

- *John A. Searing,
- *George Taylor,
- *Daniel E. Sickles,
- John Kelly,
- *William B. Maclay,
- John Cochrane,
- *Elijah Ward,
- *Hor. F. Clarke,
- Jno. B. Haskin,
- Ambrose S. Murray,
- *William F. Russell,
- *John Thompson,
- *Abraham B. Olin,
- *Erastus Corning,
- Edward Dodd,
- *George W. Palmer,
- *Francis E. Spinner,
- *Clark B. Cochrane,
- *Oliver A. Morse,
- Orsamus B. Matteson,
- Henry Bennett,
- *Henry C. Goodwin,
- *Charles B. Hoard,
- Amos P. Granger,
- Edwin B. Morgan,
- *Enory B. Pottle,
- John M. Parker,
- William H. Kelsey,
- *Samuel G. Andrews,
- *Jason W. Sherman,
- *Silas M. Burroughs,
- *Israel T. Hatch,
- *Reuben E. Fenton.

OHIO.

- *Geo H. Pendleton,
- Wm. S. Groesbeck,
- C. L. Vandaligham,
- Mathias H. Nichols,
- Richard Mott,
- *Joseph R. Cockerill,
- Aaron Harlan,
- Benjamin Stanton,
- Lawrence W. Hall,
- *Joseph Miller,
- Valentine B. Horton,
- *Samuel S. Cox,
- John Sherman,
- Philemon Bliss,
- *Joseph Burns,
- *Cydnor B. Tompkins,
- William Lawrence,
- Benjamin F. Leiter,
- Edward Wade,
- Joshua R. Giddings,
- John A. Bingham,

PENNSYLVANIA.

- Thomas B. Florence,
- *Edward Joy Morris,
- *James Landy,
- *Henry M. Phillips,
- Owen Jones,
- John Hickman,
- *Henry Chapman,
- William H. Keem,
- Anthony E. Roberts,
- John C. Kunkel,

11. *William L. Dewart,
12. *Paul Leidy,
13. *Wm. H. Dimmick,
14. Galusha A. Grow,
15. Alison White,
16. John A. Ahl,
17. *Wilson Reilly,
18. John R. Edie,
19. John Corode,
20. *Wm. Montgomery,
21. David Ritchie,
22. Samuel A. Purviance,
23. *William Stewart,
24. *James L. Gillis,
25. John Dick.

RHODE ISLAND.

- Nathaniel B. Durfee,
- *William D. Brayton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- John McQueen,
- *W. Porcher Miles,
- Lawrence M. Keitt,
- *Milledge L. Bonham,
- James L. Orr,
- William W. Boyce,

TENNESSEE.

- Albert G. Watkins,
- *HORACE MAYNARD,
- Samuel A. Smith,
- John H. Savage,
- CHARLES READY,
- George W. Jones,
- John V. Wright,
- F. K. ZOLLICOFFER,
- *John C. Atkins,
- William T. Avery,

TEXAS.

- *Guy M. Bryan,
- *James H. Reagan,

VERMONT.

- *Ezekiel P. Walton,
- Justin S. Morrill,
- *Homer E. Royce.

VIRGINIA.

- *Moscoe R. H. Garnett,
- John S. Millson,
- John S. Caskie,
- William O. Goode,
- Thomas S. Bocock,
- Paulus Powell,
- William Smith,
- Charles J. Faulkner,
- John Letcher,
- *Sherrard Clemens,
- *Albert G. Jenkins,
- Henry A. Edmundson,
- *George W. Hopkins,

WISCONSIN.

- *John F. Potter,
- Cadu C. Washburne,
- Charles Billinghurst.

DELEGATES.

- KANSAS—Marc. J. Parrott.
NEBRASKA—F. Ferguson.
NEW MEXICO—M. A. Otero.
OREGON—Joseph Lane.
UTAH—John M. Berubiel.
WASHINGTON—I. J. Stevens.

XXXVITH CONGRESS—AS FAR AS ELECTED.

SENATE—64 Members.

ALABAMA.

1861 Benj. Fitzpatrick,
1863 Clement C. Clay, Jr.

ARKANSAS.

1861 Robert W. Johnson,
1865 William K. Sebastian.

CALIFORNIA.

1861 William M. Gwin,
1863 David C. Broderick.

CONNECTICUT.

1861 Lafayette S. Foster,
1863 James Dixon.

DELAWARE.

1863 James A. Bayard,
1865 [To be chosen].

FLORIDA.

1861 David L. Yulee,
1863 Stephen R. Mallory.

GEORGIA.

1861 Alfred Iverson,
1865 Robert Toombs.

INDIANA.

1861 +Graham N. Fitch,
1863 Jesse D. Bright.

Democrats (in Roman),
Total, 64. The figures before each Senator's name denotes the year when his term expires.

* Not members of the XXXVith Congress.

ILLINOIS.

1861 Lyman Trumbull,
1865 [To be chosen].

IOWA.

1861 James Harlan,
1865 *James W. Grimes.

KENTUCKY.

1861 Jno. J. Crittenden,
1865 *Lazarus W. Powell.

LOUISIANA.

1861 John Slidell,
1865 [To be chosen].

MAINE.

1863 Hannibal Hamlin,
1863 [To be chosen].

MASSACHUSETTS.

1863 Charles Sumner,
1865 [To be chosen].

MARYLAND.

1861 James A. Pearce,
1863 Astor N. Kennedy.

MICHIGAN.

1863 Zuchariah Chandler,
1865 [To be chosen].

MINNESOTA.

1863 George E. Pugh,
1865 Benjamin F. Wade.

MISSISSIPPI.

1863 Jefferson Davis,
1865 Albert G. Brown.

MISSOURI.

1861 James S. Green,
1863 Trusten Polk.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1861 Daniel Clark,
1865 John P. Hale.

NEW YORK.

1861 William H. Seward,
1863 Preston King.

NEW JERSEY.

1863 John R. Thomeon,
1865 [To be chosen].

NORTH CAROLINA.

1861 Thos. L. Clingman,
1865 Thomas Bragg.

OHIO.

1861 George E. Pugh,
1863 Benjamin F. Wade.

PENNSYLVANIA.

1861 Matthew Ward,
1865 *J. W. Hemphill.

RHODE ISLAND.

1863 James P. Simmons,
1865 *Henry P. Anthony.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1863 Jas. H. Hammond,
1865 *James Chestnut, Jr.

TENNESSEE.

1863 Andrew Johnson,
1865 *A. O. P. Nicholson.

TEXAS.

1863 Matthew Ward,
1865 *J. W. Hemphill.

VERMONT.

1861 Jacob Collier,
1863 Solomon Foot.

VIRGINIA.

1863 James L. Mason,
1865 Roht M. T. Hunter.

WISCONSIN.

1861 Charles Durkee,
1863 James R. Doolittle.

CAPS.**Americans.****PENNSYLVANIA.**

1861 William Bigler,
1863 Simon Cameron.

RHODE ISLAND.

1863 James P. Simmons,
1865 *Henry P. Anthony.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1863 Jas. H. Hammond,
1865 *James Chestnut, Jr.

TENNESSEE.

1863 Andrew Johnson,
1865 *A. O. P. Nicholson.

TEXAS.

1863 Matthew Ward,
1865 *J. W. Hemphill.

VERMONT.

1861 Jacob Collier,
1863 Solomon Foot.

VIRGINIA.

1863 James L. Mason,
1865 Roht M. T. Hunter.

WISCONSIN.

1861 Charles Durkee,
1863 James R. Doolittle.

* Election contested.
† Election contested.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—236 Members.

ARKANSAS.

1 T. C. Hindman,
2 Albert Rust.

CALIFORNIA.

1 A. L. Dudley,†
2 *Joseph C. McKibbin,†

DELAWARE.

1 *William G. Whiteley,
2 *George S. Hawkins.

ILLINOIS.

1 *Elijah B. Washburne,
2 *John F. Farnsworth,

3 *Owen Lovejoy,
4 *William Kellogg,

5 *Isaac N. Morris,
6 [Vacancy].

7 James C. Robinson,
8 Philip B. Foye,

9 John A. Logan.

INDIANA.

1 *William E. Black,†
2 *William H. English,

3 William M. Dunn,
4 William S. Holman,

5 *David Kilgore,
6 Albert G. Porter,

7 *John G. Davis,
8 *James Wilson,

9 *Schuyler Colfax,
10 *Charles Case,

11 *John U. Pettit,
12 *Samuel R. Curtis,

13 William Vandever.

MAINE.

1 Daniel E. Somes,
2 John J. Perry,

3 Ezra B. French,†
4 *Freeman H. Morse,

5 *Israel Washburne, Jr.,
6 *Stephen C. Foster,†

MASSACHUSETTS.

1 Thomas D. Eliot,
2 *James Buffinton,

3 Charles F. Adams,
4 Alexander H. Rice,

5 *Anson Burlingame,
6 John B. Alley,

7 *Daniel W. Gooch,
8 Charles R. Train,

9 *Eli Thayer,
10 Charles Delano,

11 *Henry L. Dawes.

MICHIGAN.

1 George B. Cooper,
2 *Henry Waliron,

3 Francis W. Kellogg,
4 *DeWitt C. Leach,

5 J. Richard Barret,†

6 *Thomas L. Anderson,
7 John B. Clark,

8 *James Craig,
9 Samuel H. Woodson,

10 John W. Noell,
11 *John T. Nixon,†

12 *John L. Stratton,†
13 *Garrett B. Adair,

14 *Jeter R. Riggs,
15 William Pennington,

16 Luther C. Carter,†
17 James Humphrey,

18 *Daniel E. Sickles,†
19 Thomas J. Barr,

20 *William B. Macay,
21 John Cochran,

22 George Briggs,†
23 *Horace F. Clark,

24 *John B. Haskin,
25 Charles H. Van Wyck,

26 William S. Kenyon,
27 *John A. Bingham,

NEW JERSEY.

28 *Emory B. Pottle,
29 Alfred Wells,

30 William Irvine,
31 Augustus Frank,

32 Silas M. Burroughs,
33 Elbridge G. Spaulding,

34 *Reuben E. Fenton.

NEW YORK.

35 *George H. Pendleton,
36 John A. Gurley,

37 *C. L. Vandigham,

38 *William Allen,

39 James M. Ashley,
40 Willian H. Howard,

41 Thomas Corwin,
42 Benjamin Stanton,

43 John Carey,

44 Carey A. Trimble,
45 Charles D. Martin,

46 *Samuel S. Cox,

47 *John Sherman,

48 Cyrus Spinck,

49 William Belmick,

50 *Lyndor B. Tompkins,

51 Thomas C. Theaker,

52 Sidney Egerton,

53 *Edward Wade,

54 John Hutchins,

55 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

56 William S. Kenyon,

NEW YORK.

57 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

58 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

59 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

60 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

61 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

62 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

63 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

64 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

65 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

66 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

67 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

68 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

69 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

70 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

71 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

72 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

73 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

74 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

75 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

76 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

77 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

78 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

79 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

80 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

81 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

82 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

83 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

84 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

85 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

86 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

87 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

88 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

89 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

90 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

91 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

92 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

93 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

94 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

95 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

96 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

97 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

98 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

99 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

100 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

101 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

102 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

103 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

104 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

105 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

106 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

107 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

108 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

109 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

110 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

111 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

112 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

113 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

114 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

115 *John A. Bingham,

NEW YORK.

116 *John A. Bingham,

LAWS OF CONGRESS.

THE following are abstracts of the more important Acts passed at the first session of the XXXVth Congress, which assembled at Washington, on Monday, Dec. 7, 1857, and adjourned Monday, June, 14, 1858.

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUE OF TREASURY NOTES.

Authorizes the issue of Treasury Notes, by order of the President, not exceeding twenty millions of dollars, in denominations of not less than \$100 each, and at an annual interest not exceeding 6 per cent., the notes to be redeemable within one year after their date, and after the maturity of such notes interest thereon to cease 60 days after the Treasury Department shall have advertised its readiness to redeem them. The act also authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to borrow money on the credit of such notes. The notes are made transferable by indorsement, and are receivable for dues to the General Government. New notes may be issued in place of those redeemed from time to time up to 1859. Counterfeiting these notes is made a felony, punishable with imprisonment at hard labor, not less than three nor more than ten years, and a fine not exceeding \$5,000.

INVALID PENSIONS.

An act for the payment of Invalid Pensions for the year ending June 30, 1859, appropriates:

For Invalid Pensions under various acts,	\$343,000
For widows of revolutionary soldiers,	250,000
For widows and orphans under acts of '48 and '58,	86,000
For navy pensions to widows and orphans,	90,000
For privateer invalids,	500

Total invalid and other pensions, \$769,500

SOUND DUES.

An act to enable the President to carry out treaty stipulations with Denmark, for the discontinuance of sound dues, appropriates \$408,731.

PRINTING DEFICIENCIES.

An act to supply deficiencies for paper, printing, binding and engraving, ordered by the XXXIII^d and XXXIVth Congress, appropriates

For paper and printing,	\$161,620
Binding, lithograph and engraving,	179,570

Total printing deficiencies, \$341,190

THREE REGIMENTS OF VOLUNTEERS.

An act to provide for three regiments of volunteers, authorizes the President to receive into the service of the United States one regiment of mounted volunteers for 18 months, unless sooner discharged, to be raised and or-

ganized by the State of Texas for the defence and protection of the frontier, said regiment to be composed of 1 colonel, 1 lieut.-colonel, 1 major, 1 adjutant with rank of 1st lieutenant, 1 quartermaster and commissary with similar rank, 1 surgeon and 2 assistant surgeons, 1 sergeant major, 1 quartermaster and commissary sergeant, and 10 companies each with the usual officers and 74 privates. Each officer below the rank of major is required to furnish himself with a horse and equipments, for the use of which he shall receive 40 cents per day while in actual service. The regiment is to be armed at the expense of the United States, receive the same pay and rations, and be subject to the same rules and regulations as cavalry in the regular army. The act also provides that for the purpose of quelling disturbances in Utah, and the suppression of Indian hostilities on the frontiers, the President may call into the United States service for 18 months, two additional regiments of volunteers, of 740 privates and the usual number of officers, each, which may be cavalry or infantry at the option of the President. If called as cavalry, to be on a footing with the Texas regiment, and if as infantry, to be on the same footing as infantry in the regular service.

DEFICIENCIES.

An act to supply deficiencies in the appropriations for the service of 1858, appropriates as follows:

Expenses of House of Representatives,	\$68,413
Regular supplies of Quartermaster's Department,	778,000
Horses for dragoons,	252,000
Incidental expenses of Quartermaster's Department,	190,000
Transportation of the army, etc.,	5,400,000
Subsistence in kind for army,	1,220,000
Deficiency in P. O. Department,	1,469,173
Miscellaneous items,	246,624

Total deficiencies, \$9,624,210

The act also provides that whenever hereafter contracts shall be made by the Secretary of War or of the Navy, by virtue of "An act in addition to the several acts for the establishment and regulation of the Treasury, War and Navy Departments," he shall, if Congress be in session, immediately report to both houses the reasons for making such contract, and if it be not in session then he shall report at its next session, and no such contract shall be made hereafter except in cases of pressing exigency.

TO PROVIDE FOR ISSUING SERVICE AND RETURN OF PROCESS IN CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS,

Enacts as follows:

All suits not of a local nature, hereafter to be brought in the Circuit and District Courts of the United States, in a district in any State containing more than one district, against a single defendant, shall be brought in the dis-

trict in which the defendant resides; but if there be two or more defendants, residing in different districts in the same State, the plaintiff may sue in either district and issue a duplicate writ against the defendants, directed to the marshal of any other district within the State in which any of the defendants reside, and when executed and returned into the office from which they were issued, shall constitute one suit and he proceeded on accordingly; and upon any judgment rendered in a suit so brought, process of execution may be issued, directed to the marshal of any district in the same State. In suits of a local nature where the defendant resides in a different district in the same State than the one in which suit is brought, the plaintiff may have original and final process against each defendant, directed to the marshal of the district in which he resides. In all cases of a local nature at law or in equity where the land or other subject-matter of a fixed character lies partly in one district and partly in another, within the same State, the plaintiff may bring his suit in the Circuit or District Court of either district, and the court in which any such suit shall have been commenced, shall have jurisdiction to hear and decide the same, and to cause final process to be issued and executed as fully as if the land or other subject-matter were wholly within the district for which such court is constituted.

INDIAN APPROPRIATIONS.

An act making appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Indian Department, for the year ending June 30, 1859, appropriates as follows:

Pay of Indian Superintendents,

Agents etc.,.....	\$230,650
Payment to Blackfoot nation,.....	52,000
Payment to the Chippewas of Lake Superior and Mississippi,	80,546
Payment to the Sioux of Mississippi,.....	150,000
Payment to various tribes in fulfillment of treaty stipulations,.....	821,297

Total Appropriation,..... \$1,834,493

ADMISSION OF MINNESOTA.

An act for the admission of the State of Minnesota into the Union, recites that whereas, Congress authorized Minnesota to form a Constitution and State Government, and the people of that territory have formed and adopted by popular vote such constitution, therefore he it enacted, etc. that the State of Minnesota shall be one and is hereby declared to be one of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever. The Act further provides that the State shall be entitled to two representatives in Congress till the next apportionment, and constitutes the State a judicial District of the United States.

WEST POINT MILITARY ACADEMY.

An act making appropriations for this national school, appropriates for the pay of officers, instructors, cadets, etc.,... \$112,800
Other items,..... 69,993

Total Appropriation,..... \$182,793

LAND CLAIMS IN CALIFORNIA.

An act to amend "an act to ascertain and settle the private Land Claims in California," provides: That in cases pending in the district courts of the United States in California, on appeal from the decree of the commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims under the act of Congress passed March 3, 1851, if either party shall desire to examine any witness residing in any other district within said State, or shall require the production of any paper, written instrument, book or document, in the possession of a witness residing in another district, the court wherein the case is pending, or any judge thereof, may order the clerk of said court to issue a *subpœna* or a *subpœna duces tecum* for such witness: which *subpœna* or *subpœna duces tecum* shall run into any other district in said State, and be served by the marshal of either district, as the court or judge may direct: And the court or judge ordering said writ shall have power to enforce obedience to said process: *Provided*, That a witness attending the court under a *subpœna* issued under the provisions of this act, in a district in which he does not reside, shall be entitled to the same fees for attendance as are allowed by the laws of the State of California to witnesses in similar cases.

PUBLIC ARCHIVES OF CALIFORNIA.

An Act to provide for the collection and safe-keeping of Public Archives in the State of California, makes it the duty of the Secretary of the Interior to cause to be collected and deposited in the office of the Surveyor-General in California, all official books, papers, instruments of writing, documents, archives, official seals, stamps or dies, that may be found in the unauthorized possession of any individual relating to and used in the administration of government, and public affairs in the department of Upper California, and which belonged to the government, during the existence of Spanish or Mexican authority in Upper California; to be secretly kept by the Surveyor-General in the archives of his office; and copies thereof, authenticated by the Surveyor-General under the seal of his office, shall be evidence in all cases where the originals would be evidence: *Provided*, That at the time of depositing said books, papers, writings and documents in said archives, a schedule and accurate description thereof shall be made by the Surveyor-General with a statement of the time and place where the same were found, and when they were deposited in the archives which shall be certified under the seal of the Surveyor-General, and filed in his office; and a certified copy of said schedule shall be transmitted to the Commissioner of the General Land-Office, and also to the Attorney-General. If the Surveyor-General shall have cause to suspect a concealment of any such official books, papers, etc., in any house or place, he may have a search warrant from any judge or commissioner of the United States, by authority of which he may seize any such concealed books, papers, etc. The theft, concealment of any of these books, papers, seals, stamps, etc., from the Surveyor-General's

office, or their alteration or mutilation, is made a misdemeanor punishable by fine not exceeding \$10,000 and imprisonment not exceeding 10 years; and the fraudulent placing or causing to be placed of any fictitious book, writing, record, petition, decree, concession, grant, etc., among the archives of the Attorney-General's office, is made a misdemeanor punishable with fine or imprisonment, or both.

FRAUDS IN LAND TITLES.

An act for the Prevention and Punishment of frauds in land titles in California, provides that the counterfeiting, altering or forging of any petition, certificate, order, report, decree, patent, or any evidence of right or claim to land mines, or minerals in California, for the purpose of establishing against the United States, any claim to such property, shall be a misdemeanor, punishable with imprisonment at hard labor, for not less than 8 nor more than 10 years and fine not exceeding \$10,000. The same penalty applies to the presentation of false evidences of claims whether they relate to claims against the Spanish, Mexican, or United States Governments of California. The same penalty is also denounced against parties who shall, knowingly, present in any United States Court any such false evidence of claims to lands or minerals in California, or who shall, after the passage of this act, continue to prosecute any such suit against the United States, founded on such false evidence of claim.

LAND LAWS IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORIES.

An act for extending the Land Laws east of the Cascade Mountains, etc., provides as follows:

That the existing laws relating to the survey and disposal of the public lands in the Territories of Oregon and Washington, west of the Cascade Mountains, be, and the same are hereby, extended and made applicable also to the lands lying east of said mountains within said Territories.

LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND JUDICIAL EXPENSES FOR 1859.

Appropriates as follows:

Compensation and mileage of Senators,	\$162,750
Other expenses of the Senate,.....	328,870
Pay and Mileage of Congressmen,....	580,250
Binding documents,.....	100,000
Engraving and Lithographing,.....	100,000
Other expenses of the House,	320,813
Other expenses of Congress,.....	246,980
Executive and Departments of State,	129,750
Expenses of Treasury Department, ..	728,610
" Interior Department,	574,990
" War Department,.....	189,820
" Navy Department,.....	108,450
" Post Office Department, ..	200,800
" U. S. Mint and branches,	497,255
" Territories,.....	198,000
" Judiciary Department, ..	1,280,050
Collecting Land Revenue,.....	120,000
Various other items,	268,879
Total expenses,.....	\$6,081,270

LAND WARRANT TITLES.

An act declaring the title to land warrants in certain cases provides:

That when proof has been, or shall hereafter be, filed in the Pension Office, during the lifetime of a claimant, establishing to the satisfaction of that office, his or her right to a warrant for military services, and such warrant has not been, or may not hereafter be, issued until after the death of the claimant, and all such warrants as have been heretofore issued subsequent to the death of the claimant, the title to such warrants shall vest in the widow, if there be one, and if there be no widow, then in the heirs or legatees of the claimant; and all such warrants, and all other warrants issued pursuant to existing laws, shall be treated as personal chattels, and may be conveyed by assignment of such widow, heirs, or legatees, or by the legal representatives of the deceased claimant, for the use of such heirs or legatees only. The provisions of the first section of the act approved March 22, 1852, to make land warrants assignable, and for other purposes, shall be so extended as to embrace land warrants issued under the act of the third March, 1855.

HALF PAY TO WIDOWS AND ORPHANS.

An act to extend an act entitled "An act to continue half-pay to certain widows and orphans," approved February, 3, 1853, provides for a continuation of half-pay to all those surviving widows and minor children, who have been or may be granted 5 years half-pay, by any law of the United States, viz.: to such widows during life, and to such child or children, where there is no widow, while under the age of sixteen years, to commence from the expiration of the half-pay provided for by the act of Feb. 22, 1853. In the case of the marriage, or death of any such widow, the half-pay shall go to the children of the deceased soldier, while under the age of 16. The act shall not be construed to include any person now receiving a pension for life.

TEXAS BOUNDARY LINE.

An act to authorize the President, in conjunction with the State of Texas, to run and mark the boundary line between the territories of the United States, and the State of Texas, empowers the President to appoint a suitable person or persons, who in conjunction with commissioners appointed by Texas, shall run and mark the boundary line aforesaid. Beginning at the point where the 100th deg. of long. w. from Greenwich crosses Red River, and running thence n. to the point where said 100th deg. of long. intersects the parallel of 36° 30' N. lat., and thence west with the said parallel of 36° 30' to the point where it intersects the 103d deg. of long. w. from Greenwich; and thence south with the said 103d deg. of long. to the 82d parallel of n. lat.; and thence west with the said 82d deg. of n. lat. to the Rio Grande. Proper landmarks are to be established, and \$80,000 are appropriated on the part of the United States to carry out the work.

COSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC EXPENSES.

An act making appropriations for the Consular and Diplomatic expenses for 1859, appropriates as follows:

Pay of Ministers, Commissioners and their secretaries,.....	\$410,000
Relief and protection to American Seamen abroad,.....	150,000
Pay of Foreign Consuls, etc.,.....	852,120
Total Appropriation,.....	\$912,120

NAVAL APPROPRIATIONS.

The appropriations for the Naval service for the year 1859, are:

Pay of officers and seamen,	\$3,805,405
Provisions for officers and seamen,..	941,700
Increase, repair, equipment etc., of navy,.....	2,850,000
Ordnance, ordnance stores, and small arms,.....	593,000
Contingent expenses that may accrue,	897,600
Pay, clothing, etc., of marine corps,	895,578
Construction and repair of works at Navy Yards,.....	1,554,689
For 5 steam sloops, per act of 1857, 1,350,000	
For 7 screw sloops, and 1 side-wheel steamer,	1,200,000
Various other items,.....	866,152

Total Naval Appropriations,.... \$14,489,154

The act provides for the enlistment of boys from 11 to 17 years of age, with the consent of their parents, or guardians, to serve till they arrive at the age of 21 years; also that all the steamships of the United States, now building, or hereafter to be built, shall be named by the Secretary of the Navy, under the direction of the President, viz.: all those of 40 guns and upward, to be called after the States of the Union; those of 20 guns and under 40, to be named after the rivers and principal towns or cities of the country. The act also further provides for the construction of 7 steam screw sloops of war, whose greatest draught shall not exceed 14 feet, to combine the heaviest armament and greatest speed compatible with their character and tonnage; and one side-wheel war steamer, whose greatest draught shall not exceed 8 feet, armed and provided for service in the China Seas.

CIVIL APPROPRIATIONS.

The act making appropriations for sundry Civil Expenses of Government for 1859, appropriates as follows:

To continue Atlantic Coast Survey,..	\$250,000
To continue Pacific Coast Survey,....	130,000
For Deficiency in fund for sick and disabled Seamen,.....	150,000
Expenses of Light-house Establishment,.....	873,958
Expenses of Survey of Public Lands,	362,000
Completion Washington Aqueduct,..	800,000
For Capitol Extension,.....	750,000
Extension of General Post-Office, 100,000	
Continuing Extension of Treasury Buildings,.....	500,000

Carried over.... \$3,915,958

Brought over....	\$3,915,958
Continuing Custom House, New Orleans,.....	250,000
Continuing Custom House, Charleston,.....	200,000
Completing and repairing other Custom Houses,.....	854,400
Completing and repairing Marine Hospitals,.....	200,000
Printing, binding, etc., ordered by previous Congresses,.....	316,000
Various other items,.....	450,899

Total Appropriations,..... \$5,686,747

The act provides for the contracting with Messrs. Gales and Seaton, for continuing the publication of the "American State Papers," down to the 4th of March, 1859.

INDIAN APPROPRIATIONS.

An act making supplemental appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Indian Department, fulfilling Indian treaties, etc., appropriates the following:

Subsistence etc., of friendly Indians in Oregon and California,.....	\$273,000
Other Indian appropriations,.....	655,567

Total Appropriations,..... \$935,567

ARMY APPROPRIATIONS.

For the support of the Army for 1859, the following appropriations are made:

For the recruiting service,.....	\$110,000
For the Pay of the Army,.....	3,591,754
For the Commutation of Officers' subsistence,.....	998,435
For the Commutation of forage for Officers' horses,.....	124,128
For Subsistence in kind,.....	1,880,652
For Clothing for Army.....	1,362,703
For regular supplies, quartermaster's Department,.....	1,745,000
For Incidental Expenses,.....	500,000
For constructing barracks, etc.,...	730,000
For Transportation of the Army,.....	8,400,000
Horses for the new Regiments,....	200,000
Armament of fortifications,.....	300,000
Ordnance, Ordnance Stores and supplies,.....	250,000
Manufacture of Arms,.....	400,000
Various other items,.....	2,206,405

Total Appropriations,..... \$17,059,107

The bill also repeals the act for depriving sutlers of the right of lien upon any part of the soldiers' pay or to receive the soldiers' pay from the paymaster; also repeals all laws authorizing the sale of military sites which may become useless for military purposes, and said lands shall not be subject to sale or pre-emption under any of the laws of the United States. Certain reservations in Florida, are exempt from this act of repeal.

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

The act making appropriations for the expenses of collecting the revenue from Customs, appropriates \$1,800,000 half-yearly, equal to \$3,600,000 per annum, also repeals all laws authorizing the payment of the expenses of

collecting revenue out of accruing revenue before the same shall have been paid into the Treasury, also authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to discontinue all ports of delivery, the revenue of which does not amount to \$10,000 per annum.

INDIAN DEFICIENCIES.

The act to supply deficiencies in the appropriations for expenses of the Indian Department, and for fulfilling of treaty stipulations, appropriates \$389,595, of which \$264,000 is for maintaining friendly relations with Indian tribes in Oregon.

OCEAN MAIL TRANSPORTATION.

The appropriations for the transportation of the United States mail by ocean steamers, and otherwise, for the year 1859 are as follows:

Transporting Mails between N. Y.

and Liverpool,.....	\$346,500
Mails to and from N. Y., to N. O.,	
Havana and Chagres,.....	261,000
Mails to and from Panama, California, and Oregon,.....	328,250
Mails from California to Washington Territory.....	122,500
Mails from New York to Havre,.....	230,000
Other items,.....	224,157

Total Ocean Mail Service,..... \$1,512,507

The Post-master-General may cause mails to be transported between the United States and foreign ports by steamship for the sea and United States inland postage, if by an American vessel, and for the sea postage only by a foreign vessel, preference being given to American steamships when departing from the same port for the same destination within three days of each other.

GOVERNMENT LOAN.

An act to authorize a loan not exceeding \$20,000,000 empowers the President within 12 months from the passage of the act to borrow that amount, on the credit of the United States, payable in fifteen years. Coupon stock to be issued for the amount bearing interest, not exceeding 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, and stock not to be sold by government at less than par.

TERRITORIAL COURTS.

An act in relation to courts, and the holding of terms thereof, in the several territories in the United States, provides: That the judges of the Supreme Court in each Territory of the U. S. may hold court within their respective districts, in the counties wherein, by the laws of said Territories, courts have been or may be established, for the purpose of hearing and determining all matters and causes, except those in which the United States is a party: Provided, That the expenses thereof shall be paid by the Territory, or by the counties in which said courts may be held.

INLAND MAIL SERVICE.

The act making and providing for the service of the P. O. Dep't for 1859, appropriates as follows:

Transportation of mails inland,....	\$10,140,520
Compensation to Post-masters,....	2,325,000
Clerks in Post-Offices,.....	850,000
Post-Office blanks,.....	125,000
Stamps and Stamped Envelopes..	100,000
Various other items and contingencies,.....	495,000

Total Appropriations,..... \$14,085,520

The act appropriates \$3,500,000 to meet any deficiency should the revenues of the P. O. Dep't be insufficient to meet its requirements.

COMPENSATION OF CONGRESSMEN.

A joint resolution to amend the act of 1856 to regulate the Compensation of members of Congress, provides, that Congressmen be paid as follows: On the first day of the first session of each Congress, or as soon thereafter as he may be in attendance and apply, each Congressman shall receive his mileage, as now provided by law, and all his compensation from the beginning of his term, to be computed at the rate of \$250 per month, and during the session, compensation at the same rate. And on the first day of the second or any subsequent session, he shall receive his mileage as now allowed by law, and all compensation which has accrued during the adjournment, at the rate aforesaid, and during said session, compensation at the same rate.

INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES.

A Joint Resolution providing for the expenses of Investigating Committees of the House, appropriates \$35,000 to be added to the miscellaneous item of the House Contingent fund. Another resolution appropriates \$12,000 for expenses of Investigating Committees and of Judiciary Committees.

THE EFFICIENCY OF THE NAVY.

A Joint Resolution to extend and define the authority of the President, under an act of 1857, entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An Act to Promote the Efficiency of the Navy,'" in respect to dropped and retired Naval officers, provides, that in case where the records of the courts of inquiry appointed under the act of Jan. 16, 1857, may render it advisable, in the opinion of the President of the United States, to restore to the active or reserved list of the navy, or to transfer from furlough to leave of absence on the latter list, any officer who may have been dropped or retired by the operation of the act of Feb. 28, 1855, entitled "An Act to Promote the Efficiency of the Navy," he shall have authority, any existing law to the contrary notwithstanding, within six months from the passage of this resolution, to nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint such officer to the active or reserved list, and officers so nominated and confirmed shall occupy positions on the active and reserved lists, respectively, according to rank and seniority, when dropped or retired as aforesaid, and be entitled to all the benefits conferred by the act approved Jan. 16, 1857, on officers restored, or transferred, to the active or reserved list under that act.

DIFFICULTIES WITH PARAGUAY.

The following Resolution was adopted with reference to the adjustment of difficulties with the Republic of Paraguay. That for the purpose of adjusting the differences between the United States and the republic of Paraguay, in connection with the attack on the United States steamer Water Witch, and with other matters referred to in the annual message of the President, he be, and is hereby authorized to adopt such measures and use such force as, in his judgment, may be necessary and advisable, in the event of a refusal of just satisfaction by the government of Paraguay.

APPROPRIATIONS—RECAPITULATION.

Invalid Pensions,.....	\$769,500
Printing Deficiencies,.....	841,190
To Denmark in lieu of Sound Dues,	408,731
General Deficiencies for 1858,....	9,624,210
Indian Appropriations,.....	1,834,493
Carried up.....	<u>\$12,473,124</u>

Brought up.....	\$12,473,124
Expenses of Military Academy,..	182,799
Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Appropriations,.....	6,051,270
Running boundary of Texas and New Mexico,.....	50,000
Consular and Diplomatic expenses,	912,120
Naval Appropriations,.....	14,459,154
Civil Appropriations,.....	5,686,747
Supplemental Indian Appropriations,	958,587
Army Appropriations,.....	17,059,197
For Collecting Customs Revenue,	2,600,000
Indian Deficiencies,.....	389,595
Inland Mail Service,	14,035,521
Ocean Mail transportation,.....	1,512,507
Miscellaneous items,.....	82,000

Total Appropriations,..... \$77,497,810

NOTE.—There were several acts passed making indefinite appropriations, that is, appropriations of sums not specified. We cannot estimate the amount required to satisfy the provisions of these acts.

KANSAS.

LECOMPTON AND LECOMPTON, JR.

THE following record of the action of Congress on the admission of Kansas, and of the determined efforts of the Democratic Pro-Slavery party to drag or dragoon that Territory into the Union as a Slave State, will be interesting for future reference.

The original bill, as it passed the Senate under the lead of Senator Green (March 23, 1858), was as follows:

THE LECOMPTON BILL.

A Bill for the Admission of the State of Kansas into the Union, presented in the Senate by Mr. Green, of Missouri, from the Committee on Territories, February 17, 1858.

Whereas, The people of the Territory of Kansas did, by a Convention of Delegates called and assembled at Lecompton, September 4, 1857, form for themselves a Constitution and State Government, which said Convention having asked the admission of the Territory into the Union as a State on an equal footing with the original States,

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the State of Kansas shall be, and is hereby declared to be, one of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever; and the said State shall consist of all the territory included within the following boundaries, to wit: Beginning at a point on the western boundary of the State of

Missouri where the thirty-seventh parallel of latitude crosses the same; thence west on said parallel to the eastern boundary of New Mexico; thence north on said boundary to latitude thirty-eight; thence following said boundary westward to the eastern boundary of the territory of Utah, on the summit of the Rocky Mountains; thence northward on said summit to the fortieth parallel of latitude; thence east on said parallel to the western boundary of the State of Missouri; thence south with the western boundary of said State to the place of beginning:

Provided, That nothing herein contained respecting the boundary of said State shall be construed to impair the right of person or property now pertaining to the Indians in said Territory so long as such right shall remain unextinguished by treaty between the United States and such Indians, or to include any territory which, by treaty with such Indian tribes, is not, without the consent of said tribe, to be included within the territorial limits or jurisdiction of any State or Territory, but all such territory shall be excepted out of the boundaries, and constitute no part in the State of Kansas, until said tribe shall signify their assent to the President of the United States to be included within said State, or to affect the authority of the Government of the United States to make any regulations respecting such Indians, their lands, property, or otherwise, which it would have been competent to make if this act had not been passed.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the State of Kansas is admitted into the Union upon the express condition that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the public lands, or with any regulations

which Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said lands to the bona fide purchasers and grantees thereof, or impose or levy any tax, assessment, or imposition of any description whatsoever upon them, or other property of the United States, within the limits of said State; and that nothing in this act shall be construed to abridge or infringe any right of the people asserted in the Constitution of Kansas, at all times, to alter, reform or abolish their form of government in such manner as they may think proper, Congress hereby disclaiming any authority to intervene or declare the construction of the Constitution of any State, except to see that it is republican in form and not in conflict with the Constitution of the United States; and nothing in this act shall be construed as an assent by Congress to all or to any of the propositions or claims contained in the ordinance annexed to the Constitution of the people of Kansas, nor to deprive the said State of Kansas of the same grants which were contained in said act of Congress, entitled "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a Constitution and State Government, preparatory to admission into the Union on an equal footing with the original States," approved February 26, 1853.

Sec. 8. And be it further enacted, That until the next general census shall be taken, and an apportionment of representation made, the State of Kansas shall be entitled to one Representative in the House of Representatives of the United States.

The bill passed, 33 to 25, as follows:

YEAS—FOR LECOMPTON.

ALABAMA—Fitzpatrick, Clay. ARKANSAS—Sebastian, Johnson. CALIFORNIA—Gwin. DELAWARE—Bayard. FLORIDA—Mallory, Yulee. GEORGIA—Iverson, Toombs. INDIANA—Fitch, Bright. IOWA—Jones. KENTUCKY—THOMPSON. LOUISIANA—Benjamin, Slidell. MARYLAND—Pearce, KENNEDY. MISSISSIPPI—Brown. MISSOURI—Green, Polk. NEW JERSEY—Wright, Thomson. NORTH CAROLINA—Biggs. PENNSYLVANIA—Bigler. RHODE ISLAND—Allen. SOUTH CAROLINA—Evans, Hammond. TENNESSEE—Johnson. TEXAS—Henderson, Houston. VIRGINIA—Mason, Hunter. Total, 38.

NAYS—AGAINST LECOMPTON.

CALIFORNIA—Broderick. CONNECTICUT—Foster, Dixon. ILLINOIS—Douglas, Trumbull. IOWA—Harlan. KENTUCKY—CRITTENDEN—MAINE—Fessenden, Hamlin. MASSACHUSETTS—Wilson, Sumner. MICHIGAN—Stuart, Chandler. NEW HAMPSHIRE—Hale, Clark. NEW YORK—Seward, King. OHIO—Pugh, Wade. RHODE ISLAND—Simmons. TENNESSEE—Bell. VERMONT—Collamer, Foot. WISCONSIN—Durkee, Doolittle. Total, 25.

ABSENT OR NOT VOTING—Messrs. Bates (Del.), Reid (N. C.), Davis (Mi.), Cameron (Pa.) Mr. Cameron paired off with Mr. Davis.

Previous to taking this vote, Mr. Crittenden moved a substitute for the bill, in substance, that the Constitution be sub-

mitted to the people at once, and, if approved, the President to admit Kansas by proclamation. If rejected, the people to call a Convention and frame a Constitution. The substitute made special provision against frauds at the election.

This substitute was lost, Yeas 24, Nays 34.

On the first of April the bill was taken up in the House and read once, when, its second reading having been objected to by Mr. Giddings, the question recurred under the rule, Shall the bill be rejected? A vote was taken and resulted, Yeas 95, Nays 137.

Mr. Montgomery, of Pa., offered as a substitute, with slight alterations, the bill which Mr. Crittenden had offered in the Senate. Mr. Quitman, of Mississippi, also offered a substitute, which was the same as the Senate bill, with the omission of the declaratory clause, "that the people shall have the right at all times to alter or amend the Constitution in such manner as they think proper," etc.

Mr. Quitman's substitute was lost—Yeas 72, Nays 160, the yeas being all from the Slave States, and Mr. Montgomery's was adopted, 120 to 112.

The Crittenden-Montgomery substitute, as it passed, was in the following words:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted, etc.*, That the State of Kansas be, and is hereby, admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatever; but inasmuch as it is greatly disputed whether the Constitution framed at Lecompton on the 7th day of November last, and now pending before Congress, was fairly made, or expressed the will of the people of Kansas, this admission of her into the Union as a State is here declared to be upon this fundamental condition precedent, namely: That the said constitutional instrument shall be first submitted to a vote of the people of Kansas, and assented to by them, or a majority of the voters, at an election to be held for the purpose; and as soon as such assent shall be given, and duly made known by a majority of the Commissioners herein appointed to the President of the United States, he shall announce the same by proclamation, and thereafter, and without any further proceedings on the part of Congress, the admission of the said State of Kansas into the Union upon an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever, shall be

complete and absolute. At the said election the voting shall be by ballot, and by indorsing on his ballot, as each voter may please, "for the Constitution," or "against the Constitution." Should the said Constitution be rejected at the said election by a majority of votes being cast against it, then, and in that event, the inhabitants of said Territory are hereby authorized and empowered to form for themselves a Constitution and State Government by the name of the State of Kansas, according to the Federal Constitution, and to that end may elect delegates to a convention as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the said State of Kansas shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Missouri and all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Kansas, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State and any other State or States now or hereafter to be formed or bounded by the same; and said rivers and waters, and all the navigable waters of said State, shall be common highways and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to all other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That for the purpose of insuring, as far as possible, that the elections authorized by this act may be fair and free, the Governor and the Secretary of the Territory of Kansas, and the presiding officers of the two branches of its Legislature, namely, the President of the Council and Speaker of the House of Representatives, are hereby constituted a board of commissioners to carry into effect the provisions of this act, and to use all the means necessary and proper to that end. Any three of them shall constitute a Board; and the Board shall have power and authority, in respect to each and all of the elections hereby authorized or provided for, to designate and establish precincts for voting, or to adopt those already established; to cause polls to be opened at such places as it may deem proper in the respective counties and election precincts of said Territory; to appoint, as judges of election at each of the several places of voting, three discreet and respectable persons, any two of whom shall be competent to act; to require the sheriffs of the several counties, by themselves or deputies, to attend the judges at each of the places of voting, for the purpose of preserving peace and good order, or the said Board may, instead of said sheriffs and their deputies, appoint, at their discretion and in such instances as they may choose, other fit persons for the same purpose; and when the purpose of the election is to elect delegates to a convention to form a constitution as hereinbefore provided for, the number of delegates shall be sixty, and they shall be apportioned by said board among the several counties of said Territory, according to the number of voters; and in making this apportionment, the Board may join two or more counties together to make an election or representative district, where neither of the said counties has the requisite number of voters to entitle it to a delegate, or to join a smaller to a larger county having a surplus population,

where it may serve to equalize the representation. The elections hereby authorized shall continue one day only, and shall not be continued later than sundown on that day. The said board shall appoint the day of election for each of the elections hereby authorized, as the same may become necessary. The said Governor shall announce, by proclamation, the day appointed for any one of said elections, and the day shall be as early a one as is consistent with due notice thereof to the people of said Territory, subject to the provisions of this act. The said Board shall have full power to prescribe the time, manner and places of each of said elections, and to direct the time and manner of the returns thereof, which returns shall be made to the said Board, whose duty it shall be to announce the result by proclamation, and to appoint therein as early a day as practicable for the delegates elected (where the election has been for delegates) to assemble in convention at the seat of Government of said Territory. When so assembled, the convention shall first determine, by a vote, whether it is the wish of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and if so, shall proceed to form a Constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a State Government in conformity with the Federal Constitution, subject to the approval and ratification of the people of the proposed State. And the said convention shall accordingly provide for its submission to the vote of the people for approval or rejection; and if the majority of votes shall be given for the Constitution so framed as aforesaid, the Governor of the Territory shall, within twenty days after the result is known, notify the President of the United States of the same. And thereupon the President shall announce the same by proclamation, and thereafter, and without any further proceedings whatever on the part of Congress, the admission of the said State of Kansas into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatever, shall be complete and absolute.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That in the elections hereby authorized, all white male inhabitants of said Territory over the age of twenty-one years, who are legal voters under the laws of the Territory of Kansas, and none others, shall be allowed to vote; and this shall be the only qualification required to entitle the voter to the right of suffrage in said elections. And if any person not so qualified shall vote or offer to vote, or if any person shall vote more than once at either of said elections, or shall make, or cause to be made, any false, fictitious or fraudulent returns, or shall alter or change any returns of either of said elections, such person shall, upon conviction thereof before any court of competent jurisdiction, be kept at hard labor not less than six months, and not more than three years.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted,* That the members of the aforesaid Board of Commissioners, and all persons appointed by them to carry into effect the provisions of this act, shall, before entering upon their duties, take an oath to perform faithfully the duties of their respective offices; and on failure thereof, they shall

be liable and subject to the same charges and penalties as are provided in like cases under the Territorial laws.

SEC. 6. And be it further enacted, That the officers mentioned in the preceding section shall receive for their services the same compensation as is given for like services under the Territorial laws.

SEC. 7. And be it further enacted, That the said State of Kansas, when her admission as a State becomes complete and absolute, shall be entitled to one member in the House of Representatives, in the Congress of the United States, till the next census be taken by the Federal Government.

SEC. 8. And be it further enacted, That the following propositions he, and the same are hereby, offered to the said people of Kansas for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted, shall be obligatory on the United States and upon the said State of Kansas, to wit: *First*, That sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, and where either of said sections, or any part thereof, has been sold or otherwise been disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto, and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools. *Second*, That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the use and support of a State University, to be selected by the Governor of said State, subject to the approval of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the Legislature of said State may prescribe for the purpose aforesaid, but for no other purposes. *Third*: That ten entire sections of land, to be selected by the Governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the Legislature thereof. *Fourth*, That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining, or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use; the same to be selected by the Governor thereof within one year after the admission of said State, and when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the Legislature shall direct: *Provided*, That no salt springs or land the right whereof is now vested in any individual or individuals, or which may be hereafter confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State. *Fifth*, That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said States, which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same shall be paid to said State, for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements, as the Legislature shall direct: *Provided*, The foregoing propositions hereinbefore offered are on the condition that the people of Kansas shall provide, by an ordinance, irrevocable without the consent of the United States, that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal

of the soil within the same, by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil to bona fide purchasers thereof, and that no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. *Sixth*: And that the said State shall never tax the lands or the property of the United States in that State: *Provided however*, That nothing in this act of admission shall be so construed as to ratify or accept the ordinance attached to said Constitution; but said ordinance is hereby rejected by the Government of the United States.

The following are the Yeas and Nays:

YEAS—TO AMEND.

CALIFORNIA—McKibbin—1.

CONNECTICUT—Clark, Dean—2.

ILLINOIS—Elihu Washburne, Farnsworth, Lovejoy, Kellogg, Morris, Harris, Shaw, Robert Smith, Sam. S. Marshall—9.

INDIANA—English, Foley, Kilgore, J. G. Davis, Wilson, Colfax, Case, Pettit—8.

IOWA—Curtis, T. Davis—2.

KENTUCKY—UNDERWOOD, HUMPHREY MARSHALL—2.

MAINE—Wood, Gilman, Abbott, Morse, I. Washburne, Foster—6.

MARYLAND—RICAUD, J. M. HARRIS, H. WINTER DAVIS—3.

MASSACHUSETTS—Hall, Buffinton, Damrell, Comins, Burlingame, Davis, Gooch, Knapp, Thayer, Chaffee, Davies—11.

MICHIGAN—Howard, Waldron, Walbridge, Leach—4.

MISSOURI—Blair—1.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Pike, Tappan, Cragin—3

NEW JERSEY—Clawson, Robbins, Adrain—3.

NORTH CAROLINA—GILMER—1.

NEW YORK—Haskin, H. F. Clark, Murray, Thompson, Olin, Dodd, Palmer, Spinner, Clark B. Cochrane, Morse, Matteson, Bennett, Goodwin, Hoard, Granger, Morgan, Pottle, Parker, Kelsey, Andrews, Sherman, Burroughs, Fenton—23.

OHIO—Pendleton, Groesbeck, Campbell, Nichols, Mott, Cockerill, Harlan, Stanton, Hall, Horton, Cox, Sherman, Bliss, Tompkins, Lawrence, Leiter, Wade, Giddings, Bingham—19.

PENNSYLVANIA—E. J. Morris, Owen Jones, Hickman, Roberts, Kunkel, Grow, Edie, Codd, Montgomery, Ritchie, Purviance, Stewart, Dick, Chapman—14.

RHODE ISLAND—Durfee, Brayton—2.

VERMONT—Walton, Morrill, Royce—3.

WISCONSIN—Potter, C. C. Washburne, Bellinghurst—3. Total, 120.

NAYS.

ALABAMA—Stallworth, Shorter, Dowdell, Moore, Houston, Cohh, Curry—7.

ARKANSAS—Greenwood, Warren—2.

CALIFORNIA—Scott—1.

CONNECTICUT—Arnold, Bishop—2.

DELAWARE—Whiteley—1.

FLORIDA—Hawkins—1.

GEORGIA—Seward, Crawford, TRIPPE, Garrett, Wright, Jackson, HILL, Stephens—8.

INDIANA—Niblack, Hughes, Gregg—8.

KENTUCKY—Burnett, Peyton, Talbott, Jewett, Elliott, Clay, Mason, Stevenson—8.

LOUISIANA—EUSTIS, Taylor, Davidson, Sandidge—4.

MARYLAND—Stewart, Kunkel, Bowie—8.

MISSOURI—ANDERSON, Clark, Craig, Woodson, Phelps—5

MISSISSIPPI—Lamar, Davis, Barksdale, Singleton, Quitman—5.

NEW JERSEY—Huyler, Wortendyke—2.

NORTH CAROLINA—Shaw, Ruffin, Winslow, Branch, Scales, Craige, Clingman—7.

NEW YORK—Searing, Taylor, Sickles, Kelly, Maclay, John Cochrane, Ward, Russell, Cörning, Hatch—10.

OHIO—Miller, Burns—2.

PENNSYLVANIA—Florence, Landy, Phillips, Glancy Jones, Leidy, Dimmick, White, Ahl, Gillis, Reilly, Dewart—11.

SOUTH CAROLINA—McQueen, Miles, Keitt, Bonham, Boyce—5.

TENNESSEE—Watkins, MAYNARD, S. A. Smith, Savage, READY, Jones, Wright, ZOLLIFFER, Atkins, Avery—10.

TEXAS—Bryan, Reagan—2.

VIRGINIA—Garnett, Millson, Caskie, Goode, Bocock, Powell, Smith, Faulkner, Letcher, Clemens, Jenkins, Edmundson, Hopkins—13. Total, 112.

Absent—Caruthers (Mo.)

RECAPITULATION.

Yeas.

Republicans, 92; Democrats, 22; Americans, 6. Total, 120.

Nays.

Democrats, 104; Americans, 8. Total, 112.

The bill having been returned to the Senate on the second day of April, Mr. Green moved to disagree to the House amendment, which motion was adopted, Yeas 34, Nays 22.

The following are the Nays:

Messrs. Broderick, Cameron, Chandler, Clark, Collamer, Crittenden, Dixon, Doolittle, Douglas, Fessenden, Foot, Foster, Hale, Hamlin, Harlan, King, Seward, Simmons, Stuart, Trumbull, Wade, Wilson.

In the House of Representatives, on the 7th of April, Mr. Montgomery, of Pennsylvania, moved that the House adhere to its amendment, which motion was carried, Yeas 119, Nays 111—the vote being the same as on the adoption of the amendment, with the exception of Messrs. Marshall and Bowie, who paired off and did not vote.

On the 13th of April, the Senate voted to insist and ask for a conference committee, Yeas 30, Nays 24—the Nays being the same as the Nays on Mr. Green's mo-

tion to disagree, with the addition of Messrs. Bell and Sumner. On the following day, the House received a message from the Senate insisting on its disagreement and asking a committee of conference, when Mr. Montgomery, of Pa., moved that the House insist on its adherence on which he demanded the previous question. The call for the previous question was lost by the casting vote of the Speaker. 108 to 108. Very much to the surprise of the House, Mr. English, of Indiana, who had acted with the Anti-Lecompton party up to this time, moved that the House agree to a Conference Committee, and that a Committee of three be appointed by the Speaker to meet a similar committee of the Senate, and on this he called for the previous question, which was ordered. The Yeas and Nays were called, and the vote stood 108 to 108: the Speaker voting in the affirmative, Mr. English's proposition was agreed to. The Yeas and Nays were as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Ahl, Anderson, Atkins, Avery, Barksdale, Bishop, Bocock, Bonham, Bowie, Boyce, Branch, Bryan, Burnett, Burns, Caruthers, Caskie, Clark (Mo.), Clay, Clemens, Clingman, Cohr, John Cochrane, Craig (Mo.), Craige (N. C.), Crawford, Curry, Davidson, Davis (Miss.), Dewart, Dowdell, Edmundson, Elliott, English, Eustis, Faulkner, Florence, Garnet, Gartrell, Goode, Greenwood, Gregg, Hall (Ohio), Hatch, Hawkins, Hill, Hopkins, Houston, Hughes, Jackson, Jenkins, Jewett, Jones (Tenn.), J. Glancy Jones, Owen Jones, Keitt, Kelly, Kunkel (Md.), Lanier, Landy, Leidy, Letcher, Maclay, McQueen, Mason, Maynard, Miles, Miller, Millson, Moore, Niblack, Orr, Pendleton, Peyton, Phelps, Phillips, Powell, Quitman, Ready, Reagan, Ruffin, Russell, Sandidge, Savage, Scales, Scott, Searing, Seward, Shaw (N. C.), Shorter, Singleton, Smith (Tenn.), Smith (Va.), Stallworth, Stephens, Stevenson, Stewart (Md.), Talbott, Taylor (N. Y.), Tripp, Ward, Warren, Watkins, White, Winslow, Woodson, Wortendyke, Wright (Ga.), Wright (Tenn.), Zollicoffer—109.

NAYS—Messrs. Abbott, Andrews, Bennett, Billingsurst, Bingham, Blair, Bliss, Brayton, Buffinton, Burlingame, Burroughs, Campbell, Casc, Chaffee, Chapman, Clark (Conn.). Clark (N. Y.), Clawson, Cockerill, Colfax, Comins, Covode, Cox, Cragin, Curtis, Damrell, Davis (Md.), Davis (Ind.), Davis (Mass.), Davis (Iowa), Dawes, Dean, Dick, Dodd, Durfee, Edie, Farnsworth, Fenton, Foley, Foster, Giddings, Gilman, Gooch, Goodwin, Granger, Groesbeck, Grow, Hall (Mass.), Harlan, Harris (Md.), Harris (Ill.), Haskin, Hickman, Hoard,

Horton, Howard, Kellogg, Kelsey, Knapp, Lawrence, Leiter, Lovejoy, Marshall (Ky.), Marshall (Ill.), Matteson, Montgomery, Morgan, Morrill, Morris (Penn.), Morris (Ill.), Morse (Me.), Morse (N. Y.), Mott, Murray, Nichols, Palmer, Pettit, Pike, Potter, Pottle, Purviance, Ricaud, Ritchie, Robbins, Royce, Shaw (Ill.), Sherman (Ohio), Sherman (N. Y.), Smith (Ill.), Spinner, Stanton, Stewart (Penn.), Tappan, Thompson, Tompkins, Underwood, Wade, Walbridge, Waldron, Walton, Washburne (Ill.), Washburne (Me.), Wilson, Wood—108.

The following, not voting, had paired off:

Adrain with Huyler, Dimmick with McKibbin, Gillis with Roberts, Clark B. Cochrane with Sickles, Reilly with Thayer, Taylor (La.) with Kunkel (Pa.), Wasburne (Wis.) with Arnold, Olin with Corning. Wbiteley, absent.

The Committee of Conference was composed of Messrs. James S. Green (Mo.), Robert M. T. Hunter (Va.), and William H. Seward (N. Y.), of the Senate, and Messrs. William H. English (Ind.), Alex. H. Stephens (Ga.), and William A. Howard (Mich.), on the part of the House.

On the 23d of April the Committee made their report (a dodging, shuffling affair, susceptible of various interpretations,) Messrs. Seward of the Senate, and Howard of the House, dissenting. After a running fight of a week between the friends and opponents of the new dodge, on the 30th of April, the report of the Committee was adopted by both branches of Congress, and Lecompton, Jr., became a law. It is as follows:

An Act for the Admission of the State of Kansas into the Union.—Whereas, the people of the Territory of Kansas did, by a convention of delegates assembled at Lecompton on the 7th day of Nov., 1857, for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and State government, which Constitution is republican; and whereas, at the same time and place, said convention did adopt an ordinance, which said ordinance asserts that Kansas, when admitted as a State, will have an undoubted right to tax the lands within her limits belonging to the United States, and proposes to relinquish said asserted right if certain conditions set forth in said ordinance be accepted and agreed to by the Congress of the United States; and whereas, the said constitution and ordinance have been presented to Congress by order of said convention, and admission of said Territory into the Union thereon as a State requested; and whereas, said ordinance is not acceptable to Congress, and it is desirable to ascertain whether the people of Kansas concur in the changes in said ordinance, hereinafter stated,

and desire admission into the Union as a State as herein proposed: Therefore,

Be it enacted, etc., That the State of Kansas be, and is hereby admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever, but upon this fundamental condition precedent, namely: That the question of admission with the following proposition, in lieu of the ordinance framed at Lecompton, be submitted to a vote of the people of Kansas, and assented to by them or a majority of the voters voting at an election to be held for that purpose, namely: That the following propositions be and the same are hereby offered to the people of Kansas for acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted, shall be obligatory on the United States and upon the said State of Kansas, to wit: *First*, That sections number sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, or where either of said sections or any part thereof has been sold or otherwise disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools. *Second*, That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the support of a State University, to be selected by the Governor of said State, subject to the approval of the Commissioner of the General Land-Office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the legislature of said State may prescribe for the purpose aforesaid, but for no other purpose. *Third*, That ten entire sections of land, to be selected by the Governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the legislature thereof. *Fourth*, That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining, or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use, the same to be selected by the Governor thereof, within one year after the admission of said State; and, when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the legislature may direct: *Provided*, That no salt spring or land the right whereof is now vested in any individual or individuals, or which may hereafter be confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State. *Fifth*, That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said State which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be paid to said State for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements, as the legislature shall direct: *Provided*, The foregoing propositions herein offered are on the condition that said State of Kansas shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the lands of the United States, or with any regulations which Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil to bona fide purchasers thereof, and that no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. *Sixth*, And that said State shall never

tax the lands or property of the United States in that State.

At the said election the voting shall be by ballot, and by endorsing on his ballot, as each voter may be pleased, "Proposition accepted," or "Proposition rejected." Should a majority of the votes cast be for "Proposition accepted," the President of the United States, as soon as the fact is duly made known to him, shall announce the same by proclamation; and thereafter, and without any further proceedings on the part of Congress, the admission of the State of Kansas into the Union upon an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatever shall be complete and absolute; and said State shall be entitled to one member in the House of Representatives in the Congress of the United States until the next census be taken by the Federal Government. But should a majority of the votes cast be for "Proposition rejected," it shall be deemed and held that the people of Kansas do not desire admission into the Union with said constitution under the conditions set forth in said proposition: and in that event the people of said Territory are hereby authorized and empowered to form for themselves a constitution and State government, by the name of the State of Kansas, according to the Federal Constitution, and may elect delegates for that purpose whenever, and not before, it is ascertained by a census duly and legally taken that the population of said Territory equals or exceeds the ratio of representation required for a member of the House of Representatives of the Congress of the United States; and whenever thereafter such delegates shall assemble in convention, they shall first determine by a vote whether it is the wish of the people of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and, if so, shall proceed to form a constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a State government, in conformity with the Federal Constitution, subject to such limitations and restrictions as to the mode and manner of its approval or ratification by the people of the proposed State as they may have prescribed by law, and shall be entitled to admission into the Union as a State under such constitution, thus fairly and legally made, with or without slavery, as said constitution may prescribe.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That for the purpose of insuring, as far as possible, that the elections authorized by this act may be fair and free, the Governor, United States District Attorney, and Secretary of the Territory of Kansas, and the presiding officers of the two branches of its legislature, namely, the President of the Council and Speaker of the House of Representatives, are hereby constituted a board of commissioners to carry into effect the provisions of this act, and to use all the means necessary and proper to that end. And three of them shall constitute a board; and the board shall have power and authority to designate and establish precincts for voting or to adopt those already established; to cause polls to be opened at such places as it may deem proper in the respective counties and election precincts of said Territory; to appoint as judges of election at each of the several places

of voting three discreet and respectable persons, any two of whom shall be competent to act; to require the sheriffs of the several counties, by themselves or deputies, to attend the judges at each of the places of voting for the purpose of preserving peace and good order; or the said board may, instead of said sheriffs and their deputies, appoint at their discretion, and in such instances as they may choose, other fit persons for the same purpose. The election hereby authorized shall continue one day only, and shall not be continued later than sundown on that day. The said board shall appoint the day for holding said election, and the said governor shall announce the same by proclamation; and the day shall be as early a one as is consistent with due notice thereof to the people of said Territory, subject to the provisions of this act. The said board shall have full power to prescribe the time, manner, and places of said election, and to direct the time [within] which returns shall be made to the said board, whose duty it shall be to announce the result by proclamation, and the said Governor shall certify the same to the President of the United States without delay.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That in the election hereby authorized, all white male inhabitants of said Territory, over the age of twenty-one years, who possess the qualifications which were required by the laws of said Territory for a legal voter at the last general election for the members of the territorial legislature, and none others, shall be allowed to vote; and this shall be the only qualification required to entitle the voter to the right of suffrage in said election. And if any person not so qualified shall vote or offer to vote, or if any person shall vote more than once at said election, or shall make or cause to be made any false, fictitious, or fraudulent returns, or shall alter or change any returns of said election, such person shall, upon conviction thereof before any court of competent jurisdiction, be kept at hard labor not less than six months and not more than three years.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That the members of the aforesaid board of commissioners, and all persons appointed by them to carry into effect the provisions of this act, shall, before entering upon their duties, take an oath to perform faithfully the duties of their respective offices: and, on failure thereof, they shall be liable and subject to the same charges and penalties as are provided in like cases under the Territorial laws.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That the officers mentioned in the preceding section shall receive for their services the same compensation as is given for like services under the Territorial laws.

The vote in the Senate, on agreeing to the Conference Committee's Report, stood—yeas, 30; nays, 22; as follows:

YEAS.—Messrs. Allen, Bayard, Benjamin, Bigler, Biggs, Bright, Brown, Clay, Davis, Evans, Fitzpatrick, Green, Gwin, Hammond, Houston, Hunter, Iverson, Johnson (Ark.), Johnson (Tenn.), Jones, Kennedy, Mallory, Mason, Polk, Pugh, Sebastian, Thomson (N. J.), Toombs, Wright, Yulee.

NAYS.—Messrs. Broderick, Cameron, Chandler, Collamer, Crittenden, Dixon, Doolittle, Douglas, Durkee, Fessenden, Foot, Foster, Hale, Hamlin, Harlan, King, Seward, Simmons, Stuart, Trumbull, Wade, Wilson.

PAIRS.—Bell with Pierce, Fitch with Sumner.

ABSENT.—Clark, Bates, Henderson, Reid, Thompson (Ky.), Slidell.

In the House, on the final vote, among those who had voted against the original Lecompton Bill and who now supported the English dodge, were Gilmer, Am., of N. C., and the following

Democrats, viz.: English and Foley of Ind.; Cockerill, Cox, Groesbeck, Hall, Lawrence and Pendleton, of Ohio; and Owen Jones, of Pa. Gen. Quitman of Mississippi, and Mr. Bonham of S. C., fire eaters, voted No, and the following members "paired off," viz.: Washburn (Wis.) with Arnold; Matteson with Reuben Davis; Purviance with Dimmick; Morrill with Faulkner; Horton with Hill; J. C. Kunkel with Miles Taylor; Montgomery with Warren; Thompson with Stewart (Md.); and Wood with George Taylor.

THE PUBLIC LANDS—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGES.

THE following bill appropriating public lands for the establishment of agricultural schools, which was introduced by Mr. Morrill, passed the House of Representatives on the 22d of April, 1858, by a vote of 104 to 100. In the Senate it was read twice and referred to the Committee on Public Lands, and will probably come up for final action in that body during this (1858-9) winter :

An Act donating public lands to the several States and Territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That there be granted to the several States and Territories, for the purpose hereinafter mentioned, five millions nine hundred and twenty thousand (5,920,000) acres of land, to be apportioned to each State a quantity equal to twenty thousand (20,000) acres for each senator and representative in Congress to which the States are now respectively entitled.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the land aforesaid, after being surveyed, shall be apportioned to the several States and Territories in sections or subdivisions of sections, not less than one quarter of a section; and whenever there are public lands in a State worth one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre [the value of said lands to be determined by the governor of said State], the quantity to which said State shall be entitled shall be selected from such lands, and the Secretary of the Interior is hereby directed to issue to those States in which there are no public lands of the value of one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre land scrip to the amount of their distributive shares in acres under the provisions of this act, said scrip to be sold by said States and the proceeds thereof applied to the uses and purposes prescribed in this act, and for no other use or purpose whatsoever: *Provided*, That in no case shall any State to which land scrip may thus be issued be allowed to locate

the same within the limits of any other State, but their assignees may thus locate said land scrip upon any of the unappropriated lands of the United States subject to private entry.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That in all the expenses of management and supervision of said lands, previous to their sales, and all expenses incurred in the management and disbursement of the moneys which may be received therefrom, shall be paid by the States to which they may belong out of the treasury of said States, so that the entire proceeds of the sale of said land shall be applied without any diminution whatever to the purposes herein-after mentioned.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That all moneys derived from the sale of the lands aforesaid by the States to which the lands are apportioned, and from the sales of land scrip hereinbefore provided for, shall be invested in stocks of the United States, or of the States, or some other safe stocks, yielding not less than five per centum upon the par value of said stocks; and that the moneys so invested shall constitute a perpetual fund, the capital of which shall remain forever undiminished (except so far as may be provided in section fifth of this act), and the interest of which shall be inviolably appropriated by each State which may take and claim the benefit of this act to the endowment, support, and maintenance of at least one college where the leading object shall be, without excluding other scientific or classical studies, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and the mechanic arts, in such manner as the legislatures of the States may respectively prescribe, in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions in life.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That the grant of land and land scrip hereby authorized shall be made on the following conditions, to which, as well as to the provisions hereinbefore contained, the previous assent of the several States shall be signified by legislative acts:

First. If any portion of the fund invested, as provided by the foregoing section, or any portion of the interest thereon, shall, by any action or contingency, be diminished or lost, it shall be replaced by the State to which it belongs, so that the capital of the fund shall remain for-

ever undiminished; and the annual interest shall be regularly applied without diminution to the purposes mentioned in the fourth section of this act, except that a sum, not exceeding ten per centum upon the amount received by any State under the provisions of this act, may be expended for the purchase of lands for sites or experimental farms, whenever authorized by the respective legislatures of said States.

Second. No portion of said fund, nor the interest thereon, shall be applied, directly or indirectly, under any pretence whatever, to the purchase, erection, preservation, or repair of any building or buildings.

Third. Any State which may take and claim the benefit of the provisions of this act shall provide, within five years, at least not less than one college, as described in the fourth section of this act, or the grant to such State shall cease; and said State shall be bound to pay the United States the amount received of any lands previously sold, and that the title to purchasers under the State shall be valid.

Fourth. An annual report shall be made regarding the progress of each college, recording any improvements and experiments made, with their cost and results, and such other matters as may be supposed useful—one copy of which shall be transmitted by mail free, by each, to all the other colleges which may be endowed under the provisions of this act, and to the Smithsonian Institution, and the agricultural department of the Patent Office at Washington.

Fifth. When lands shall be selected from those which have been raised to double the minimum price, in consequence of railroad grants, they shall be computed to the States at double the quantity.

The yeas and nays on the passage of this bill were as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Abbott, Adrain, Ahl, Andrews, Bennett, Bingham, Bishop, Blair, Bliss, Bowie, Braxton, Buffinton, Burlingame, Burroughs, Campbell, Case, Chaffee, Ezra Clark, Clawson, Clark B. Cochrane, Colfax, Comins, Corning, Covode, Cragin, Curtis, Damrell, Davis (*Md.*), Davis (*Mass.*), Davis (*Iowa*), Dawes, Dean, Dick, Dodd, Durfee, Edie, Farnsworth, Fenton, Foley, Foster, Giddings, Gilman, Gooch, Goodwin, Granger, Robt. B. Hall, Harlan, J. M. Harris, Haskin, Hatch, Hoard, Howard, Huyler, Kellogg, Kelsey, Kilgore, Knapp, Leach, Lovejoy, McKibbin, H. Marshall, Maynard, Morgan, Morrill, E. J. Morris, F. H. Morse, O. A. Morse, Murray, Olin, Parker, Pettit, Pike, Pottle, Parviance, Ready, Reilly, Ricaud, Ritchie, Robbins, Roberts, Royce, Russell, Seward, J. Sherman, J. W. Sherman, Sickles, Stanton, Tappan, Thayer, Thompson, Tompkins, Underwood, Wade, Walbridge, Waldron, Walton, E. B. Washburne, Israel Washburn, White, Whiteley, Wilson, Wood, Wortendyke, A. R. Wright, and Zollicoffer—104.

NAYS—Messrs. Anderson, Atkins, Avery, Barksdale, Billinghurst, Bocock, Bonham, Branch, Bryan, Burnett, Caskie, Chapman, J. B. Clark, Clay, Clingman, Cobb, J. Cochrane, Cockerill, Cox, J. Craig, B. Craige, Crawford, Curry, Davidson, Davis (*Ind.*), Dewart,

Dowdell, Edmondson, Elliott, English, Eustis, Faulkner, Florence, Gartrell, Goode, Greenwood, Gregg, Groesbeck, Gow, L. W. Hall, T. L. Harris, Hill, Houston, Hughes, Jackson, Jenkins, Jewett, Geo. W. Jones, J. G. Jones, O. Jones, Keitt, Kelly, Lawrence, Leidy, Leiter, Letcher, Maclay, McQueen, Mason, Miles, Miller, Millson, Montgomery, Moore, Isaac N. Morris, Mott, Niblack, Nichols, Pendleton, Peyton, Phelps, Phillips, Potter, Quitman, Reagan, Ruffin, Sandige, Savage, Scales, Scott, Searing, A. Shaw, H. M. Shaw, Shorter, Singleton, Wm. Smith, Spinner, Stallworth, Stephens, Steven. son, J. A. Stewart, Talbot, Geo. Taylor, Trippé, Ward, Warren, Watkins, Winslow, Woodson J. V. Wright—100.

PREEMPTION EIGHTS.

MR. GROW, member of the House of Representatives from Pennsylvania, proposed at the first session of the XXXVth Congress, the following important measure for the protection of settlers on the Public Domain :

A BILL to prevent the future sale of the public lands under proclamation of the President until the same shall have been surveyed for at least fifteen years.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States, in Congress assembled, That from and after the first day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight, no public lands shall be exposed to sale by proclamation of the President, until the same shall have been surveyed and the return thereof filed in the land office for at least fifteen years.

This bill, it will be seen, gives the *settlers* fifteen years, precedence over the *speculators*. On the 3d of May, 1858, Mr. Grow, moved to suspend the rules, with a view to the introduction of the above bill, which motion was voted down as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Abbott, Adrain, Andrews, Bennett, Bingham, Blair, Bliss, Braxton, Buffinton, Burlingame, Case, E. Clark, H. F. Clark, Clawson, Colfax, Comins, Cox, Cragin, James Craig, Burton Craig, Curtis, Damrell, Davis (*Mass.*), Davis (*Iowa*), Dean, Dick, Dodd, Durfee, Foster, Giddings, Goodwin, Granger, Grow, R. B. Hall, Harlan, T. L. Harris, Hickman, Hoard, Horton, Howard, G. W. Jones, Kellogg, Kelly, Kelsey, Kilgore, Knapp, Leach, Lovejoy, Mason, Morgan, Isaac N. Morris, F. H. Morse, Palmer, Parker, Pettit, Pike, Potter, Ricaud, Ritchie, Royce, A. Shaw, J. Sherman, J. W. Sherman, Spinner, W. Stewart, Tappan, G. Taylor, Wade, Walbridge, Walton, C. C. Washburn, E. B. Washburne, Israel Washburn—74.

[Republicans in Roman; Democrats in *Italics*; Americans in *small caps.*]

NAYS—Messrs. Anderson, Atkins, Avery, Barkdale, Bishop, Bocock, Boyce, Branch, Bryan, Burnett, Burns, Caruthers, J. B. Clark, Clay, Clemens, Clingman, Cobb, John Cochran, Cockerill, Crawford, Davidson, Davis (Ind.), Dewart, Dowdell, Edmundson, English, Foley, Garnett, Gartrell, Gillis, Goode, Greenwood, Gregg, L. W. Hall, Hawkins, Houston, Hughes, Jackson, Jewett, J. G. Jones, Owen Jones, Lawrence, Leidy, *Leiter*, Letcher, McQueen, H. MARSHALL, MAYNARD, Millson, Niblack, Nichols, Peyton, Phelps, Powell, READY, Reagan, Reiley, Ruffin, Russell, Sandige, Savage, Scales, Seward, Shorter, Sickles, Singleton, S. A. Smith, Stalworth, Stephens, TRIPPE, UNDERWOOD, Watkins, White, WOODSON, Wortendyke, A. R. Wright, J. V. Wright, ZOLLCOFFER—78.

[Democrats in Roman; Republicans in *Italics*; Americans in SMALL CAPS.]

ABSENT OR NOT VOTING.—Messrs. Ahl, Arnold, Becker, Billingham, Bonham, Bowie, Burroughs, Campbell, Cascie, Cavanaugh, Chaffee, Chapman, C. B. Cochrane, Corning, Coode, Currie, H. W. DAVIS, R. Davis, Dawes, Dimmick, Edie, Elliott, EUSTACE, Farnsworth, Faulkner, Fenton, Florence, Gilman, GILMER, Gooch, Groesbeck, J. M. HARRIS, Haskin, Hatch, Hill, Hopkins, Huylar, Jenkins, Keitt, J. C. Kunkel, J. M. Kunkel, Lamar, Landy, Maclay, S. S. Marshall, Mattheson, McKibbin, Miller, Miles, Moore, Montgomery, Morrill, E. J. Morris, O. A. Moose, Mott, Murray, Olin, Orr, Pendleton, Phillips, Pottle, Purviance, Quitman, Robbins, Scott, Searing, Shaw, R. Smith, W. Smith, Stanton, J. A. Stewart, Stevenson, Talbott, Miles Taylor, Thayer, Thompson, Tompkins, Waldron, Ward, Warren, Whiteley, Wilson, Winslow, Wood—84.

[Democrats in Roman; Republicans in *Italics*; Americans in SMALL CAPS.]

KANSAS IN 1858.

Our last sketch of Kansas affairs left that territory with the Leecompton Constitution hanging over its head. The Convention which had framed that bogus instrument declined, in spite of the pledges of the majority of the members, to submit their handiwork to the people. They allowed only a vote on the insertion or rejection of the clauses by which slave property was declared to be before and higher than any constitutional sanction, and establishing the holding of slaves as a part of the fundamental law of Kansas. The vote upon the adoption or rejection of this clause was fixed for the 21st of December, but as it was impossible to vote against slavery without at the same time voting for the Constitution, the Free-State men abstained from the polls, and the slavery clause was adopted by a vote of 6,143 for, to 569 against it. More than half the affirmative votes were returned from counties along the Missouri border, not having in all more than a thousand votes.

The choice of officers under this Leecompton Constitution, as ordered by the Convention, was to come off on the first Monday in January. There was great difference of opinion among the Free-State men how they ought to act in reference to

it. The whole control of the election, the appointment of judges and presiding officers, and the final counting and declaration of the returns, was vested by the Convention in their notorious President John Calhoun, and the Free-State men had every reason to expect that any necessary amount of cheating and falsification would be resorted to, to shape the returns according to his wishes. On the other hand, there was evident danger that this bogus Constitution would be forced upon the Territory; and it seemed a pity, considering the great majority of the Free-State men, not to make an effort to secure the officers to be elected. A Free Soil Convention decided to make no nominations for State officers, but this was not satisfactory to all, and a bolting nomination was made.

Meanwhile, Governor Walker had been superseded, and Governor Denver, a commissioner of the Land Office, appointed in his place. Secretary Stanton, acting Governor in Walker's absence, called a special session of the newly elected Territorial Legislature in which the Free-State men had a majority, and they passed an act submitting the Leecompton Constitution to a vote of the people, to be taken on the same day with the Leecompton election. At the beginning of the year, also, the Legislature, under the Topeka Constitution, many of whose members were

also members of the Territorial Legislature, met at Topeka. Their object merely was to keep up the State organization.

At the election of the 4th of January, a majority of 10,226 votes was cast against the Lecompton Constitution. The result of the Lecompton State election long remained in doubt. It was understood that a little over six thousand votes (a large part of the Free-State men not voting) had been given for both sets of candidates for State officers, but according to Calhoun's figuring, the Pro-Slavery men were chosen. It was also understood that the Free-State men, of whom a large part had voted for members of the Legislature, had a decided majority in both branches of that body; but all depended upon the returns from Leavenworth County, the returns for some districts of which had been falsified on their way to Calhoun, and as he kept the whole body of returns in his pocket, and refused to certify to anybody's election till Congress had first acted on the question by admission, the matter long remained in doubt. It was generally understood that if Kansas was admitted, Calhoun would cook up the returns so as to produce a Pro-Slavery State government and Legislature.

In spite of this renewed and unequivocal indication of the entire repugnance of a large majority of the people of Kansas to the Lecompton Constitution, the President still adhered to the policy of forcing Kansas into the Union under that Constitution. A bill to that effect was introduced. Mr. Douglas falling back upon his doctrine of Popular Sovereignty, refused to support it, and, though it passed the Senate, in spite of every exertion of executive power, it was rejected in the House. Some of the bolters were bought over; others were half bought over, so that finally the bill passed, but only with a provision submitting the question of admission or not to a vote of the people of Kansas, who were also offered a large bribe in lands, to come in under the Lecompton Constitution, to which was added a prohibition against their coming in under any other Constitution till they had the full population of 93,340. [A full account of these Congressional proceedings will be found in another part of the Almanac.]

It was still further attempted to bribe or delude the people of Kansas by an issue on the part of John Calhoun, of certificates to a majority of Free-State men as members elect of both branches of the Legislature.

The people of Kansas scornfully re-

jected both bribes and threats, and at the election held on the 3d of August, by ten thousand majority, trampled the Lecompton Constitution under their feet.

The Territorial Legislature, whose session expired by law with the month of February, had failed to meet the expectations of its constituents. The members had been altogether too much engrossed by private bills for banks, railroads, town-plots, etc., to have much time or thought to give to public interests. The most obnoxious of the Border Russian acts were repealed, and a bill was passed to call a Convention to frame a new State Constitution; it was so late, however, in the session, when this bill was disposed of, as to afford Governor Denver a plausible pretence for insisting that it had failed to become a law.

The Convention met, however, in April, and framed a Constitution to be submitted to Congress, which Constitution was ratified by the people by a large majority, though the entire vote upon it was but small, as the people doubted whether Congress, after their recent act, would consent to admit Kansas as a State, with her present population.

Meanwhile, Kansas has enjoyed an uneasy sort of quiet, not, however, without some cruel and bloody events in the region about Fort Scott, where the Border Ruffians made their final stand, and against whom the Free-State men were obliged to arm in self-defence. Indeed there can hardly be said to have been any law anywhere in the Territory. Governor Denver adopted the policy of keeping quiet and doing little, or nothing. The infamous Lecompte still remained the chief justice of the Territory. It is true that the Free-State men had been enabled to displace by popular election the county officers and the Probate Judges, to whom the Border Ruffian Legislature had given a very wide jurisdiction, and to elect Free-State men in their places; but the moment that these Probate Courts could no longer be used for purposes of Border Russian oppression, Lecompte and his colleagues avowed their intention to decide against the validity of the law conferring general jurisdiction upon them, thus invalidating all the proceedings of those Courts, and throwing everything into confusion. To give Kansas an efficient government, and to wipe out the deep remaining traces of the oppression and misrule of which she has been the victim the speedy organization of a State government and her admission into the Union appear to be highly necessary.

HOW THEY ELECT BOGUS U. S. SENATORS IN INDIANA.

IN 1845, fourteen years ago, it became the duty of the Indiana Legislature to elect a U. S. Senator. The House was Whig by 10 majority, the Senate a tie, and Jesse D. Bright, as Lieutenant-Governor, presided over it. Although the House repeatedly invited the Senate to meet them in joint convention to elect the Senator, every one of their resolutions was lost in the Senate by the casting vote of Mr. Bright, its president. The election was thus staved off for the session; the next Legislature was "Democratic," and Mr. Bright received the vacant senatorship as his reward.

In 1855, another Senator was to be elected. In the Senate, in consequence of half of its number being hold-overs, there was 2 Democratic majority; but in the House there was 16 Anti-Nebraska majority, making 14 Republican majority on joint ballot. The House sent resolution after resolution to the Senate for a Joint Convention to elect a Senator and the numerous State officers which the Constitution and the laws required to be filled by that session of the Legislature. But the Senate, by a party vote, steadily refused to join the House, leaving the senatorial seat vacant, and the entire patronage of the State in the hands of the Democratic Governor.

Two years passed by, and, in 1856, Indiana elected her next Legislature—a majority on joint ballot, under the issue of "Buchanan and Fair Play for Kansas," being Democratic. But, as it happened, while the House had a Democratic majority, the Senate now, by the changes in the former hold-overs, had an Opposition majority of four. In giving a narrative of what subsequently occurred, it should be borne in mind that the Republicans were willing, from the first to the last, that both Senators (to fill the vacancy and for Mr. Bright's full term) should be chosen by a concurrent vote of each House, acting separately—and that they demanded as their right, only the Senator for the vacancy which they had fairly won by the 12,000 Anti-Nebraska majority of the people and 14 majority in the Legislature at the previous election, and which they had been deliberately cheated out of by their opponents.

The Constitution of Indiana requires that the votes for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall be counted in pre-

sence of both Houses of the Legislature, and the Democracy determined to use this to trap their opponents into a Joint Convention, which, as no law for electing Senators exists in Indiana, should immediately after the counting elect two gentlemen to that office. The Republicans insisted that, in the absence of law, the Constitution of the United States was the only guide in the matter. That instrument declares that Senators shall be elected by "the Legislature;" and the Constitution of Indiana defines the Legislature to be the Senate and the House, and requires all acts of legislation by them to be assented to by a majority of the entire membership of each, acting separately.

From the official report, and the official copies of the journals of both branches of the Legislature appended to Senate Report No. 275 (Vol. 2, Reports U. S. Senate 1857-'8), we find the following facts:

On the 12th of January, 1857, the House sent to the Senate a resolution inviting them to be present in their hall at half past 2 p.m., "*to open and publish the returns of the election.*"

The Republican Senators offered to concur, with a proviso that, as soon as the counting and swearing in was over, the joint meeting should be adjourned *sine die*. But while this was pending, and before any vote was taken on the invitation of the House, and *thirty-five minutes before the time designated in the resolution*, Lieutenant-Governor Willard, who was presiding, and who was also the Governor elect, vacated his seat, and followed by a minority of the Senate, repaired to the Representative Hall, leaving the Senate still in session. Arrived there, this sham Joint Convention opened, the Speaker of the House in the chair. After counting the votes, one of the Democratic Senators was, without any motion, or any vote, called upon to preside. He took his seat, and *without any proposition from any member whatever, or any vote being taken*, adjourned the Joint Convention till Monday, the 2d of February, *without stating any reason or pretext for its reassembling.*

It becoming evident that a fraudulent election of Senators was about to be attempted (all persuasions to seduce the majority of the Senate into a Joint Con-

vention having failed), the Senate, on the 29th of January, *four days before* the time at which the unauthorized Convention was to meet, adopted a solemn protest against it by a vote, by ayes and noes, of 27 to 20, declaring that they had given no assent to any Joint Convention for any purpose whatever—that any pretended assemblage of that sort would be illegal and fraudulent—and branding in advance any attempt to thus elect Senators as insulting to the Senate and disgraceful to the State.

This formal and solemn protest, thus adopted by 27 out of the 50 State Senators, staggered the conspirators; and when the 2d of February arrived, although the new Lieutenant-Governor, with a minority of the Senate, again repaired to the Representative Hall, leaving the Senate still in session and going on with their business, nothing whatever was done or attempted; but the presiding officer, *without any motion or any vote, and without stating any object whatever*, declared the Joint Convention again adjourned till the following Wednesday.

On Wednesday, the 4th of February, the pretended Joint Convention again assembled—(and it should be borne in mind that the affidavits of the Secretaries of the Senate set forth the fact that the Senate was *never even invited by the House to meet them in Joint Convention for the purpose of electing Senators* from the first day of the session till the last)—when, *without any motion or resolution* by any member of this illegal assemblage, the Lieutenant-Governor instructed them “*to proceed to choose United States Senators by a viva voce vote.*” Whereupon 23 Senators (out of 50) voted for Bright and Fitch—one Senator, who was present, looking on, refused to vote—60 out of the 100 Representatives (it requires by the State Constitution two-thirds of the whole number of members to make a quorum for transacting business in either branch) voted for the same candidates, and two other Representatives voted for Geo. G. Dunn and R. W. Thompson. The Lieutenant-Governor declared Bright and Fitch elected; and again, without any motion or vote, adjourned the Joint Convention till February 11th. The intention was, at that time, to go on and choose the State officers, whose election they had prevented two years before; but finding that the incumbents, though of their own party, would not consent, without a legal contest, to be ousted by any such hodgepodge, the Joint Convention, when the 11th of February arrived, was

adjourned *sine die*, and the patronage again left in the hands of the Governor for the ensuing two years.

The Senate, having protested against this fraud on the 29th of January, *in advance of its commission, again repudiated it the day after its alleged consummation.* On the 5th of February, 27 Senators out of the 50, signed and placed on their Journals a Protest, a copy of which they sent to the U. S. Senate, declaring that their body had not participated in the election, was in session when it was pretended to have occurred, and most solemnly protesting against the recognition of this fraud. With these papers, came up also a petition to the U. S. Senate, signed by 27 Senators and 36 Representatives, remonstrating against this fraudulent election, which was not participated in by a quorum of either branch—declaring this alleged Joint Convention unauthorized by any law of the State, by any resolution adopted by the Legislature, or by any provision of the State or National Constitution, and that to affirm it would destroy the existence of the Senate of Indiana as an independent branch of the legislative department of the State. And to make their argument unanswerable, the sworn affidavit of 26 Senators accompanied these protests, each of them solemnly declaring that they did not participate in this so-called Joint Convention, but were, at the very hour of its alleged assembling, sitting in their seats in the Senate, in open session.

Thus it will be seen that this case differs from the Harlan or Iowa case most materially. In that election, both branches had agreed to the Joint Convention, and had voted repeatedly but ineffectually for Senator; but finding at last that a Republican was about to be elected, a majority of the Senate, being Democrats, absented themselves; and although Mr. Harlan had a clear majority of the whole Legislature, the Democrats in the U. S. Senate turned him out of his seat. After this decision, the above high-handed and disgraceful outrage was carried through in Indiana in the very teeth of the Harlan decision. And the same U. S. Senate, after staving it off for over a year, with the usurpers meanwhile in their seats, voting Lecompton, Appropriation bills, etc., ratified it at last, in the expiring hours of the last session, by seven majority.

The sitting members at the regular session of 1857—at the extra session—and again at the last regular session—insisted that they must have more testimony than the records afforded. And finally, on

Feb. 16, 1858, a resolution passed, giving them 90 days to take it in, before any judge, by giving notice thereof to the protestants. But after this long delay on this pretext, they did not give a single notice under the resolution, and the only evidence they proffered was *ex parte* affidavits of political friends, taken when no cross-examination was allowed. The Republicans, however, gave notice, and proved by Gov. Willard himself, by Wm. Sheets, ex-Sec'y of State, and O. H. Smith, ex-U. S. Senator, that no Joint Convention to count gubernatorial votes had ever even attempted to adjourn over for the transaction of other business; and the two latter witnesses, who had known the usage in Indiana for electing U. S. Sena-

tors for 30 years past, testified that there never had been a precedent or a parallel for this. As one reason for retaining these Senators in their seats was that there were no contestants claiming them, the Indiana Legislature, now in session and fresh from the people, having passed in each branch, by decisive majorities, a resolution denouncing the pretended election as fraudulent, unconstitutional and void, propose to elect two others, legally and regularly, and to instruct them to demand the two seats in the U. S. Senate, which belong to the sovereign State of Indiana, but to which that body, in spite of the above protests, saw fit to elect and install these fraudulent claimants.

UTAH AND THE MORMONS.

Mormonism is thirty-one years old, but its true history is yet to be written. A movement which was, at first, derided as a weak and absurd imposture, in ten years became formidable enough to be driven from State to State by exasperated and relentless mobs. A people bound together by a new, strange, and mysterious faith, which set them apart from the rest of the body politic, of which, nevertheless, they were still a part, enjoying the privileges and asserting the rights of citizenship, could hardly fail to become both feared and hated as they increased in numbers, and threatened to exercise a potent influence in political affairs. That they meant to gain and use such influence was the charge which, in those early days, was made against them, and the alleged provocation of the persecution to which they were subjected. But whether deserving or not of condemnation on this score, it is certain that they were called upon to endure as much suffering as if they had been the disciples of the purest, most harmless, and most beneficent religion, proclaiming only peace on earth and good will to man.

But when, fourteen years ago, the brothers Hyram, the Patriarch, and Joseph,

the Prophet, were shot at Nauvoo by a mob, in the cell of a jail, like vermin in a trap, and their followers were soon after driven out upon a desperate flight into the western wilderness; then, it was thought, the end had come to a mischievous heresy. But a stronger man than the Prophet Joseph was left to guide and govern his followers. Brigham Young, who had stood high in the confidence and esteem of his murdered chief, and was already eminent in the church, put aside all who contested with him the leadership of the Saints, and was elected Seer. Possessed of a rough eloquence, of persuasive manners, of great shrewdness, untiring energy and remarkable executive ability, he led the people, surrounded by enemies, robbed of their possessions, and driven from their homes, to a temporary settlement at Council Bluffs.

In the course of the next season, the "Lion of the Lord," as the Mormons called their new Prophet, marshalled his followers for that long and perilous flight through a wilderness of a thousand miles that lay between the confines of civilization and the home he had chosen for them in the valley of the Great Salt Lake. This terrible

journey of an army of men, women and children, encumbered with household stuff, beset with foes without in the Indians of the plains, weakened by pestilence and fever within, and suffering, sometimes starving, for want of food, was marked, from its beginning to its end, with the graves of the pilgrims. But the indomitable will of their leader, his unbounded influence over his followers, their unswerving belief that they were the chosen people of the Lord, and perhaps the conviction, enforced by years of persecution, that behind them, among their civilized countrymen, they should never find rest for the soles of their feet, sustained them through their long and painful journey, till at length they looked down from the summit of a mountain upon the gleaming beach of the Great Salt Lake, in the valley of which they were to find a resting-place.

In those early days, both before and for some years after they fled beyond the confines of civilization, the worst feature of their faith was rather suspected than known. They were believed to be fanatics, holding tenets at variance with the dogmas of Christianity and the historical truths of the Bible, and to be blindly obedient to the guidance of designing leaders. Polygamy had, indeed, been revealed to the Seer as the true relation of woman to man as early as 1843, but the revelation had not yet been made known to the "Saints," and was not till about ten years later. But they were suspected both of the theory and practice of a plurality of wives, and though it was repeatedly denied by their elders and missionaries, the belief obtained that an attempt was to be made to establish among us, as part of a social and religious scheme, a system so abhorrent to the received morality of Christendom. The belief was at least prophetic; in 1853, polygamy was openly announced and defended as the Peculiar Institution of the people of the Valley of the Great Salt Lake.

In the meantime, that people, with an industry and sobriety which, whatever else may be said of them, they certainly possess in an eminent degree, were subduing the soil, reclaiming the wilderness, breaking nature to harness, clothing the Great Valley with towns and cities, and covering it with farms. A prosperous commonwealth, sufficient to itself, gradually increasing in wealth and power, and rapidly adding to its numbers from the world without, particularly from Europe, grew up in that middle land between the

confines of civilization on the Atlantic and Pacific. And when the gold-fields of California were opened to that vast tide of emigration that flowed over them from the East, the Mormon settlement became a sort of half-way resting-place to those who went to the Pacific coast by the overland route. The Mormon influence over the Indians, through the peaceful relations they had cultivated with them, probably made that route a far safer one than it would have otherwise been. But it was not long before some of these emigrants complained that in the Mormons themselves they found an enemy almost as dangerous as the savages. They alleged that they were defrauded in trade, plundered of their goods, robbed of their cattle, and, in various ways, harassed on their toilsome journey. Such charges, however, the Mormons met with an indignant denial. They affirmed that the emigrants were the aggressors; that they mocked at Mormonism, insulting Mormon wives and outraging Mormon husbands; that they turned their cattle into Mormon fields, helped themselves, without pay, to Mormon produce; laughed at the Mormon judges, before whom they were arraigned, escaping the penalty of their misdeeds by defiance or by flight; and, in short, conducted themselves always as if among a people toward whom they were under no obligation of observing any relation of fair dealing or good fellowship. And this representation was fully confirmed by Lieut. Gunnison, who was very familiar, for a considerable period, with the affairs of the Territory. Such accusations, however, had their effect, and did much to awaken the early feeling of hostility against the "Saints," and which they had fled to the wilderness to escape. The death afterward of Lieut. Gunnison still further increased the popular enmity. This officer was one of the surveying party under Capt. Stansbury, and published a book upon the Mormons, after his return to the States, which, it was said, was not acceptable to the people of Utah. On a subsequent surveying tour in their territory, he and most of his party were treacherously murdered by the Indians. It was asserted that the murder was connived at by Young, or that, at least, he might have prevented it. The mere suggestion of such a crime found ready believers, and but little credence was given to the emphatic denial of the Mormons, who declared that the murder was committed at a time and place where it was impossible for them to have interfered, and that, moreover, the motive, on

their part, for such a deed, was wanting, inasmuch as they had none but friendly relations with Mr. Gunnison, and that so far from being offended at his book, they were grateful to him for having justly portrayed their sufferings and persecutions, and for not having traduced their morals and manners.

In 1850, Utah was recognized by the Federal Government as a Territory of the United States, and Brigham Young was appointed Governor by Mr. Fillmore. The appointment was renewed under Pierce's Administration, Col. Steptoe, of the U. S. army, to whom the office was tendered, declining it, and uniting, while at Salt Lake City, with the leading Mormons in a memorial, praying that the head of the Mormon Church, Brigham Young, might continue to be the civil head of the Territory also. The colony continued to flourish, more and more, year by year, and its people, as they grew prosperous, grew also more confident in their own strength, and firmer in the assertion of their rights. The history we have glanced at is enough to account for a state of feeling and of opinion between the Mormons and the rest of the country, which might, at any moment, by aggression on one side, or resentment on the other, give rise to the most vindictive and bitter hostility. Petty causes of jealousy had, in the course of years, been constantly arising, till at length, the serious crimination of the Mormons by Judge Drummond and other U. S. officials, who asserted that they were driven from the Territory by Mormon outrages, and that Brigham Young and his followers were in open resistance and defiance of the U. S. government; brought about a crisis in the affairs of the Territory which had to be speedily, and ought to have been wisely met. With the charges of Judge Drummond the public is familiar. How many of them are true it is difficult to say; but in justice to the Mormons, it should be stated that they contradict and have answered them all; and only one of them, the burning of the library and records of the U. S. Court, has seemed worthy of specification by Mr. Buchanan in any of his messages upon Utah; and this, since Gov. Cumming entered into possession of his office, has been ascertained to be entirely without foundation. But true or false, it was these charges which were made the pretexts for the expedition of 1857 against Utah.

In June, 1857, Gen. Harney was appointed to the command of the troops who were to accompany Mr. Cumming,

the new Governor appointed in Brigham Young's place. The army was ordered to act as a *posse comitatus* to assist the Governor, if necessary, in establishing his own authority, and in enforcing obedience to the laws. In his annual message to Congress, six months later, the President set forth the considerations which influenced the Executive in sending out this expedition. It was not easy to reconcile this message with the steps which had been taken from the time of the appointment of Gen. Harney to the opening of Congress; and still more difficult is it to give to it any creditable explanation in the light of subsequent events. In it the President assumes that while Brigham Young was legally the Governor of Utah, he also was the head of the Mormon church, and "professed to govern its members and dispose of their property by direct inspiration and authority from the Almighty." On the other hand, the people believed "with a fanatical spirit that he was governor of the Territory by divine appointment, and obeyed his commands as if these were direct revelations from heaven." But Mr. Buchanan is careful to say, "with the religious opinions of the Mormons, as [so] long as they remained opinions, however deplorable in themselves and revolting to the moral and religious sentiments of all Christendom, I had no right to interfere." Actions, not opinions, he declares, are the "legitimate subjects for the jurisdiction of the civil magistrate," and he accordingly so instructed Gov. Cumming, hoping that no necessity would arise to resort to military force. The sight of troops, he felt, would be quite enough to frighten the Mormons into good behavior. But that obstinate people would not be so alarmed as he expected, while, in the meantime, their opinions had hardened into action, and they had already committed acts of rebellion which, in the opinion of the President, was a result "long contemplated" by Brigham Young. This incipient rebellion, this "long contemplated result," existed, as the President had already said, because the fanaticism of the Mormons, and their blind, unquestioning faith in their leader, had betrayed them into a position as foolish as it was treasonable. In such a rebellion he could have no alternative but to interfere with "religious opinions," which were no longer abstract opinions merely, but the basis on which rested "actions" of the most reprehensible character. The very purpose of the expedition, and the instructions to Gov. Cumming were, there-

fore, inconsistent with each other, and it was impossible to blind the eyes of the Mormons to so palpable a fact. They also believed in actions, and judged of President Buchanan's intentions rather by what he did than what he said, and governed themselves accordingly.

After the appointment of General Harney to take command of the expedition, the administration were persnaded, apparently, that there was more immediate necessity for troops in Kansas than in Utah, as the delay in getting the army beyond that Territory is, on any other supposition, inexplicable. It was, indeed, openly charged upon the Federal government that one of the objects of the Utah war was to afford an excuse for keeping an army in Kansas during a critical period in her affairs, and to provide fat contracts wherewith to control votes. But however this may be, it is certain that if there was any necessity at all for the expedition against the Mormons, the dilatoriness with which the preparations were made for it, and the delays which occurred before the troops were on their march, gave strong reason for supposing that more than Mormonism was meant to be snhdued, if occasion called for it. It was a month after the appointment of Harney, before even an officer of the army was sent forward to secure a location for a camp, and make purchases of fuel and forage for the troops when they should reach Utah. Two months passed away and the expedition had still to be begun, when Gen. Harney was superseded by Colonel Johnston, who was ordered to make arrangements "to set out from Fort Leavenworth at as early a date as practicable." Yet the President said in the message—to which we must necessarily look as the authority for the motives which prompted the Executive to send an army to Utah—that there "no longer remained any government in Utah but the despotism of Brigham Young :" that "in such a condition of affairs in the Territory," the chief Executive magistrate "could not mistake the path of duty," which was "to restore the supremacy of the Constitution and laws;" and certainly if such was the condition of affairs, the steps taken to fulfill the duty of a parent government to so rebellious a province, were singularly deliberate. It is not easy to escape the reflection that either the Utah expedition was a contractor's job, or that the government is pitifully inheicle in the punishment of treason.

In September, Capt. Van Vliet, the officer sent forward to provide for the

coming army, returned and reported the result of his mission. On arriving at Great Salt Lake City, he had sought and obtained an interview with Governor Young, to whom he made known, in accordance with his orders, the purport of his visit, and the approach of the United States troops. Governor Young replied that the Mormons had "been persecuted, murdered, and robbed in Missouri and Illinois, both by the mob and State authorities, and that now the United States were about to pursue the same course; and that therefore he and the people of Utah had determined to resist all persecution at the commencement, and that the *troops now on the march for Utah should not enter the Great Salt Lake Valley;*" and, adds Capt. Van Vliet, "as he uttered these words, all those present concurred most heartily in what he said." In subsequent interviews, "the same determination to resist to the death the entrance of the troops into the valley was expressed by Governor Young and those about him." And when, in reply to these expressions of determined hostility, Capt. Van Vliet assured the Mormons, that though they might prevent the small military force then approaching from getting through the narrow defiles and rugged passes of the mountains, the U. S. Government would, the next season, send troops enough to overcome all opposition: the answer was invariably the same: "We are aware that such will be the case; but when these troops arrive they will find Utah a desert; every house will be burned to the ground, every tree cut down, and every field laid waste. We have three years' provisions on hand, which we will 'cache,' and then take to the mountains, and bid defiance to all the powers of the government." That these were no idle threats, Capt. Van Vliet was convinced. He believed, not only that the Mormons would resist the advance of the army, but that that resistance, owing to the smallness of the force, the lateness of the season, and the nature of the country, would be successful. He thought, however, that they would not resort to actual hostilities till the last moment, but their plan of operations would be a system of harassment, by burning the grass, cutting up the roads, and stampeding the animals, till the severity of winter should put a stop to the hostile invasion.

For such a reception of their new Governor and his *posse comitatus*, the Mormons felt that they had ample justification. What that justification was, it is proper to state; for however erroneous

we may consider Mormon religion, and however detestable Mormon morality, they should not be debarred of that privilege which is accorded to all criminals. Utah, they reasoned, is a Territory of the United States, and Brigham Young its Governor, under an appointment from Washington. He had never, he declared, received any official notice of the recall of that appointment, and was bound, therefore, as it was his right, to continue to fulfill the duties of his office, and defend his people. The charges of incivism which were made against them, and which they repudiated, they contend, rested upon general report, originated with corrupt officials, and had never been brought to the test of judicial examination. To such an examination, they affirmed, they were ready and anxious to submit, and that they would be glad to meet their accusers face to face. But as the Government of the United States chose to pursue another course with them, to judge them first and try them afterward, they were determined, warned by the experience of former years in Missouri and Illinois, to defend their homes so long as any hope remained of doing so successfully, and when overcome by superior numbers, to flee to some more hospitable land, and a juster government, and to leave behind them a country desolated, and towns and cities spoiled. In the proclamation made in September to the people of Utah, by Governor Young, he said: "We are invaded by a hostile force, who are evidently assailing us to accomplish our overthrow and destruction. For the last twenty-five years we have trusted officials of the government, from constables and justices, to judges, governors, and presidents, only to be scorned, held in derision, insulted, and betrayed. Our houses have been plundered, and then burned, our fields laid waste, our principal men butchered while under the pledged faith of the government for their safety, and our families driven from their homes to find that shelter in the barren wilderness, and that protection among hostile savages, which were denied them in the boasted abodes of Christianity and civilization." The statement is forcible, and, unfortunately, as relates the past, too true. He announces, therefore, in consideration of all these things, and the issue thus forced upon them, that they are compelled to resort to the "great first law of self-preservation," and as Governor of the Territory, forbids the entrance upon it of any armed force, and proclaims martial law.

In a letter of Capt. Van Vliet's to the Secretary of War, two months later, that officer says "that Governor Young informed me that he had no objection to the troops themselves entering the Territory; but if they allowed them to do so, it would be opening the door for the entrance of the rabble from the frontiers, who would, as in former times, persecute and annoy them;"* and to prevent this they, the Mormons, had determined to oppose all interference of the government in the affairs of their Territory." That Young was desirous of a peaceful issue of the difficulty between his people and the government of the United States can hardly now be doubted, and that the government was aware that such was all along his wish seems, at least, not improbable. "On the 21st of September," writes Col. Alexander, under date of October 9th, at Camp Winfield, "I met Capt. Van Vliet returning from Salt Lake City, and was informed by him that although the Mormons, or rather Governor Young, were determined to oppose the entrance into the city, yet he was assured that no armed resistance would be attempted if he went no further than Fort Bridger or Fort Supply. I was still further convinced of this by the circumstance that a train of more than one hundred contractor's wagons had been parked for nearly three weeks on Ham's fork without defence, and had been unmolested, although they contained provisions and supplies which would have been of great use to the Mormons." And as if in confirmation of this statement, Governor Young, on the 29th of September, in his first letter to "the officer commanding the forces now invading Utah Territory," warning him not to proceed with that invasion, says: "Should you deem this impracticable" (to retire immediately) "and prefer to remain until spring in the vicinity of your present encampment, Black fork, or Green River, you can do so in peace and unmolested, on condition that you deposit your arms and ammunition with Lewis Robinson, quartermaster-general of the Territory, and leave in the spring, as soon as the condition of the roads will permit you to march." The proposition was, of course, an absurd one, not to be thought of for a moment by a soldier, nor is it at all likely that Governor Young supposed it would be acceded

* That this apprehension was not unfounded, is evident from a letter from Salt Lake City in The Tribune of Dec. 16, 1858, describing the conduct and character of several hundred teamsters which the army had brought into Utah.

to. But it at least shows that he was desirous to avoid a collision if he could do so with honor, and consistently with what he deemed to be his duty to the people under his charge. He evinced the same spirit in inviting the officers of the army to visit Salt Lake City.

Such were the attitudes of the respective belligerents at the commencement of the famous war with which Mr. Buchanan has illustrated his administration. The army of the United States, when it could be spared from Kansas, took up its line of march for the West, and in due season reached Fort Bridger, more than a hundred miles short of Salt Lake City, where it went into winter quarters. In the meantime, the Mormons, about the middle of September, as an earnest of the reception they meant to give the invasion, destroyed two provision trains of the army. In December, their leading men were indicted for treason by the grand jury of the District Court of the United States, sitting at Camp Scott, the damages for the destruction of the trains being laid at a million of dollars. These were the most serious acts of hostility. But the trains have never been paid for, and the traitors named in the indictment have never been tried. The Mormons deserted their outlying villages and farms, and those who were not needed to watch the enemy and guard the passes of the mountains, betook themselves to Great Salt Lake City, where they were edified by the sermons of the elders among the saints, exhorted to be faithful to "brother Young," to have none but him to rule over them, and to be assured that the "poor, miserable devils" who were coming among them "would be certain to go to hell as sure as they lived." The army which, had it left Kansas early enough in the season, might, instead of the Mormons, have occupied Great Salt Lake City—providing always that there had been any Great Salt Lake City to occupy—or might, at least, have had the satisfaction of attempting to fight their way thither, rested ingloriously on their arms, cheered only with the hope that their laurels would grow with the other vegetation of the opening spring.

But the war was to have quite another issue than that of blood. A gentleman of Philadelphia, who knew something of the Mormons, and who had, in former times, by sympathy and acts of friendship, gained their confidence, packed his saddle-bags and started for Utah. What credentials, if any, Colonel Kane may have carried from Washington, is known only to himself and Mr. Buchanan. The

world only knows, and is only concerned to know, that what an army of the United States, at an expense of millions of dollars, failed to do, was done at his private charges by a single energetic man of straightforward intentions and sound judgment. By a few days of friendly converse, he subdued the Mormons. The "Lion of the Lord" was tamed; the gates of the city of the Great Salt Lake were in due time thrown wide open; Governor Cumming and his train of government officials were invited to enter; the proclamation of the President, sent out in April last, by two special commissioners, was made public, and by was offered "a full and free pardon" to all "for the seditions and treasons heretofore by them committed," with the assurance that he made "no crusade against their religion," as "the Constitution and laws of the country could take no notice of their creed, whether it be true or false;" and so the army, whether rejoicing or not rejoicing in a bloodless victory, took possession of the Territory of Utah, and at the latest date, was amusing itself with private theatricals. "The present condition of the Territory of Utah," says the President in his late annual message to Congress, "when contrasted with what it was one year ago, is a subject for congratulation." The country, no doubt, agrees with him; but probably the congratulations would be heartier and warmer had Col. Kane and the commissioners first gone to Utah, and Gov. Cumming and his *posses comitatus* have rather followed than preceded them—had so improbable a necessity in that case have arisen. It would have been much, it is thought, had the country been saved the disgrace, in the eyes of foreign powers, of submitting for six months to the defiance of a handful of religious fanatics, who, if there was any necessity of subduing them at all, should have been instantly and completely brought into subjection by a government of the resources of the United States; it would have been something to have been saved the necessarily large expenditure attending the march of an army, and which, in this case, has become enormous, considering the object aimed at and the end gained, to the great enrichment of peculating and speculating contractors: but it would have been far more could we have been saved the humiliating spectacle of seeing our government undertake a war on insufficient grounds, to escape from which it is compelled to be indebted to the good offices of a private citizen.

GOVERNMENTS OF EUROPE.

Name of Sovereign.	Title.	State.	Form of Government.	Square Miles.	Population.	Date of
Abdul Medjid.	Sultan.	Turkey.	Absolute Monarchy.	16,600,000	1,644	Bogdan.
Adolphus.	Duke.	Nassau.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	1,736	428,218	Mohammedan.
Alexander.	Duke.	Anhalt-Bernburg.	States with Limited Powers.	339	50,411	Evangelical.
Alexander II.	Emperor.	Russia.	Absolute Monarchy.	2,120,387	60,362,315	Evangelical.
Bernard.	Duke.	Saxe-Meiningen.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	968	163,323	Greek Ch. Church.
Charles Alexander.	Duke.	Saxe-Altenburg-Eisenach.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	1,403	261,370	Lutheran.
Ernest.	Duke.	Saxe-Altenburg.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber for each Duchy.	491	131,780	1850.
Bernst III.	Duke.	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	790	149,753	1849.
Ferdinand II.	Landgrave.	Hesse-Homburg.	Absolute Sovereignty—one Chamber.	206	24,203	Reformed.
Ferdinand.	King.	Two Sicilies.	Absolute Monarchy.	41,521	8,681,280	1846.
Florent.	Prince.	Austria.	Absolute Sovereignty.	50	7,000	Catholic.
Frauds Joseph I.	Emperor.	Modena.	Absolute Monarchy.	255	36,226	Catholic.
Francis V.	Prince Regent.	Baden.	Absolute Sovereignty.	2,073	580,458.	Catholic.
Frederic.	Grand Duke.	Mecklenburg-Schwerin.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	5,712	1,362,774	1849.
Fred.	Prince.	Neckarberg.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	5,633,328	1851	Evangelical.
Frederic VII.	Elector.	Denmark.	Limited Monarchy—with Prov. States.	4,701	2,296,597	Lutheran.
Frederic William.	King.	Hesse-Cassel.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	21,866	1,754,590	Reformed.
Fred. William IV.	King.	Prussia.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	107,300	16,316,280	1849.
George.	Grand Duke.	Mecklenburg-Strelitz.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	997	96,292	Evangelical.
George V.	Prince.	Schaumburg Lippe.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	205	28,837	Catholic.
George Victor.	Prince.	Innover.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	14,600	1,758,947	1849.
Gauthier.	Prince.	Waldeck.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	455	58,219	Evangelical.
Gauthier.	Prince.	Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	405	69,650	1849.
Henry X.	Prince.	Reuss—Elder Line.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	358	60,002	Lutheran.
Henry LXII.	Prince.	Rens—Younger Line.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	588	112,175	1846.
Isabella II.	Queen.	Spain.	Limited Monarchy—with Legislature.	176,480	3,426,219	Lutheran.
John.	King.	Saxony.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	6,705	1,894,431	1849.
Leopold.	Duke.	Anhalt-Dessau.	States with Limited Powers.	360	63,700	Catholic.
Leopold.	Prince.	Lippe Detmold.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	446	104,674	Evangelical.
Leonold I.	King.	Begium.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	11,313	4,359,090	Reformed.
Leonold II.	Grand Duke.	Tuscany.	Absolute Monarchy.	8,712	1,761,140	Lutheran.
Louis XIII.	Grand Duke.	Graa Duk.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	3,761	852,624	Catholic.
Maximilian.	King.	Bavaria.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	29,435	4,518,546	1850.
Napoleon III.	Emperor.	France.	Const. Monarchy—Senate and Legislative body.	203,726	35,781,628	Catholic.
Oscar I.	King.	Norway	Limited Monarchy, with Legislature.	170,715	3,433,803	1849.
Otto I.	King.	Greece.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	121,725	1,328,471	Lutheran.
Pedro V.	King.	Portugal.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	18,244	998,266	Catholic.
Peter.	Grand Duke.	Oldenburg.	Absolute Sovereignty.	31,600	3,412,500	1841.
Pius IX.	Pope.	States of the Church.	Absolute Sovereignty.	2,470	278,000	Catholic.
Robert.	Duke.	Parma.	Absolute Sovereignty.	11,048	2,918,115	1842.
Victoria I.	Queen.	Great Britain.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers and Commons.	2,184	4,973,313	Catholic.
Victor Emmanuel II.	King.	Sardinia.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	16,160	27,435,325	Prot. Episcopal.
William I.	King.	Prussia.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	28,830	4,916,087	Catholic.
William I.	King.	Württemberg.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	1,625	268,913	1846.
William III.	King.	Lolland.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	7,668	1,892,252	Lutheran.
			Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	13,890	3,267,638	1851.
			Reformed.			

ELECTION RETURNS

BY STATES, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND COUNTIES.

MAINE.

		GOVERNOR, 1858.				PRESIDENT, 1856.				III. Royce, Bing'm. Hall, Keyes, Frem. Bach. Fill.							
Counties.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Frem.	Bach.	Fill.	Chittenden .	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orleans		
Androscoggin	3215	2259	.....	3288	1699	186	.....	.....	.....	1885	673	2067	723	2844	628	73
Aroostook	911	1166	.....	837	795	8	.....	.....	.....	418	372	528	389	622	274	4
Cumberland	7607	6765	.....	8211	5258	605	.....	.....	.....	1914	923	1965	1145	2454	870	65
Franklin	2397	2013	.....	2529	1358	21	.....	.....	.....	291	166	273	215	405	92	9
Hancock	3627	2722	.....	3667	2142	161	.....	.....	.....	1238	389	1236	323	1607	402	13
Kennebec	5827	3957	.....	7320	2487	340	.....	.....	.....	1672	682	1483	807	2007	494	6
Lincoln	4158	4529	4935	3598	392	Total	7413	3250	7557	3805	9339	2320	170
Oxford	4345	3765	.....	4864	3116	28	.....	.....	.....	Royce over Bingham, 4138; Hall over Keyes, 3752;						
Penobscot	6595	5303	.....	7861	3793	341	.....	.....	.....	Fremont over Buchanan, 7119.						
Piscataquis	1544	1146	1734	915	97	Total State	29460	13533	29561	10569	545		
Sagadahoc	1853	1118	.....	2956	934	397	.....	.....	.....	Hall over Keyes, 15922; Frem. over Bch., 23992.						
Somerset	3671	3243	.....	4283	1926	417	.....	.....	.....	OTHER STATE OFFICERS.						
Waldo	4798	4215	.....	5159	2138	114	.....	.....	.....	Republicans	Democrats	Abol.				
Washington	3665	3397	.....	3299	267	64	.....	.....	.....	Lt. Gov... Martin, 2956; Lyman, 13529; Putnam, 153						
York	6219	6182	.....	6636	5054	154	.....	.....	.....	Treasurer, Bates, 29652; Thaxter, 13342; Hanks, 113						
Total	6062	51820	.....	67179	39080	3235	.....	.....	.....	LEGISLATURE.						
Morrill's majority, 8942; Fremont's plu., 28099.										SENATE. Republicans, 29; Democrat, 1.							
										HOUSE. Rep., 190; Dem., 38; Abolition, 1; Whig, 1.							

CONGRESS, 1858.

Districts.	Republicans.	Democrats.	Major.
I.....	Somes	10410	Drew 9955 - 455
II.....	Perry	12031	Hastings
III.....	French	8994	Johnson
IV.....	Morse	10552	Gile
V.....	Wasburne	10300	Wiley
VI.....	Foster	8297	Bradbury

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.	Republicans, 30; Democrats, 1.
HOUSE.	Republicans, 103; Democrats, 48.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

GOVERNOR, 1858.	PRESIDENT, 1856.							
Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Frem.	Bach.	Fill.
Belknap	2045	2177	.....	2062	2220	21	.....	.....
Carroll	2080	2029	.....	2185	2511	17	.....	.....
Cheshire	3578	2126	.....	3910	2269	56	.....	.....
Coos	1189	1280	.....	1200	1508	2	.....	.....
Grafton	4798	4406	.....	5029	4620	39	.....	.....
Hillsborough	6297	5069	.....	7081	5526	65	.....	.....
Merrimac	4861	4682	.....	4949	4730	43	.....	.....
Rockingham	5599	4780	.....	5914	4915	111	.....	.....
Strafford	3331	2381	.....	3566	2653	20	.....	.....
Sullivan	2298	1954	.....	2449	2007	28	.....	.....
Total	36076	30884	.....	38345	32789	422	.....	.....

Haile's maj., 5192; Fremont's plurality, 5556.

The LEGISLATURE is largely Republican in both branches.

VERMONT.

CONGRESS, 1858. Gov., 1858. PRESIDENT, 1856.								
Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Frem.	Bach.	Fill.
I.....	Walton, Eastman, Hall, Keyes, Frem., Bach, Fill.							
Addison	2027	426	2186	464	3362	334	68	
Bennington	1736	789	2021	1183	2120	755	70	
Rutland	3157	857	3269	1033	4795	531	25	
Washington	2695	1475	2850	1675	2821	1359	5	
Total	9615	3577	10326	4355	14101	3209	178	
Walton over Eastman, 6033; Hall over Keyes, 5971; Fremont over Buchanan, 10792.								

II.	Merrill, Chase, Hall, Keyes, Frem., Bach, Fill.						
Caledonia	2115	1164	2155	1209	2510	1061	23
Orange	2908	1794	2980	1947	3207	1364	61
Windham	2722	857	2759	1009	4063	742	47
Windsor	3741	961	3683	1213	5706	1273	66

Total... 11576 4806 11577 5373 15521 4440 197
Merrill over Chase, 6770; Hall over Keyes, 6199;
Fremont over Buchanan, 11081.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
Barnstable	1282	566	287	.....	2667	703	300	.....	.....
Berkshire	3715	2783	458	.....	5344	2749	377	.....	.....
Bristol	5093	2144	625	.....	8845	2465	936	.....	.....
Duke	185	177	66	.....	317	161	122	.....	.....
Essex	9440	4039	1942	.....	15853	4577	2612	.....	.....
Franklin	2894	1324	66	.....	4445	1266	260	.....	.....
Hampden	2331	2776	354	.....	5333	2730	631	.....	.....
Hampshire	2375	755	147	.....	5166	832	277	.....	.....
Middlesex	11621	7175	2334	.....	17222	7705	4095	.....	.....
Nantucket	280	142	9	.....	583	126	73	.....	.....
Norfolk	5197	2527	1694	.....	8402	3697	2670	.....	.....
Plymouth	4302	1597	683	.....	7228	1772	1496	.....	.....
Suffolk	7259	6861	2095	.....	8582	6833	6468	.....	.....
Worcester	10526	4432	1256	.....	17971	4604	1129	.....	.....
Total	68700	38298	12084	.....	108190	39240	19626	.....	.....
Banks over Besch, 30402; Fremont over Buchanan, 68950.									

CONGRESS—1858.

Dist.	Republicans.	Democrats.	Americans.
I.—Eliot	4854	Bates	1749
II.—Bunting	7355	Wilson	2941
III.—Adams	6524	Austin	3880
IV.—Rice	4507	Waldron	3111
V.—Burling'e	6214	Heard	5823
VI.—Alley	5557	Loring	216
VII.—Gooch	7129	Welch	3886
VIII.—Train	6196	Butler	2514
IX.—Thayer	7200	Wood	2962
X.—Belano	6847	Osgood	3276
XI.—Dawes	7651	Plunket	4911

LEGISLATURE.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
Bristol	390	145	.....	603	337	218	.....	.....	.....
Kent	770	259	.....	1260	566	15	.....	.....	.....
Newport	1193	529	.....	1258	750	659	.....	.....	.....
Providence	4667	1897	.....	6903	4432	331	.....	.....	.....
Washington	909	732	.....	1443	595	452	.....	.....	.....
Total	7934	3572	.....	11467	6680	1675	.....	.....	.....
Dyer's maj., 4262; Fremont over Buchanan, 4787.									

LEGISLATURE—1858.
SENATE.... Republicans, 20; Democrats, 2.
HOUSE.... Republicans, 67; Democrats, 4.

NEW YORK.

GOVERNOR, 1858. SECRETARY OF STATE, '57. GOVERNOR, '56. PRESIDENT, '56.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Abol.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
Albany	6612	9118	3422	105....	3800	7552	4188....	4478	7909	5655....	5016	7751	5301
Allegany	4258	1894	621	526....	3960	1707	361....	6386	1655	987....	6545	1640	856
Broome.....	3531	2573	367	53....	2812	2219	592....	4227	2142	833....	4297	2106	791
Cattaraugus	4309	2825	356	227....	3438	2214	409....	5050	1786	1064....	5166	1793	978
Cayuga.....	5952	2838	729	134....	4443	2154	1006....	6864	1793	2091....	7035	1818	1923
Chautauque	5479	2129	1395	167....	4193	1737	1227....	6901	1857	2142....	7037	1847	2017
Chemung	2369	2533	148	29....	1901	2122	286....	2571	1853	796....	2664	1789	766
Chenango	4461	3558	388	72....	3726	2949	506....	5300	2487	1205....	5458	2406	1070
Clinton	2698	2333	523	56....	1549	2012	605....	2543	2179	1388....	2659	2134	1311
Columbia	3860	3459	750	8....	2904	2881	1218....	3707	2010	2005....	3818	3020	1981
Cortland	2717	1656	267	227....	2182	1220	290....	3510	1233	658....	3596	1181	628
Delaware	3885	2688	1072	145....	2543	2295	1061....	4088	2386	1981....	4367	2107	2009
Dutchess	5513	5007	718	87....	3860	4180	778....	5329	4181	2023....	5512	4039	2013
Erie	7956	7907	4322	31....	3878	6909	3034....	6662	7711	5552....	6901	7536	5520
Essex	2275	1457	655	129....	1838	1288	714....	2837	1184	1011....	2904	1173	956
Franklin	1621	2141	782	56....	859	1674	790....	1360	1602	1260....	1469	1600	1145
Fulton	2090	1689	464	69....	1600	1343	467....	2543	1398	1066....	3593	1374	1034
Genesee	2338	1403	584	26....	2296	1135	858....	3530	1409	1216....	3620	1434	1100
Greene	2218	2940	542	24....	1297	2402	627....	1931	2541	1555....	2164	2346	1533
Hamilton	131	365	10	8....	75	360	61....	142	264	112....	149	250	117
Herkimer	4568	2606	452	73....	3171	1971	654....	4969	1627	1355....	5074	1650	1230
Jefferson	6899	4596	547	204....	5757	4492	371....	8077	3640	1090....	8249	3496	1058
Kings.....	8170	13520	3008	72....	4525	12431	4615....	7024	14257	8777....	7846	14174	8647
Lewis.....	2557	1881	38	126....	1838	1498	81....	2952	1224	495....	3124	1114	418
Livingston	3162	1976	1025	72....	2341	1619	1200....	3458	1652	2132....	3597	1652	1979
Madison	4445	2472	614	636....	3968	2022	457....	6144	1933	958....	6312	1861	865
Monroe	7417	5224	1144	31....	4927	4520	1531....	7380	4755	3197....	7584	4683	3070
Montgomery	2834	2262	875	20....	2224	1562	1108....	3011	1493	1744....	3076	1485	1713
New York	21602	41055	6991	51....	13415	37815	8410....	14994	41384	21423....	17711	41913	19922
Niagara	3317	2236	1255	64....	2589	1832	1395....	3856	1882	2025....	3906	1864	1985
Oneida	10728	7993	586	150....	7572	6686	463....	10852	6573	1746....	11172	6386	1601
Onondaga	8400	6219	711	163....	6208	5203	798....	9750	4267	1994....	10071	4227	1724
Ontario	3872	2232	1406	83....	2871	1672	1277....	4411	1665	2283....	4521	1642	2189
Orange	3840	4306	1011	6....	2917	3603	1025....	4204	3981	2209....	4274	3948	2172
Orleans	2579	1190	976	49....	2309	1084	1040....	3065	1013	1502....	3088	1052	1412
Oswego	6136	4842	455	326....	5295	4070	603....	8904	3698	1391....	8246	3683	1175
Otsego	5333	4541	355	70....	4523	4535	218....	6213	3683	1310....	6373	3595	1229
Potowam	861	1352	62	558....	1069	129....	951....	1120	477....	963	1096	479	479
Queens	1779	3085	1058	10....	835	2700	1269....	2113	2361	2304....	1886	2394	2521
Rensselaer	5066	5499	3028	60....	3016	4772	3263....	4711	4467	4913....	5153	4415	4548
Richmond	636	1883	380	5....	452	1335	533....	731	1548	957....	736	1550	946
Rockland	606	1363	524	4....	326	1156	606....	648	1538	937....	668	1526	937
Saratoga	4163	3691	1281	45....	3064	2787	1890....	4310	2541	2685....	4524	2446	2581
Schenectady	1493	1326	832	8....	1312	933	789....	1652	805	1258....	1714	787	1213
Schoharie	2035	3433	726	109....	1670	2871	740....	2178	2958	1700....	2376	2837	1630
Schuyler	2003	1442	271	22....	1725	1179	289....	2336	1002	641....	2542	981	461
Seneca	1864	1886	1028	10....	1369	1480	969....	2097	1651	1311....	2163	1625	1265
Steuben	6083	4258	1012	73....	3914	3187	1088....	7119	3297	2116....	7270	3217	2034
St. Lawrence	7691	2618	484	169....	5707	2203	117....	9582	1964	1422....	9638	1950	1332
Suffolk	2144	2107	589	9....	1151	1805	665....	2338	2081	1951....	2393	2045	1980
Sullivan	1344	1914	1563	7....	726	1434	1511....	1529	1655	2068....	1690	1583	2037
Tioga	2822	2628	237	24....	2330	2012	123....	3256	2205	464....	3331	2154	435
Tompkins	3389	1969	745	80....	2865	1570	867....	3900	1511	1470....	4019	1430	1470
Ulster	2942	4724	3270	4....	1666	4192	2734....	2803	4185	4739....	2932	4030	4703
Warren	1730	1444	526	97....	1333	1119	650....	2055	1071	818....	2202	1006	735
Washington	4498	2511	1710	110....	3463	1735	1100....	5025	1533	2059....	5174	1632	1848
Wayne	4731	2636	862	150....	3718	2230	1044....	5609	2033	1568....	5776	1999	1448
Westchester	4266	5447	1423	9....	2372	4536	1718....	4175	4703	3750....	4450	4600	3641
Wyoming	3205	1952	350	64....	2423	1354	271....	3942	1959	642....	4066	1911	571
Yates	2479	1283	147	6....	1795	932	163....	2957	941	389....	2994	915	351

Total .. 247963 230513 60880 5470... 177425 195482 66882... 264400 198616 130870... 276004 195878 124604

Morgan over Parker, 17440. Tucker over Clapp, 18057. King over Parker, 65784. Fremont over Buchanan, 80126.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

Republicans. Democrats. Americans. Abolitionists.

Lieut.-Governor .. R. Campbell.. 230,831; J. J. Taylor.. 229,796; N. S. Benton.. 62,336; S. A. Beers.. 2187

Canal Commis'ner H. Gardner.. 249,933; S. B. Piper.. 229,848; J. R. Thompson's n. 59,919; J. C. Har'gton.. 1801

Prison Inspector .. J. T. Everest.. 248,151; E. L. Donn'ly.. 226,992; W. A. Russell.. 60,409; S. T. Fyler.. 1690

Constitutional Convention .. For Convention.. 135,266; Against Convention .. 144,526.

LEGISLATURE. { SENATE .. Republicans, 16; Democrats, 12; Americans, 3; Ind. Rep., 1.

The Senators, with the exception of those from the XIth and XXXIst Districts, were elected in 1857. In the last named district, Erastus S. Prosser, Union Opposition, was elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. Wadsworth, Dem., and in the former, Henry C. Wetmore was elected by the Republicans and Americans, to fill a vacancy caused by the appointment of Senator Mandeville as postmaster. Mr. Mandeville insists that he did not accept the appointment, and is, therefore, still a Senator.

NEW YORK.

CONGRESS, 1858.

Districts. Rep. Dem. Ind.D.

I. †Carter, Searing.

Kings* 1042 882

Queens.... 2986 2855

Richmond .. 1182 1761

Suffolk 2912 1811

Total ... 8122 7339

Carter's maj., 783.

II. †Humphrey, Taylor, Litchf'd.

Brooklyn .. 6475 4578 5581

Backhouse, Am., 974.

Humphrey over Litchfield, 894.

III. †Will'mson, Sickles, Wm'l'e.

N. Y. Wd. 1. 224 710 741

" 2. 292 153 82

" 3. 219 193 251

" 5. 924 949 732

" 8. 1316 1172 1068

Total ... 3015 3177 2874

Sickles over Williamson, 162.

IV. Brennau. Step'ns. Barr.

Ward 4 563 720 874

" 6 799 599 1026

" 10 725 432 831

" 14 403 920 1218

Total ... 2290 2571 3949

Farmer, Dem., 710; Husted, Am.,

306; Scattering, 34.

Barr over Stephens, 1278.

Rep. Dem. Am.

V. †Hamilton, Macay, Dean.

Ward 7 1228 232 320

" 13 803 1630 348

Williamsb'h 2951 1823 153

Total ... 4982 5780 821

Scattering, 34.

Macay over Hamilton, 798.

VI. †McCurdy, J. Cochrane.

Ward 11 1311 3127

" 15 1940 1039

" 17 2269 3170

Total ... 5520 7336

John Cochrane's maj., 1816.

VII. †Briggs. Ward*

Ward 9 2318 1754

" 16 2702 2018

" 20 2285 2519

Total ... 8306 6591

Briggs' maj., 1715.

VIII. †Clark. Herrick.

Ward 12 1146 792

" 18 2717 1559

" 19 1154 1110

" 21 2227 1419

" 22 1791 1458

Total ... 9035 6338

Clark's maj., 2697.

IX. †Haskin, Kemble, And'ws.

Putnam 865 1381 7

Rockland... 866 1359 256

Westchester. 5906 4884 283

Total ... 7637 7624 546

Haskin over Kemble, 13.

X. Van Wyck, Niven, Friend.

Orange 4338 4023 722

Sullivan 2343 1509 865

Total ... 6681 5532 1587

Van Wyck over Niven, 1149.

Districts. Rep. Dem. Am.

XI. †Keuyon. Strong.

Greene 2667 3156

Ulster 5599 4911

Total ... 8166 8067

Kenyon's maj., 99.

XII. †Beale. McClellan.

Columbia... 4517 3410

Dutchess.... 6233 4975

Total ... 10750 8385

Beale's maj., 2365.

XIII. †Olin. Seymour.

Rensselaer... 8267 5254

Olin's majority, 2013.

XIV. †Reynolds, Corning, Liv'st'n.

Albany..... 9571 8371 260

Reynolds over Corning, 1200.

XV. McKean. Odell.

Hamilton... 179 329

Saratoga.... 4643 4223

Warren..... 2020 1607

Washington. 4586 3649

Total ... 11428 9908

McKean's maj., 1620

XVI. Palmer. Waldo. Watson.

Clinton 2995 2308 327

Essex..... 2357 1610 531

Franklin ... 1706 2161 731

Total ... 7058 6079 1589

Palmer over Waldo, 979.

XVII. Spinner. Goodrich.

Herkimer .. 4750 2748

St. Lawrence 7532 2589

Total ... 12582 5737

Spinner's maj., 6815.

XVIII. †C.B.Cochr'e. Goodyear.

Fulton..... 2610 1661

Montgomery 3654 2293

Schenectady 1956 1481

Schoharie... 2361 8885

Total ... 10581 9320

Clark B. Cochrane's maj., 1261.

XIX. Graham. Parker.

Delaware .. 4314 3487

Otsego.... 5667 4655

Total ... 9981 8142

Graham's maj., 1839.

XX. Conkling. Root.

Oneida 11084 8251

Conkling's maj., 2333.

XXI. Duell. Sands.

Broome.... 3581 2773

Chenango... 4511 3666

Cortland ... 2859 1708

Total... 10951 8147

Duell's maj., 284.

XXII. Lee. Tyler. Perry.

Madison 4550 2544 611

Oswego..... 6600 4881 454

Total ... 11450 7425 1065

Lee over Tyler, 4025.

XXIII. Hoard. Lyon.

Jefferson ... 6528 5090

Lewis 2334 2057

Total ... 9162 7177

Hoard's maj., 1855.

XXIV. Sedgwick. Taylor. Noron.

Onondaga .. 8478 6267 648

Sedgwick over Taylor, 2211.

Rep. Dem. Am.

XXV. Butterfield. Griswold. Sison.

Cayuga..... 6052 2786 755

Wayne 4813 2613 876

Total ... 10855 5229 1621

Butterfield over Griswold, 5466.

XXVI. Pottle. Oxden.

Ontario 4098 2375

Seneca..... 2448 2358

Yates 2452 1440

Total ... 8208 7173

Poule's maj., 1425.

XXVII. Wells. Arnot. Lawr're.

Chemung... 2215 2309 0

Schuyler ... 1532 2140 35

Tioga..... 2355 2347 0

Tompkins .. 3529 1992 635

Total .. 10131 9788 670

Wells over Arnot, 343.

XXVIII. Irvine. Bradley. Den'ston.

Livingston.. 3242 2209 683

Stenben.... 6140 4299 968

Total ... 9282 6568 1651

Irvine over Bradley, 2814.

XXIX. Ely. Trimmer. Angle.

Monroe 7276 5114 1393

Ely over Trimmer, 2162.

XXX. Frank. Skinner. Black.

Allegany ... 4337 1958 950

Genesee ... 2789 1401 635

Wyoming .. 2791 1995 679

Total ... 9917 5355 2264

Frank over Skinner, 4562.

XXXI. Burroughs. Trott. White.

Niagara 3377 2300 1256

Orleans.... 2716 1176 876

Total ... 6093 2376 2132

Burroughs over Trott, 2717.

XXXII. Spanldng. Hatch.

Eric 12427 7539

Spanldng's maj., 4888.

XXXIII. Fenton. Jenks. John's.

Cattaraugus. 4354 281 516

Chautauque. 5664 2030 1370

Total ... 10018 4711 1886

Fenton over Jenks, 5207.

* Except Brooklyn. † Union of Op.

N. Y. CITY—Comptroller.

Union Op. Tam. D. Ant. T. D.

Wards. Haws. Purser. Russell.

I. 440 495 693

II. 241 111 91

III. 266 137 129

IV. 482 1364 220

V. 127 685 259

VI. 398 863 753

VII. 1551 959 701

VIII. 1823 649 515

IX. 2518 780 676

X. 1621 705 206

XI. 1619 1639 432

XII. 952 925 253

XIII. 1359 920 255

XIV. 525 968 714

XV. 2142 285 372

XVI. 2657 802 717

XVII. 2785 1425 750

XVIII. 2451 957 688

XIX. 963 668 564

XX. 2625 1402 1161

XXI. 2263 1131 477

XXII. 1668 511 1438

Total ... 23686 18427 12114

ELECTION RETURNS.

47

NEW YORK—Continued.

Vote for Governor by towns.

ALBANY COUNTY.

Rep. Dem. Am. Abo.

Towns.

W'ds.

Morgan.

Parker.

Burrows.

Sulphur.

Albany...1...	127	919	166		
" 2...	159	428	213	1	
" 3...	307	394	156	5	
" 4...	318	316	184	4	
" 5...	144	187	58	2	
" 6...	247	278	123	2	
" 7...	187	849	148	4	
" 8...	333	759	216	4	
" 9...	493	643	218	8	
" 10...	504	670	330	8	
Total Alh. .	2819	5443	1762	32	
Berne.....	318	256	49	24	
Bethlehem ..	171	406	313		
Coeymans ..	134	340	99		
Guilderland ..	190	241	179		
Knox.....	206	127	84		
New Scotland ..	322	261	139	3	
Rensselaerville ..	198	380	50	35	
Watervliet ..1012	1450	660			
Westerlo	242	214	87	6	
Total.....	5612	9118	3422	105	

ALLEGANY COUNTY.

Angelica....	243	79	10	31	
Almond.....	149	74	100	10	
Alfred.....	112	42	10	106	
Alma.....	22	54	7	4	
Allen.....	126	16	8	21	
Andover.....	161	87	9	12	
Amity.....	214	77	18	59	
Belfast.....	237	80	61	8	
Birdsall.....	59	38	5	26	
Bolivar.....	99	56	3	12	
Burns.....	108	34	7	6	
Clarksville ..	130	24	3	5	
Centerville ..	152	39	1	1	
Caneadea ..	180	166	21	7	
Cuba.....	229	141	42	2	
Friendship ..	149	110	74	49	
Genesee ..	165	34	1	13	
Grove	52	65	1	1	
Granger	131	29	7	2	
Hume.....	292	83	10	13	
Independence ..	163	70	7	4	
New Hudson ..	136	27	28		
Rushford	288	56			
Scio.....	147	142	27	6	
West Almond ..	121	53	3	17	
Wellsboro ..	126	84	113	29	
Wirt.....	162	60	4	51	
Willing.....	82	39	16	14	
Ward.....	53	35	25	10	
Total.....	4288	1894	621	526	

BROOME COUNTY.

Binghamton ..	689	648	69	12	
Chenango ..	203	116	15		
Port Crane ..	131	94	14	1	
Barker.....	165	85	16		
Conklin	187	226	16		
Colesville ..	369	268	22	15	
Lisle	303	78	6	18	
Maine.....	221	106	4		
Nanticoke ..	78	68	1		
Sandford ..	276	257	2	1	
Triangle ..	219	86	29		
Union.....	247	213	25	7	
Vestal	145	133	89		
Windsor	298	195	59	3	
Total.....	3531	2573	367	53	
Morgan over Parker, 958.					

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.

Morgan, Park'r, Bur's, Sm'h					
Allegany.....	161	125	52	1	
Ashford	190	116	30		
Bucktooth ..	49	30	2	4	
Carlton	32	57		2	
Coldspring ..	56	71		1	
Cowenango ..	152	122	7		
Dayton	136	73	7	7	
East Otto	135	54	22	30	
Ellicottville ..	180	175	31	18	
Farmersville ..	205	69		1	
Franklinville ..	177	165	2		
Freedom	218	80	4	3	
Hinsdale	161	98	22	8	
Humphrey	78	74			
Ischua	104	106		1	
Leon	172	79	12	12	
Little Valley ..	84	36	21	24	
Lyndon	131	47	3	4	
Machias	165	53	6		
Mansfield	129	51	17	14	
Napoli	139	78	9	21	
New Albion ..	203	83	11	17	
Olean	172	216	16		
Otto	143	48	17	3	
Perryburgh ..	190	78	8	1	
Persia	86	123	30	4	
Portville	156	79	2		
Randolph	124	162	3	50	
South Valley ..	72	45			
Yorkshire	186	111	15		
Total.....	4309	2825	362	227	
Morgan over Parker, 1484.					
CAYUGA COUNTY.					
Auhurn	1...	274	108	48	6
" 2...	196	104	48	1	
" 3...	172	181	31	30	1
" 4...	229	194	46		
Total Auh..	871	537	172	8	
Aurelius	250	141	87		
Brutus	245	149	73	3	
Cato	329	94	12		
Conquest	157	177	9	3	
Fleming	157	37	9		
Genoa	405	68	4	7	
Ira	194	150	33		
Ledyard	286	39	7	4	
Locke	136	75	23		
Menz	401	317	107	74	
Moravia	254	111	33	3	
Niles	269	164	1		
Owasco	150	70	5	2	
Scipio	236	74	10	3	
Sempronius ..	176	46	15	2	
Sennett	210	95	25		
Springport	235	75	68		
Sterling	308	189	1	20	
Summer Hill ..	183	50	15	2	
Venice	265	65	16		
Victory	235	119	9	1	
Total.....	5952	2842	739	134	
Morgan over Parker, 3110.					
CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.					
Arkwright ..	133	21	34	1	
Busti	226	53	52	16	
Carroll	260	42	4	1	
Charlotte	170	104	56		
Chautauque ..	259	130	47	1	
Cherry Creek ..	108	87	7	14	
Clymer	111	24	2	4	
Ellery	256	59	15		
Ellicott	481	111	133	5	
Ellington	238	55	5	27	
French Creek ..	52	48	22		
Gerry	211	14	6	18	
Hanover	395	144	173	5	
Harmony	466	97	37	13	
Kiantone	51	23	27	1	
Total.....	3531	2573	367	53	
Morgan over Parker, 958.					

Mina	98	46	16	7	8
Poland	181	35	7		
Pomfrot	457	464	392	31	
Portland	149	86	60	5	
Ripley	181	87	22		
Sheridan	121	65	107	2	
Stockton	205	55	69	4	
Villenovia	143	42	43		
Westfield	355	200	46	3	
Total.....	5479	2129	1395	167	
Morgan over Parker, 3350.					

CHEMUNG COUNTY.

Baldwin	58	129			
Big Flats	184	138			
Chemung	221	201	1		
Catlin	152	116	1		
Elmira	654	660	72	18	
Erin	101	159			
Horseheads	256	303	4	1	
Southport	343	422	19	6	
Veteran	312	209	49	2	
Van Etten	88	196	2		
Total.....	2369	2533	148	29	
Parker over Morgan, 161.					

Afton	216	157	12	1	
Bainbridge	206	94	26	2	
Colombus	234	55	4	2	
Covey	196	180	11	1	
German	93	92			
Guilford	315	229	5		
Greene	330	317	97	2	
Lincklan	122	49	15	19	
McDonough ..	139	173			
New Berlin	286	218	2	8	
North Norwich ..	127	113	7		
Norwich	384	445	61	22	
Otisic	185	128	27	3	
Oxford	372	323	34	1	
Pharsalia	86	169	1		
Pitcher	137	138	1		
Preston	98	105	21	1	
Plymouth	206	133	22	2	
Sherburne	370	190	3	6	
Smithville	123	149	49	1	
Smyrna	241	101		2	
Total.....	4466	3553	388	73	
Morgan over Parker, 908.					

Anram	158	200			
Austerlitz	144	95	8		
Canau	260	105	4		
Claverack	357	293	38		
Debt	338	303	24		
Clermont	18	92	76		
Copake	146	182	1		
Gallatin	141	131	16		
Germantown ..	138	39	43		
Ghent	224	151	40		
Greenport	58	122	79		
Hillsdale	236	208			
Hudson	1...	108	126	40	
" 2...	127	144	27		
" 3...	200	95	36		
" 4...	162	159	39		
Total Hud..	597	524	142		
Kinderhook	345	305	51		
Livingston	130	134	113		
New Lebanon ..	207	137	6		
Stockport	132	68	45		
Stuyvesant	122	172	50		
Taghkanic	109	193	14		
Total.....	3860	3459	750	8	
Morgan over Parker, 401.					

NEW YORK—Continued.		Morgan, Park'r, Bur's, Sm'th	Morgan, Park'r, Bur's, Sm'th
CLINTON COUNTY.		Redhook	190 358 70
Towns.	Rep. Dem. Am. Abo.	Rhinebeck	322 273 52
	Morgan, Parker, Bur's, Sm'th	Stanford	269 234
Altona.....	103 79 0 2	Union Vale	207 145
Ausable	190 153 114 2	Washington	245 258
Beekmantown	172 186 65 3	Total 5508 5007 718 87	
Black Brook	154 160 11	Morgan's plurality, 501.	
Champlain	268 200 8 1	ERIE COUNTY.	
Chazy	209 153 3 18	Alden	139 155 125
Clinton	15 218	Amherst	98 294 188 1
Dannemora	50 43 15	Aurora	244 123 259
Ellenburgh	139 95 20 14	Boston	72 171 41
Moors	341 200 10	Brant	68 99 46 4
Peru	258 165 102 1	Buffalo Wd.	1. 233 675 126
Plattsburgh	419 421 35 14	"	2. 418 306 370
Saranac	82 164 126	"	3. 229 266 183
Schuyler Falls	193 146 14 1	"	4. 466 415 162
Total..... 2633 2283 523 56		"	5. 261 577 202
Morgan over Parker, 315.		"	6. 452 454 49
CORTLAND COUNTY.		"	7. 564 363 26
Cincinnatus	131 118 23	"	8. 182 333 201
Cortlandville	394 22 29	"	9. 335 246 293
Freetown	114 48 18	Total Bnf. 4163 4332 2100 16	
Harford	87 36	Cheektowaga	75 110 119
Homer	471 195 127	Clarence	283 84 94
Lapeer	76 65	Colden	155 123 30
Marathon	146 118	Collins	228 91 64
Preble	139 130	Coucord	299 148 124
Scott	162 61	Eden	127 192 113
Solon	101 109	Elma	296 90 54
Taylor	131 82	Evaus	195 160 101
Truxton	377 191 28	East Hamblin	179 119 85
Virgil	195 133 42	Grand Island	27 67 37
Willet	93 79	Hamburg	91 226 157
Total..... 271 1654 267 227		Holland	105 136 58
Morgan over Parker, 1063.		Lancaster	190 264 131
DELAWARE COUNTY.		Marilla	108 150 81 2
Andes	178 50 256 2	Newstead	308 120 88
Bovina	135 39 31 5	North Collins	174 66 22
Colchester	236 125 75	Sardinia	141 113 129
Daveuport	130 200 82 15	Tonawanda	75 227 79
Delhi	359 191 32 32	Wales	159 111 50
Franklin	415 203 42 9	West Seneca	42 109 37
Hamden	279 73 33 15	Total 7356 7907 4222 31	
Hancock	186 235 37	Morgan over Parker, 49.	
Harpersfield	66 98 70 1	ESSEX COUNTY.	
Kortright	129 103 111 5	Chesterfield	99 182 144
Masonville	224 149 5 56	Crownpoint	404 78 7
Meredith	154 83 37 56	Elizabethtown	154 74 23
Middletown	253 191 79 29	Essex	89 83 98
Roxbury	178 231 51 2	Jay	195 130 69 3
Stamford	142 123 89 13	Keene	70 28 2 48
Sidney	185 183 13 13	Lewis	144 123 56 1
Tompkins	329 288 41 1	Minerva	54 64 1
Walton	271 205 43 2	Moriah	234 224 42 2
Total..... 3855 2781 1087 145		Newcomb	15 7
Morgan over Parker, 1074.		North Elba	2 18 42
DUTCHESS COUNTY.		North Hudson	17 16 10 2
Amenia	233 127	St. Armand	25 19 11 2
Beckman	227 72 8	Schröder	166 136 29 1
Clinton	241 193 2 3	Ticonderoga	242 112 8
Dover	241 192 3	Westport	163 83 69
East Fishkill	163 26 21	Willsborough	122 68 54
Fishkill	544 450 269	Wilmington	84 12 33 8
Hyde Park	291 200 43	Total 275 1457 655 129	
La Grange	198 230	Morgan over Parker, 818.	
Milan	170 161 8	FRANKLIN COUNTY.	
North East	181 200	Bangor	222 127 90
Pawling	179 168 1	Belmont	36 81 44
Pine Plains	149 154	Bomhay	111 183 7
Pleasant Valley	210 225 13	Brandon	45 48 36
Poughkeepsie	212 250 39	Burke	67 223 84
" City 1. 323 314 64		Chateaugay	159 234 38
" " 2. 265 100 29		Constable	51 109 93
" " 3. 269 268 59		Dickinson	215 63
" " 4. 263 130 32		Total 4568 2556 462 73	
Total Pough. 1126 812 184		Morgan over Parker, 2012.	

ELECTION RETURNS.

49

NEW YORK.—Continued.				Towns.	Morg.	Par'r.	Bur.	Sm.	Towns.	Mor.	Par'r.	Bur.	Sm.	
HAMILTON COUNTY.				Watson.....	106	95	12	1	Newfane.....	306	158	75	1	
Towns. Morg. Parker. Bur's. Sm.				West Turin.....	183	190	1	2	Niagara.....	228	260	102		
Arietta.....	3	11	1	Total.....	2557	1868	38	126	Pendleton.....	102	97	83		
Gilman.....	11	1		LIVINGSTON COUNTY.					Porter.....	166	89	41	1	
Hope.....	31	149	5	Avon.....	134	123	123		Royalton.....	365	288	106	3	
Lake Pleasant.....	20	46	1	Cenesus.....	145	53	54		Somerset.....	222	31	51	9	
Long Lake.....	5	24		Caledonia.....	109	59	22		Wheatfield.....	128	208	47		
Morehouse.....	10	35		Genesee.....	266	135	84		Wilson.....	265	108	102	3	
Wills.....	51	99	4	Groveland.....	53	92	57	3	Total.....	3317	2231	1255	65	
Total.....	131	365	10	Livonia.....	299	60	35	11	NEW YORK COUNTY.					
JEFFERSON COUNTY.				Leicester.....	131	180	21	7	Ward 1.....	240	1357	60	2	
Adams.....	474	166	13	Lima.....	227	113	37	7	2.....	181	258	97	1	
Alexandria.....	332	289	26	Mt. Morris.....	251	324	135	21	3.....	218	423	58	1	
Antwerp.....	396	201	12	N. Dansville.....	264	224	131	1	4.....	369	1872	51		
Brownville.....	383	144	42	Nunda.....	263	101	94	1	5.....	725	1513	323	4	
Cape Vincent.....	138	263	124	Ossian.....	124	108	3		6.....	282	2265	27	1	
Champion.....	234	159	2	Portage.....	134	65	25		7.....	1107	2392	357		
Clayton.....	317	317	18	Sparta.....	95	114	34	1	8.....	1028	2032	491	3	
Ellisburgh.....	663	361	5	Springwater.....	296	98	53	10	9.....	2071	1980	1184	8	
Henderson.....	270	127	29	West Sparta.....	101	38	71		10.....	910	1404	288	3	
Hounsfield.....	239	216	51	York.....	267	63	41	13	11.....	930	2958	373	2	
Lorraine.....	145	150	4	Total.....	3162	1976	1025	72	12.....	532	1196	225		
Le Ray.....	417	203	1	MADISON COUNTY.					13.....	784	1705	324	5	
Lyme.....	244	213		Brookfield.....	473	279	11	9	14.....	421	2329	58		
Orleans.....	307	187	29	Cazenovia.....	454	301	44	65	15.....	1533	1170	397	1	
Pamela.....	275	183	14	De Ruyter.....	245	64	71	12	16.....	1771	2165	604	1	
Philadelphia.....	178	148	26	Eaton.....	391	246	25	27	17.....	1664	3417	516	6	
Rodman.....	249	96	1	Fenner.....	153	68	38	41	18.....	1598	2413	426	3	
Rutland.....	281	146	3	Georgetown.....	206	47	15		19.....	739	1427	113	5	
Theresa.....	283	173	1	Hamilton.....	532	160	49	34	20.....	1873	2931	485	2	
Watertown.....	723	505	123	Lenox.....	252	46	3	36	21.....	1317	1969	412	5	
Wilna.....	303	296	18	Madison.....	643	563	51	130	22.....	1309	1859	122	1	
Worth.....	47	42		Total.....	6898	4595	547	204	Total.....	21603	41055	6991	54	
KINGS COUNTY.				MADISON COUNTY.					ONEIDA COUNTY.					
Br'klyn Wd. I. 336	342	61	3	Brookfield.....	473	279	11	9	Annsville.....	249	294	23	7	
" II. 163	738	74	1	Cazenovia.....	454	301	44	65	Augusta.....	246	161	2	15	
" III. 709	392	182	4	De Ruyter.....	245	64	71	12	Ava.....	127	107	2		
" IV. 627	609	254	4	Eaton.....	391	246	25	27	Boonville.....	558	256	55		
" V. 253	1447	123		Florence.....	129	150	22		Bridgewater.....	153	109	1	3	
" VI. 634	1033	266	5	Gates.....	170	59	70		Camden.....	445	267	13	1	
" VII. 330	766	135	1	Greece.....	266	300	7		Deerfield.....	215	201	14	1	
" VIII. 173	403	85	1	Henrietta.....	246	116			Florence.....	142	323	41	16	
" IX. 332	875	82		Irondequoit.....	147	166	17		Floyd.....	133	154	9	4	
" X. 818	1239	234	1	Mendon.....	201	183	64		Kirkland.....	436	336	26		
" XI. 969	1406	431	7	Odgen.....	214	183	43		Lee.....	333	274	7	7	
" XII. 94	454	31		Parma.....	342	98	20		Marcy.....	164	119	12	1	
" XIII. 883	534	266	12	Penfield.....	340	138	6		Marsall.....	219	158	14	2	
" XIV. 317	929	100	5	Perinton.....	272	101	63		New Hartford.....	548	178	24	4	
" XV. 339	333	130	4	Pittsford.....	151	147	31		Paris.....	469	226	14	1	
" XVI. 424	640	54	13	Riga.....	172	87	33		Remsen.....	314	155	4	9	
" XVII. 205	358	143		Rush.....	110	77	37		Rome.....	680	930	39	9	
" XVIII. 116	168	45		Sweden.....	406	185	130		Sangerfield.....	237	216	22		
" XIX. 261	212	44		Union.....	264	65	32		Stenben.....	217	72	1		
Total.....	7983	12888	2740	70	Webster.....	241	137	8		Trenton.....	520	172	4	11
New Lots.....	38	200	69	Wheatland.....	227	165	23		Utica.....	1834	1745	132	10	
Flatlands.....	10	86	86	Total.....	7450	5224	1144	31	Vernon.....	366	182	32	6	
Gravesend.....	35	47	39	MONTGOMERY COUNTY.					Verona.....	608	388	50	35	
New Utrecht.....	49	194	17	Amsterdam.....	434	264	81	9	Vienna.....	375	259	3	4	
Flatbush.....	45	115	58	Canajoharie.....	355	179	184	2	Western.....	251	261	1	1	
Total.....	8160	13520	3008	72	Charleston.....	205	104	48		Westmorland.....	432	201	25	2
LEWIS COUNTY.				Florida.....	224	284	78	1	Whitestown.....	457	249	39	10	
Croghan.....	53	122		Glen.....	292	198	114		ONONDAGA COUNTY.					
Denmark.....	355	143		Minden.....	474	314	91	2	Camilus.....	297	251	9	8	
Diana.....	99	87	1	Mohawk.....	301	214	75	4	Cicero.....	421	216	9		
Greig.....	152	151	4	Palatine.....	249	201	79		Clay.....	371	135	90		
Harrisburgh.....	187	51	2	Root.....	201	282	77		De Witt.....	306	240	20	5	
High Market.....	55	125		St. Johnsville.....	99	222	33	2	Elbridge.....	325	414	43	25	
Lewis.....	52	83		Total.....	2334	2262	865	20	Fabins.....	303	153	4	9	
Leyden.....	175	152	5	NIAGARA COUNTY.					Geddes.....	211	153	1	5	
Lowville.....	291	108	2	Cambridge.....	220	75	52	5	La Fayette.....	263	187	14	6	
Martiusbnrgh.....	345	112	33	Hartland.....	287	124	151	4	Lysander.....	550	272	66	2	
Montagne.....	42	57	1	Lockport.....	810	607	406	37	Manlius.....	606	451	43	3	
New Bremen.....	65	128	2	W Lewiston.....	218	191	39	2	Marcellus.....	324	145	10	9	
Osceola.....	48	51		Total.....	2334	2262	865	20	Ouondaga.....	561	381	25	8	
Pinckney.....	119	127	1	NIAGARA COUNTY.					Otisco.....	191	122	1		
Turin.....	230	86	29	Cambridge.....	220	75	52	5	Pompey.....	463	288	1	2	
			7	Hartland.....	287	124	151	4	Salina.....	215	194	42	2	
				Lockport.....	810	607	406	37	Skaneateles.....	410	309	4	10	
				W Lewiston.....	218	191	39	2	Spafford.....	211	97	42	2	

NEW YORK—Continued.

Towns.	Morgan.	Park'r.	Bur's.	Sm'b
Syracuse	1850	1904	202	60
Tully	210	98		
Van Buren	282	239	25	4
Total	8400	6219	711	163

ONTARIO COUNTY.

Bristol	221	42	72	1
Canadice	57	20	40	17
Canandaigua	538	291	320	
E. Bloomfield	206	67	84	1
Farmington	187	36	37	12
Gorham	250	91	127	3
Hopewell	146	36	134	1
Manchester	269	234	52	5
Naples	208	40	93	5
Phelps	433	424	104	4
Richmond	141	53	28	12
Seneca	642	595	112	22
S. Bristol	108	25	99	1
Victor	28	123	61	3
W. Bloomfield	172	32	48	88
Total	2372	2222	1406	

ORANGE COUNTY.

Blm'g Grove	133	139	9	1
Chester	75	110	69	
Cornwall	85	242	164	
Crawford	141	181	17	
Deerpark	316	336	91	
Goshen	29	267	83	
Greenville	62	134	1	
Hamptonburgh	67	125	5	
Minisink	77	141	6	
Monroe	379	236	15	
Montgomery	355	275	18	2
Mount Hope	161	146	4	
Newburgh	535	778	337	
New Windsor	94	135	53	
Wallkill	579	469	79	1
Warwick	414	401	26	
Wayawanda	168	161	34	
Total	3340	4306	1011	6

ORLEANS COUNTY.

Barre	529	232	354	17
Carlton	300	49	102	3
Clarendon	132	80	102	3
Gaines	268	93	81	6
Kendall	173	84	40	6
Murray	195	109	53	4
Ridgeway	467	229	98	5
Shelby	238	153	65	2
Yates	225	80	81	
Total	2379	1190	976	49

OSWEGO COUNTY.

Albion	190	150	6	5
Amboy	74	136	5	
Boylston	85	46		
Constantia	275	213	5	
Granby	340	234	23	2
Hannibal	322	204	25	
Hastings	334	270	2	
Mexico	587	189	13	5
New Haven	289	64	21	12
Orwell	97	89	5	11
Oswego	219	195	45	9
Oswego city	939	1190	144	5
Parish	125	125	4	25
Palermo	276	91	19	13
Redfield	80	87		
Richland	288	233	12	11
Schroppel	234	190	76	16
Sandy Creek	306	122	3	15
Scriba	321	221	21	32
Volney	637	452	15	43
West Monroe	111	115	5	3
Williamstown	86	116	6	
Total	6436	4842	456	324

THE TRIBUNE ALMANAC AND POLITICAL REGISTER.

OTSEGO COUNTY.

Towns.	Morgan.	Park'r.	Bur's.	Sm'b
Burlington	225	169		2
Butternuts	57	107	18	
Cherry Valley	297	191	32	4
Decatur	85	50	54	
Edmeston	214	167		12
Exeter	342	84		5
Hartwick	223	225	29	4
Laurens	275	155		7
Maryland	203	213	24	2
Middlefield	248	244	32	1
Millford	233	244	9	
Morris	275	150	9	3
New Lisbon	155	138	4	
Oneonta	289	195		6
Otego	229	229	3	1
Otsego	426	425	39	5
Pitcairn	187	142	1	
Plainfield	199	89		2
Richfield	199	77	53	
Roseboom	199	146	3	1
Springfield	194	249	9	1
Unadilla	201	316	17	1
Westford	174	162	7	2
Worcester	172	222	12	
Total	5353	4541	356	70

PUTNAM COUNTY.

Carmel	201	197	1	
Kent	100	153	2	
Patterson	152	106	8	
Phillipstown	199	528	43	
Putnam Valley	64	189	4	
South East	145	174	4	
Total	861	1352	62	

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

Newtown	259	563	164	
Flushing	247	676	126	
Jamaica	205	356	125	
N. Hempstead	225	288	42	1
Hempstead	426	663	523	
Oysterbay	397	489	75	9
Total	1779	3083	1055	10

RENNESLAER COUNTY.

Berlin	161	143	91	
Brunswick	161	237	195	
East Greenb'r	85	113	46	
Grafton	88	90	182	
Greenbush	126	297	138	
Hoosick	372	264	120	
Lansingburg	432	292	186	
Nassau	401	163	26	
N. Greenbush	43	118	141	
Petersburg	106	163	58	
Pitstown	362	133	266	
Poestenkill	120	230	34	
Sandlake	224	163	98	
Schaghticoke	199	142	27	
Schodack	263	320	57	
Stephentown	306	170	11	
Troy	1627	2440	1152	
Total	5076	5499	3028	60

RICHMOND COUNTY.

Castleton	390	715	103	
Northfield	87	221	156	1
Southfield	97	590	44	
Westfield	112	294	77	
Total	636	1553	380	2

ROCKLAND COUNTY.

Clarkstown	..	59	388	86
Haverstraw	229	334	175	
Orangeburg	199	413	161	
Ramapo	122	229	102	
Total	600	1366	524	

SARATOGA COUNTY.

Balston	147	185	52	6
Charlton	105	115	79	5
Clinton Park	244	295	94	
Corinth	209	81	4	1
Day	70	119	17	
Edinburgh	123	119	10	
Galway	246	227	23	1
Greenfield	361	153	88	
Hadley	98	68	11	6
Halfmoon	206	223	99	
Malta	147	112	23	1
Miltou	238	235	123	20
Moreau	160	104	63	
Northumber'l'd	131	138	61	
Providence	191	126	1	
Saratoga	233	257	182	1
Star Springs	539	567	66	
Sullivan	225	150	84	1
Waterford	110	263	195	2
Wilton	179	83	24	
Total	4163	3091	1301	45

SCHEECTADY COUNTY.

Duanesburgh	316	293	10	1
Glenville	250	178	180	
Niskayuna	49	70	60	
Princeton	114	76	13	
Rotterdam	195	228	123	
Schenectady	500	481	446	7
Total	1451	1326	832	8

SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

Blenheim	78	188	31	
Broome	163	154	64	11
Carjale	173	191	8	
Cobleskill	150	204	57	5
Coneville	83	149	5	9
Esperance	142	100	28	1
Fulton	100	268	41	13
Gibboa	215	159	10	5
Jefferson	156	121	29	
Middleburg	104	400	45	35
Richmondville	84	235	61	
Schoharie	132	264	145	20
Seward	97	207	46	
Sharon	215	301	14	
Summit	91	215	48	4
Wright	93	146	94	5
Total	2036	3493	725	109

SCHUYLER COUNTY.

Catharine	441	183	117	7
Cayuta	39	98	4	
Dix	256	315	42	5
Hector	645	227	94	4
Ilion	233	23	2	3
Reading	198	109	4	2
Tyron	191	233	8	1
Total	203	1448	271	22

SENECA COUNTY.

Covert	229	1
--------	-----	---

PENNSYLVANIA.

JUDGE SUP. CT., '58. PRESIDENT, 1856.
Opp., Dem. Rep., Dem. Am.

Counties.	Read. Portr. Fren't. Buch. Fill.	Districts.	Union. Dem. A.L.D. Union. Dem.
Adams.....	2229 2246.... 1120 2637 1249	Ward 4.....	Ryan, Flor'ce, Neb'g'r, Knight, Flor'ce.
Allegheny.....	10057 6508.... 13671 9662 1483	" 5 (part)....	720 1387 306.... 375 2038
Armstrong.....	236 2003.... 2963 2680 198	" 7.....	312 449 58.... 374 499
Beaver.....	1661 1152.... 2658 1965 236	Total.....	1574 1115 107.... 1539 1627
Bedford.....	1811 2007.... 306 2458 1936	II.	Florence over Rynn, 331; do. over Knight, 2220.
Berks.....	5024 9654.... 1937 11272 2586	Ward 5 (part)....	Morris, Martin..... Morris, Mart'n.
Blair.....	2714 1679.... 445 2069 2499	" 6.....	613 627..... 761 926
Bradford.....	4632 1095.... 6938 2314 101	" 8.....	926 817..... 1162 1413
Erie.....	5205 5171.... 5048 6517 761	" 9.....	1134 878..... 1254 1222
Butler.....	2534 1981.... 3401 2648 67	" 10.....	1162 896..... 1253 1263
Cambria.....	1611 2109.... 804 287 968	Total.....	1818 802..... 1959 1193
Carbon.....	1467 1263.... 692 1865 465	III.	
Centre.....	2364 2060.... 390 2595 192	Verree, Landy, *Reed, Millw'd, L'ndy.	
Chester.....	7371 4742.... 5208 6333 1448	Ward 11.....	287 872 3.... 923 1421
Clarion.....	1366 2185.... 788 2760 950	" 12.....	1132 821 0.... 1179 1283
Clearfield.....	934 1514.... 718 1978 604	" 13.....	1284 1126 1.... 1287 1412
Clinton.....	1249 1367.... 618 1485 682	" 14.....	934 1326 8.... 940 1818
Columbia.....	1458 1902.... 1239 2589 219	" 15.....	1607 973 7.... 1712 1118
Crawford.....	3070 2114.... 5360 3391 45	" 16.....	973 696 23.... 712 881
Cumberland.....	2501 2811.... 1472 3427 1579	Total.....	6977 5834 52.... 6753 7923
Danbury.....	3344 2185.... 1615 3094 2429	Verree over Landy, 1143; Landy over Millward,	
Delaware.....	2818 1691.... 1520 2095 1010	1150.	
Elk.....	363 519.... 275 575 52	IV.	Millward, *Broom, *Forst, Phil'ps.
Erie.....	3233 1921.... 5156 2584 289	Ward 13.....	1691 846 13.... 1266 1322
Fayette.....	2205 2527.... 2089 3554 1174	" 14.....	1940 864 23.... 1522 1444
Forest.....	77 70.... New County.	" 15.....	1976 1328 16.... 990 1562
Franklin.....	3285 3000.... 2446 3469 1223	" 16.....	506 750 32.... 376 561
Fulton.....	565 730.... 142 970 566	" 17.....	21 1820 1129 5.... 1240 1890
Greene.....	842 1941.... 1321 2747 256	" 18.....	320 240 2.... 169 247
Huntingdon.....	2079 1300.... 926 2164 1646	" 19 (part)....	405 316 0.... 227 396
Indiana.....	3027 1440.... 2612 1762 283	" 20.....	1091 973 162.... 770 1327
Jefferson.....	1257 1153.... 1063 1963 615	Total.....	9749 6451 23.... 6560 9279
Juniata.....	1216 1215.... 480 1365 747	Millw'd over Phil, 3298; Phil. over Forrest, 2719.	
Lancaster.....	9925 6066.... 6608 8731 4592	V.	
Lawrence.....	1923 601.... 3065 1220 96	Wood, Jones..... Malvany, Jones.	
Lebanon.....	2657 1508.... 2414 2511 427	Ward 13 (part)....	923 660.... 715 733
Leibigh.....	2917 3102.... 3237 4426 322	" 21.....	1543 777.... 1240 978
Luzerne.....	4747 4196.... 4850 6791 868	" 22.....	123 763.... 1159 1255
Lycoming.....	2223 2299.... 934 3224 1770	Montgomery Co.	6032 5094 4807 6648
McKean.....	773 546.... 812 526 47	Total.....	9701 7299 7961 9674
Mercer.....	2825 2120.... 3686 2699 118	Wood, Jones, Chapman, *Jones, do. 1713.	
Mifflin.....	1466 1122.... 216 1491 1050	VI.	
Monroe.....	539 1424.... 530 2275 69	Broomall, Manley, Hick'n, Bowen, Hick'n.	
Montgomery.....	5576 5525.... 2845 7134 2265	Chester.....	2388 4021 5765.... 5969 6055
Montour.....	813 770.... 605 1271 149	Delaware.....	2288 1164 1021.... 1882 1969
Northampton.....	2225 3041.... 1168 5250 1828	Total.....	4676 5185 6786.... 7851 8024
Northumberland.....	1624 2450.... 566 3059 1340	Hickman over Manley, 1601; do. over Bowen, 173.	
Perry.....	1791 1628.... 521 2135 1407	VII.	
Philadelphia.....	33395 26867.... 7993 32222 24054	Longnecker, Roberta, Bradshaw, Chapman.	
Pike.....	176 497.... 270 862 15	Bucks.....	5235 5122 5591 6278
Potter.....	983 498.... 1264 667 6	Leibigh.....	3089 2954 3198 4043
Schuykill.....	5703 5494.... 2188 7035 2682	Total.....	8324 8076 8789 10321
Somerset.....	2475 1585.... 1458 1763 1405	Maj. for Longnecker, 248; do. for Chapman, 1532.	
Snyder.....	1402 1058.... 443 1255 1064	VIII.	
Susquehanna.....	3121 1954.... 3861 2548 51	Schwartz, Jones, Yeater, Jones.	
Sullivan.....	307 488.... 309 538 48	Berks.....	7321 7302 3947 9951
Tioga.....	3084 1449.... 4541 1386 27	Maj. for Schwartz, 19; do. for Jones in '56 6004.	
Union.....	1285 748.... 1429 1022 186	IX.	
Venango.....	1902 1743.... 2041 2157 72	Stevens, Hopkins, Roberts, Hoister.	
Warren.....	1605 1097.... 2091 1231 49	Lancaster.....	9513 6341 10901 8320
Washington.....	3906 3677.... 4237 4288 265	Maj. for Stevens, 3172; do. for Roberts, 1651.	
Wayne.....	1763 2121.... 2259 2331 113	X.	
Westmoreland.....	3783 4156.... 4091 5172 299	Killinger, Weidle, Kunkel, Eyer.	
Wyoming.....	844 951.... 1138 1171 74	Danphin.....	3255 2251 3452 2003
York.....	3942 4529.... 511 6576 4301	Lebanon.....	2712 1460 2780 2227
Total.....	198117 171130.... 147963 230772 82202	Union.....	1318 787 1505 1012
Read's maj., 26987; Buchanan's do., 607.		N'umberla'd (pt.)....	160 27 156 87
		Snyder.....	1452 1034 1334 1131

CANAL COMMISSIONER, 1858.

Frazer, Opp., 195626; Frost, Dem., 170336; Opposition majority, 26290.

Districts.	CONGRESS, 1858. CONGRESS, 1856.	Union. Dem. A.L.D. Union. Dem.
I.	Ryan, Flor'ce, Neb'g'r, Knight, Flor'ce.	
Ward 1.....	1327 1431 546.... 1555 1571	
" 2.....	1451 1414 951.... 1845 2294	
" 3.....	878 1027 354.... 1057 1466	

Districts.	Union. Dem. A.L.D. Union. Dem.
Ward 4.....	Ryan, Flor'ce, Neb'g'r, Knight, Flor'ce.
" 5 (part)....	720 1387 306.... 375 2038
" 7.....	312 449 58.... 374 499
Total.....	1574 1115 107.... 1539 1627
II.	Morris, Martin..... Morris, Mart'n.
Ward 5 (part)....	613 627..... 761 926
" 6.....	926 817..... 1162 1413
" 8.....	1134 878..... 1254 1222
" 9.....	1162 896..... 1253 1263
" 10.....	1818 802..... 1959 1193
Total.....	5653 4030 6411 6018
Maj. for Morris, 1623; do. in 1850, 393.	
III.	Verree, Landy, *Reed, Millw'd, L'ndy.
Ward 11.....	287 872 3.... 923 1421
" 12.....	1132 821 0.... 1179 1283
" 13.....	1284 1126 1.... 1287 1412
" 14.....	934 1326 8.... 940 1818
" 15.....	1607 973 7.... 1712 1118
" 16.....	973 696 23.... 712 881
Total.....	6977 5834 52.... 6753 7923
Verree over Landy, 1143; Landy over Millward,	
1150.	
IV.	Millward, *Broom, *Forst, Phil'ps.
Ward 13.....	1691 846 13.... 1266 1322
" 14.....	1940 864 23.... 1522 1444
" 15.....	1976 1328 16.... 990 1562
" 16.....	506 750 32.... 376 561
" 17.....	21 1820 1129 5.... 1240 1890
" 18.....	320 240 2.... 169 247
" 19 (part)....	405 316 0.... 227 396
" 20.....	1091 973 162.... 770 1327
Total.....	9749 6451 23.... 6560 9279
Millw'd over Phil, 3298; Phil. over Forrest, 2719.	
V.	Wood, Jones..... Malvany, Jones.
Ward 21 (part)....	923 660.... 715 733
" 22.....	1543 777.... 1240 978
" 23 (part)....	123 763.... 1159 1255
Montgomery Co.	6032 5094 4807 6648
Total.....	9701 7299 7961 9674
Wood's maj. 2492; Jones, do. 1713.	
VI.	
Broomall, Manley, Hick'n, Bowen, Hick'n.	
Chester.....	2388 4021 5765.... 5969 6055
Delaware.....	2288 1164 1021.... 1882 1969
Total.....	4676 5185 6786.... 7851 8024
Hickman over Manley, 1601; do. over Bowen, 173.	
VII.	
Longnecker, Roberta, Bradshaw, Chapman.	
Bucks.....	5235 5122 5591 6278
Leibigh.....	3089 2954 3198 4043
Total.....	8324 8076 8789 10321
Maj. for Longnecker, 248; do. for Chapman, 1532.	
VIII.	
Schwartz, Jones, Yeater, Jones.	
Berks.....	7321 7302 3947 9951
Maj. for Schwartz, 19; do. for Jones in '56 6004.	
IX.	
Stevens, Hopkins, Roberts, Hoister.	
Lancaster.....	9513 6341 10901 8320
Maj. for Stevens, 3172; do. for Roberts, 1651.	
X.	
Killinger, Weidle, Kunkel, Eyer.	
Danphin.....	3255 2251 3452 2003
Lebanon.....	2712 1460 2780 2227
Union.....	1318 787 1505 1012
N'umberla'd (pt.)....	160 27 156 87
Snyder.....	1452 1034 1334 1131
Total.....	8897 5559 9227 7360
Maj. for Killinger, 3308; do. for Kunkel, 1867.	
XI.	
Campbell, Dewart, Cate, Camp'll, D'ew't.	
Northumberland.....	1602 1825 579.... 1615 2750
Schuykill.....	5551 2662 3035.... 4803 6209
Total.....	7153 4387 3614.... 6419 8950
Campbell over Dewart, 2766; Dewart over Campbell, 2541.	

* Americans.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Districts.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.
XII.	Scranton.	McReynolds.	Smith.	Mont'v.
Columbia	1907	1442	1234	2640
Luzerne	6193	3262	4676	5509
Montour	990	584	866	1035
Wyoming	933	898	891	1258

Total 10023 6186.... 7667 10442
Maj. for Scranton, 3837; do. for Montgomery, 2785.

XIII.	Shoemaker.	Dimmick.	E.S. Dimmick.	W.H.D.
Carbon	1538	1126	928	1591
Monroe	783	1261	541	2024
Northampton	2275	2992	1274	4671
Pike	179	491	257	791
Wayne	1791	2139	2065	2158

Total 6566 8009.... 5065 11235
Maj. for W. H. Dimmick, 1443; do. in 1866, 6170.

XIV.	Grow.	Parkhurst.	Grow.	Sherw'd.
Bradford	4774	920	6082	1978
Susquehanna	3180	1859	3510	2296
Tioga	3211	580	3733	1087

Total 11165 3369.... 13325 5361
Maj. for Grow, 7806; do. in 1856, 7964.

XV.	Hale.	White.	Irwin.	White.
Centre	2551	1911	2421	2708
Clinton	1370	1294	1214	1446
Lycoming	2484	2028	2768	3119
Midlin	1471	1139	1577	1539
Sullivan	314	489	346	493
Potter	1048	488	1124	675

Total 9238 7349.... 9450 9980
Maj. for Hale, 1889; do. for White, 530.

XVI.	Junkin.	Fisher.	Todd.	Ahl.
Cumberland	2560	2768	3089	3027
Perry	1948	1483	1984	2040
York	4138	4349	4597	6124

Total 8646 8600.... 9670 11191
Maj. for Junkin, 46; do. for Ahl, 1521.

XVII.	McPherson.	Reilly.	Pumroy.	Reilly.
Adams	2295	2169	2268	2309
Bedford	1859	1974	2174	2297
Franklin	3384	3060	3325	3368
Fulton	575	713	673	935
Juniata	1235	1165	1275	1315

Total 9348 9081.... 9715 10224
Maj. for McPherson, 267; do. for Reilly, 509.

XVIII.	Blair.	Pershing.	Edie.	Pershing.
Blair	2798	1567	2620	1939
Cambria	1700	2273	1474	2823
Huntingdon	2115	1261	2194	1966
Somerset	2501	1578	2504	1780

Total 9114 6679.... 8792 8508
Maj. for Blair, 2435; do. for Edie, 284.

XIX.	Covode.	Foster.	Covode.	McKin'y.
Armstrong	2425	2001	2820	2307
Indiana	3035	1535	3340	1488
Westmoreland	3797	4629	4249	4929

Total 9257 8165.... 10409 8724
Maj. for Covode, 1092; do. in 1856, 1635.

XX.	Knight.	Montgomery.	Knight.	Montgomery.
Fayette	1275	3299	3265	3410
Greene	731	2156	1651	2594
Washington	3792	3799	4435	4252

Total 5798 9254.... 9411 10256
Maj. for Montgomery, 3456; do. in 1856, 845.

XXI.	McKnight.	Birming'm.	McKnight.	Birming'm.
Allegheny (part)	2935	217	3748	227
Butler	2603	285	3092	2683

Total 5438 502.... 6840 4854

Williams, Anti-Tax, 3903.

McK. over Wms. 1535; Purviance over Gibson, 1986.

XXI.	Moorhead.	Burke.	Ritchie.	McCann's.
Allgebeny (part)	6539	4879	7674	5944

Maj. for Moorhead, 1660; do. for Ritchie, 1730.				
---	--	--	--	--

XXII.	Stewart.	McGuffin.	Stewart.	Cun'g'm.
Beaver	1871	1126	2376	1801
Lawrence	1951	615	2695	1121
Mercer	2899	2036	3481	2545

Total 6721 3777.... 8552 5467

Majority for Stewart, 2944; do. in 1856, 3085.				
--	--	--	--	--

XXIV.	Hall.	Gillis.	Myers.	Gillis.
Clarion	1558	2019	1674	2594
Clefield	1023	1445	1211	1831
Elk	395	479	239	488
Forrest		No return.	No return.	
Jefferson	1371	1049	1472	1318
McKean	835	479	819	412
Venango	1953	1671	1984	1968
Warren	1765	969	1715	1174

Total	8905	8111	9114	9785
Maj. for Hall, 794; do. for Gillis, 671.				

XXV.	Babbitt.	Marshall.	Dick.	McFad'n
Crawford	3140	2033	4709	2633
Erie	3220	2080	4235	1582

Total	6360	4113	8944	4215
Maj. for Babbitt, 2247; do. for Dick, 4729.				

† Ran exclusively as Republicans.

LEGISLATURE—1858-9.				
SENATE	Opposition	16	Democrats	17.
HOUSE	Opposition	68	Democrats	32.

FLORIDA.

CONG.	1858.	GOV.	1856.	PRES.
Counties.	Ind.-D.	Dem.	Am. Dem.	Am. Dem.

Westcott	Hawkins.	W'kar.	Perry.	Fill.
Alachua	141	349	189	336

Calhoun	53	89	m 12	50
Columbia	529	389	449	433

Dade	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.
Duval	345	296	483	270

Escambia	78	304	234	234
Franklin	11	220	103	96

Gadsden	244	411	398	300
Hamilton	144	233	226	186

Hernando	m 35	40	101	101
Hillsboro'	153	73	119	119

Holmes	193	254	267	353
Jackson	203	482	471	407

Jefferson	80	432	176	354
Leon	123	382	363	294

Lafayette	128	64	36	24
Levy	82	100	79	55

Liberty	33	93	63	88
Madison	278	317	535	423

Manatee		12m	31	24
Mariet	193	254	267	353

Monroe	22	158	61	54
Nassau	65	237	78	104

Orange		45	54	51
Putnam		m 17	25	70

Santa Rosa	
------------	--

NORTH CAROLINA.

Counties.	GOV., 1853. GOV., 1856. PRES., 1856.					
	Ind.	Dem.	Am.	Dem.	Am.	Dem.
McRae.	Ellis.	Gilmer.	Bragg.	Fill.	Buch.	
Alamance.	616	825	645	916	452	714
Alexander.	350	430	411	466	322	314
Anson.	774	325	772	234	723	311
Ashe.	633	809	708	734	617	831
Beaufort.	729	855	833	539	796	525
Bertie.	321	459	545	470	511	453
Bladen.	329	683	481	608	367	463
Brunswick.	435	336	463	404	384	364
Burke.	521	525	459	523	311	578
Buncombe.	701	950	786	969	731	778
Cabarrus.	582	481	665	426	594	365
Caldwell.	500	371	425	438	374	364
Camden.	464	112	474	107	474	89
Carteret.	261	423	502	493	359	463
Caswell.	184	996	211	1120	212	917
Catawba.	181	990	153	953	163	653
Chatham.	1113	1077	1062	1166	787	761
Cherokee.	616	551	574	632	522	
Chowan.	184	307	230	291	212	255
Cleveland.	207	1104	138	1109	71	796
Columbus.	291	659	306	589	212	527
Craven.	559	759	535	784	475	595
Cumberland.	652	854	928	1575	767	1257
Currituck.	142	638	146	536	123	528
Davidson.	1064	971	1199	823	964	634
Davie.	557	432	588	353	477	279
Duplin.	132	1257	155	1113	117	1173
Edgecombe.	103	871	159	1663	151	1581
Forsyth.	634	882	926	1050	772	1043
Franklin.	372	825	334	744	255	733
Gaston.	99	845	133	759	53	597
Gates.	393	402	392	459	305	388
Granville.	783	1053	991	1255	756	1060
Greene.	151	328	289	432	218	375
Guildford.	1819	409	2089	571	1515	413
Halifax.	401	712	584	736	509	683
Harnett.	201	629				New County.
Hayward.	215	527	254	537	191	413
Henderson.	672	538	647	605	406	434
Hertford.	325	309	393	335	375	301
Hyde.	412	421	501	332	388	248
Iredell.	1256	384	1349	351	1241	302
Jackson.	59	587	112	570	65	444
Johnston.	728	819	817	1036	619	968
Jones.	182	238	189	261	157	211
Leuvoir.	274	462	263	447	264	424
Liucou.	222	601	222	614	226	514
Macon.	357	365	395	367	308	247
Madison.	231	499	247	576	182	400
Martin.	150	646	340	705	311	725
Mecklenburg.	455	998	623	1024	573	1031
McDowell.	328	429	395	536	274	380
Montgomery.	581	323	725	211	546	108
Moore.	666	658	677	733	489	440
Nash.	321	738	93	1107	61	1068
New Hanover.	407	1410	570	1522	577	1472
Northampton.	365	648	423	635	466	621
Onslow.	141	777	108	771	145	683
Orange.	1027	1012	1045	1119	747	909
Pasquotauk.	436	324	502	339	532	229
Perquimans.	320	300	348	304	346	254
Person.	196	636	384	678	279	543
Pitt.	723	733	716	775	570	730
Polk.	93	205	No return	124	156	
Randolph.	1230	422	1281	561	1025	336
Ricmboud.	525	258	456	246	500	176
Robeson.	532	759	669	773	566	673
Rockingham.	332	1127	439	1168	359	1001
Rowan.	852	1226	905	885	865	779
Rutherford.	629	600	781	1070	412	576
Sampson.	455	1041	497	990	338	927
Stanly.	821	139	797	166	731	108
Stokes.	396	788	493	769	331	658
Surry.	464	798	579	877	362	706
Tyrrell.	141	217	309	124	277	92
Union.	304	824	273	855	236	655
Wake.	779	1659	1124	1693	789	1472
Warren.	103	872	101	819	78	841
Watanga.	386	246	392	257	368	148
Washington.	200	288	377	261	364	236

McRae.	Ellis.	Gilmer.	Bragg.	Fill.	Buch.
Wayne.	164	1256	274	1332	248
Wilkes.	1051	5622	1254	609	992
Wilson.	108	889			New County.
Yadkin.	757	737	889	623	694
Yancy.	199	263	320	810	208
Total.	39455	56222	44929	57555	36856
Ellis's maj.	16257		Bragg's do.	12266	Buchanan's do.
do.	11360.				

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE..Opposition....18; Democrats....32

HOUSE..Opposition....38; Democrats....81.

CONGRESS.—A special election in the VIIth District to supply the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Thomas L. Clingman, resulted in the choice of John B. Vause, Am., over Avery, Dem., by 2449 maj. Clingman's maj. in 1857 was 421.

NEW JERSEY.

District.	CONGRESS, 1853.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Opp.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.
I.	Nixon.	Walker.	Jones.	Frem.
Atlantic.	788	529	148	547
Camden.	1630	1150	1756	817
CAPE May.	490	233	411	177
Cumberland.	1961	1193	415	642
Gloucester.	1358	795	702	639
Salem.	2130	1442	307	432
Total.	8393	5342	3730	3254
Nixon over Walker.	3051		Buch. over Frem.	219.
II.	Stratton.	Wall.	Frem.	Frem.
Burlington.	4847	223	3149	362
Mercer.	3219	2079	2155	2637
Middlebrou.	2196	1265	1063	3319
Ocean.	1209	480	892	600
Total.	11471	876	7199	10518
Stratton over Wall.	2740		Buch. over Frem.	2319.
III.	*Adrain.	Peterson.	Frem.	Frem.
Hanterdon.	2527	297	1554	3495
Middlesex.	3247	2483	1239	2403
Somerset.	1523	1707	1295	1846
Warren.	2410	2118	1593	2577
Total.	9713	923	5654	10587
Adrain over Pat.	458		Buch. over Frem.	503.
IV.	*Riggs.	Huyler.	Frem.	Frem.
Bergen.	886	1516	436	1545
Morris.	3060	2646	2310	3008
Passaic.	2112	1851	1422	1618
Sussex.	2789	2111	1601	3054
Total.	8837	8154	5769	9228
Riggs over Huyler.	683		Buch. over Frem.	3459.
V.	Pennington.	Wortzdyke.	Frem.	Frem.
Essex.	7479	5683	4760	6845
Hudson.	2627	2558	1702	2574
Union.	1503	1441		New County.
Total.	11641	9932	6462	9419
Pennington over Wortz.	1659		Buch. over Frem.	2957.

AGGREGATE VOTE OF THE STATE.

CONG., '58—Opp., 53001; Dem., 41500; Am., 3733
PRES., '56—Frem., 28583; Buch., 46943; Fill., 24116

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE....Democrats, 12; Opposition, 8.

HOUSE....Democrats, 24; Opposition, 36.

* Anti-Lecompton Dem., supported by the Opposition.

County.	GOVERNOR CONG., 1853. PRES., 1856.	
	Opp.	Dem.
Buckmaster.	Barton.	Morris.
Kent.	1857	2024
New Castle.	3457	3416
Sussex.	2240	2318
Total.	7554	7758
Burton's maj.	204	Whiteley's do.
do.	1829	
The LEGISLATURE is Democratic in both branches.		

MICHIGAN.

GOVERNOR, 1858.				PRESIDENT, 18			
Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Wisner, Stuart.	Rep.	Dem.	A.	Frem't, Buch, F
Allegan	1275	1229.		1526	1027		
Alpena	20	15.		New County.			
Bay	140	270.		New County.			
Barry	1310	1063.		1495	872		
Berrien	1973	1969.		1926	1540		
Branch	2223	1216.		2608	1322		
Calhoun	3086	2111.		3495	2151		
Cass	1638	1394.		1703	1165		
Cheboygan		79.		No return.			
Chippewa	44	39.		No return.			
Clinton	1231	1092.		1358	1034		
Eaton	1602	1211.		1858	1228		
Emmet		132.		No return.			
Genesee	1509	1702.		2635	1533		
Gd. Traverse	209	246.		157	243		
Gratiot	360	192.		388	136		
Hillsdale	2879	1431.		3446	1408		
Houghton	46	110.		201	398		
Huron		No return.		No return.			
Ingham	1917	1677.		1849	1534		
Ionia	1873	1149.		2002	1154		
Iosco	18	43.		New County.			
Jackson	2752	2254.		2996	2118		
Kalamazoo	2475	1582.		2803	1620		
Kent	3112	2813.		2931	2616		
Lapeer	1251	995.		1579	995		
Lenawee	4023	2387.		4499	2779		
Livingston	1740	1865.		1765	1711		
Mackinac	18	118.		No return.			
Macomb	1790	1629.		2210	1845		
Manistee	9	26.		No return.			
Manitowoc	14	69.		No return.			
Marquette	163	90.		79	77		
Mason	72	39.		32	12		
Midland	247	55.		169	43		
Monroe	1790	1712.		1777	1703		
Montcalm	454	309.		414	265		
Newaygo	369	238.		No return.			
Oakland	3403	3337.		4105	3276		
Oceana	68	167.		82	21		
Ontonagon	119	109.		No return.			
Ottawa	1091	1195.		1392	998		
Saginaw	783	1069.		1042	1222		
Sanilac	700	301.		803	201		
Schoolcraft	No return.			No return.			
Shiawassee	1137	1040.		1304	1165		
St. Clair	1732	1647.		1807	1521		
St. Joseph	2108	1613.		2324	1475		
Tuscola	439	308.		442	242		
Van Buren	1559	1180.		1710	1031		
Washtenaw	3313	2933.		3570	2833		
Wayne	5105	6107.		5250	5777		

Total 65201 56067.... 71762 52136 1660
 Wisner's mai.. 9134; Frem't over Buchapan. 19626.

	CONGRESS, 1858. CONG., 1856.		GOV., 1856.	
Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I.	Howard.	Cooper.	Howard.	Lothrop.
Jackson....	2721	2282.	3024	2150.
Livingston..	1751	1852.	1768	1728.
Washienaw.	3333	2975.	3618	2907.
Wayne.....	5243	6014.	5253	6005.
			5160	6041.

Total... 13048 13123.. 13658 12791.. 13396 12974
Cooper's maj., 75; Howard's do. in '56, 867; Bing-
ham's do. 422.

II.	Waldron.	Stacy.	Waldron.	Barry.	Bing'm.	Felch.
Branch....	2217	1219.	2615	1346.	2041	1356
Cass.....	1664	1367.	1720	1188.	1699	1210
Hillsdale....	2571	1380.	3500	1401.	3435	1462
Lenawee....	3991	2857.	4519	2923.	4496	2953
Monroe....	1790	1708.	1783	1726.	1767	1743

Total... 14653 10137.. 16467 10064.. 16302 10237
 Waldron's maj., 4510; do. in '66, 6403; Bingham's
 do., 6065.

III.	Kellogg.	Church.	Walb'ge.	Llt'j'n.	Bing'm.	Felch.
Allegan	1278	1231 . . .	1514	1100 . . .	1531	1092
Barry	1318	1056 . . .	1504	910 . . .	1496	913
Berrien	1989	1954 . . .	1948	1594 . . .	1941	1634
Calhoun	3101	2091 . . .	3542	2202 . . .	3500	2246
Clinton	1233	1096 . . .	1355	1057 . . .	1340	1066
Eaton	1611	1206 . . .	1869	1271 . . .	1853	1289
Gratiot	366	191 . . .	391	137 . . .	387	138
Ionia	1875	1173 . . .	2000	1181 . . .	1983	1192
Kalamazoo	2480	1567 . . .	2814	1648 . . .	2807	1667
Kent	3111	2786 . . .	2972	2573 . . .	2946	2596
Mason	79	32 . . .	32	12 . . .	32	12
Montcalm	460	306 . . .	412	276 . . .	405	232
Newaygo	317	217 . . .	No return . . .	No return . . .	No return . . .	No return . . .
Oceana	68	167 . . .	83	21 . . .	83	21
Ottawa	1097	1190 . . .	1398	1008 . . .	1393	1012
Van Buren	1567	1175 . . .	1716	1056 . . .	1706	1009
Total	21950	17488 . . .	23550	16046 . . .	23403	16228

Kellogg's maj., 4512; Walbridge's do., 7504. Birmingham's do., 7175.

IV.	Leech.	Davis.	Leech.	Peck.	Bing'm.	Felch.
Alpena	20	15.	New Co.	New Co.	New Co.	
Bay	139	272.	New Co.	New Co.	New Co.	
Cheboygan . . .		79.	No return.	No return.	No return.	
Chippewa . . .	44	39.	No return.	No return.	No return.	
Emmet		132.	No return.	No return.	No return.	
Genesee	1801	1563.	2651	1619.	2063	1614
Gd. Traverse . .	224	229.	149	244.	152	245
Honhton	16	132.	182	420.	193	405
Ingham	1923	1674.	1852	1552.	1844	1565
Iosco	20	41.	New Co.	New Co.	New Co.	
Lapeer	1256	996.	1567	1037.	1564	1043
Mackinac . . .	18	116.	No return.	No return.	No return.	
Macomb	1811	1622.	2217	1861.	2206	1872
Manistee	8	8.	No return.	No return.	No return.	
Manitou	14	69.	No return.	No return.	No return.	
Marquette	165	94.	No return.	No return.	78	98
Midland	256	40.	168	31.	172	43
Oakland	3413	3378.	4100	3354.	4050	3391
Ontonagon . . .	110	119.	No return.	No return.	No return.	
Saginaw	843	1023.	1034	1252.	1037	1247
Sanilac	699	301.	801	201.	805	202
Shiawassee . . .	1155	1038.	1297	1139.	1297	1111
St. Clair	1746	1623.	1804	1542.	1796	1548
Tuscola	449	304.	426	272.	432	262

Total... 16135 14916.. 18248 14524.. 18301 14646
Leech's maj., 1219; do. in '56, 3724; Bingham's
do. 2355

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE

<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Maj.</i>
Rep'ns	Demo's	55614 -10172
Fairfield	Manro	55907 - 9158
Isbell	King	55735 -10141
McKin'y	Kanter	55192 -10633
I.Case	Adams	55356 -10143
Howard	Sutber	55005 -10917
J.Gregory	Jacokes	51848 -13963
Ca.Saunders	Ball	55847 - 8949
Baxter	Moore	55847 - 9963
Rep'ns	Demo's	53425 -18498
Bingm	Felch	54485 -17317

LEGISLATURE—1859-60

LEGISLATURE—1885-'86.

MINNESOTA.

An election for members of the Legislature of this new State was held in October, 1858, which resulted as follows:

SENATE... Republicans, 18; Democrats, 19.
HOUSE... Republicans, 49; Democrats, 31.

The Legislature elected the year previous was Democratic in both branches, and stood:

SENATE... Republicans, 17; Democrats, 20.
HOUSE... Republicans, 37; Democrats, 43.

MISSOURI.

CONGRESS, 1858. SCHOOL SUP., '58. PRES., '56.
Districts. Rep. Am. Dem. Am. Dem. Am. Dem.
 I. Blair, Buck, Barrett, Provines, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 St. Louis.. 6631 5662 7057.. 9943 7129.. 6834 5534
 Barrett over Blair, 425*; Provines' maj., 281; Fill-
 more do., 1200.

II. Hender, Anderson, Provines, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Andrain..... 412 599.. 503 568.. 565 521
 Boone..... 481 1356.. 1181 890.. 1329 958
 Calloway..... 367 1696.. 1046 1011.. 1095 805
 Lincoln..... 462 1038.. 73 1131.. 572 816
 Marion..... 956 1068.. 411 833.. 1321 727
 Monroe..... 526 1240.. 225 487.. 1012 762
 Montgomery.. 441 601.. 395 418.. 603 625
 Pike..... 1122 1233.. 491 1212.. 1131 1113
 Ralls..... 373 592.. 429 407.. 631 369
 St. Charles... 659 902.. 72 1439.. 583 772
 Warren..... 290 577.. 22 117.. 378 369

Total..... 6089 10902.. 4859 8513.. 9123 7607
 Anderson's maj., 4813; Starke's do., 3654; Fill-
 more's do., 1516.

III. John B. Clark, Provines, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Adair..... Dem., elect- 18.. 283 410
 Carroll..... ed without 71 760.. 393 639
 Chariton..... opposition. 128 744.. 440 550
 Clark..... 714 918.. 721 587
 Grundy..... 115 573.. 250 357
 Howard..... 382 948.. 798 867
 Knox..... 215 684.. 391 471
 Lewis..... 358 962.. 612 761
 Linn..... 486 509.. 383 490
 Livingston..... 90 926.. 430 501
 Mercer..... 568.. 417 460
 Macon..... 47 1329.. 435 934
 Putnam..... 591.. 257 488
 Randolph..... 643 854.. 606 595
 Schuyler..... 856.. 257 472
 Shelby..... 105 294.. 432 373
 Scotland..... 15 850.. 353 632
 Sullivan..... 981.. 260 553

Total..... 3379 12465.. 7884 10947
 Starke's maj., 10083; Buchanan's do., 2163.

IV. Adams, Craig, Provines, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Andrew..... 598 1021.. 310 655.. 428 889
 Atchison..... 153 511.. 274.. 132 345
 Buchanan..... 720 1937.. 119 2433.. 768 1036
 Caldwell..... 270 388.. 94 314.. 237 295
 Clay..... 923 826.. 755 870.. 756 675
 Clinton..... 504 545.. 483 528.. 406 397
 Davies.... 507 813.. 17 457.. 580 572
 De Kall.. 125 512.. 109 455.. 172 536
 Gentry..... 464 1266.. 28 1673.. 395 757
 Harrison..... 594 852.. 13 848.. 318 495
 Holt..... 460 550.. 53 916.. 240 409
 Nodaway..... 162 825.. 50 477.. 183 438
 Platte..... 1128 1412.. 630 913.. 1040 1263
 Ray..... 1066 891.. 536 713.. 744 874

Total..... 7824 12429.. 3547 11606.. 6200 8781
 Craig's maj., 4615; Starke's do., 8059; Buchanan's
 do., 2581.

V. Reid, Wood'n, Provines, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Benton..... 502 253.. 42 652.. 159 467
 Cass..... 449 617.. 83 583.. 596 561
 Cole..... 744 116.. 402 776.. 259 552
 Cooper..... 727 853.. 189 1065.. 787 773
 Henry..... 221 762.. 457 464.. 402 369
 Jackson..... 1447 1075.. 593 1504.. 694 1168
 Johnson..... 515 850.. 650 751.. 814 540
 Lafayette..... 349 936.. 471 274.. 1233 654
 Miller..... 450 176.. 11 411.. 103 224
 Moniteau..... 391 649.. 6 400.. 287 427
 Morgan..... 285 368.. 6 376.. 227 403
 Pettis..... 207 455.. 125 427.. 432 319
 Saline..... 669 832.. 693 826.. 853 599

Total..... 6947 7942.. 3768 8514.. 7241 7061
 Smith, Ind., 2038.
 Woodson over Reid, 995; Starke's maj., 4746; Fill-
 more's do., 180.

* Contested.

VI.	Richardson, Phelps, Provines, Starke, Fill, Buch.
Bates.....	10 826.. 20 655.. 255 449
Barton.....	59 193.. with Jasper. 53 64
Barry.....	232 67.. 9 519.. 148 458
Camden.....	211 242.. 132 211.. 210 269
Cedar.....	220 628.. 2 95.. 163 391
Dade.....	213 652.. 204 492.. 333 418
Dallas.....	462 272.. 201 126.. 132 454
Gasconade.....	541 245.. 12 493.. 221 403
Greene.....	1125 1049.. 1073 989.. 1013 1029
Hickory.....	168 350.. 68.. 130 333
Howell.....	156 97.. 9 178.. New Co.
Jasper.....	344 434.. 325 277.. 294 308
Laclede.....	355 378.. 262 311.. 225 221
Lawrence.....	508 566.. 318 238.. 328 574
Maries.....	36 472.. 21 409.. 67 246
McDonald.....	153 346.. 39 191.. 61 299
Newton.....	410 779.. 116 257.. 236 528
Oregon.....	137 159.. 17 125.. 37 321
Osage.....	427 451.. 123 464.. 219 412
Ozark & Doug's	240 373.. 77 186.. 51 149
Polk.....	672 630.. 635 597.. 412 662
Plaski.....	118 256.. 20 93.. 63 258
St. Clair.....	114 721.. 20 594.. 210 347
Stone.....	118 173.. 85 158.. 3 137
Taney.....	206 456.. 163 428.. 34 288
Texas.....	124 513.. 4 452.. 91 479
Vernon.....	41 409.. 227.. 172 202
Webster.....	526 579.. 452 582.. 189 408
Wright.....	84 389.. 35 289.. 64 277
Total.....	8050 13424.. 4379 9735.. 5423 10527
Philip's maj., 5374; Starke's, 6416; Buch.'n., 5589.	
VII.	Zeigler, Neill, Provines, Starke, Fill, Buch.
Bollinger.....	116 528.. 175.. 199 413
Butler.....	98 211.. 109.. 34 143
Cape Girard'o'n.....	734 548.. 232 228.. 664 828
Crawford.....	150 423.. 4 7.. 460 434
Dent.....	52 468.. 77 295
Dunklin.....	333 58.. 159.. 101 147
Franklin.....	1012 767.. 260 299.. 531 846
Iron.....	353 174.. 124 80.. New Co.
Jefferson.....	364 620.. 999.. 523 387
Madison.....	81 554.. 9.. 355 418
Mississippi.....	126 377.. 5 226.. 317 327
New Madrid.....	237 327.. 8.. 295 224
Pemiscot.....	55 268.. 71.. 111 119
Perry.....	150 759.. 4 534.. 297 386
Phelps.....	71 498.. 20 263.. New Co.
Reynolds.....	173 187.. 251.. 82 114
Ripley.....	66 411.. 400.. 41 306
Scott.....	296 392.. 128 288.. 345 222
Shannon.....	12 197.. 170.. 14 40
St. Genevieve.....	278 397.. 39 369.. 288 356
St. Francois.....	349 606.. 8 270.. 401 511
Stoddard.....	217 472.. 98.. 151 215
Washington.....	273 702.. 4 164.. 487 578
Wayne.....	200 459.. 79.. 100 287
Total.....	5808 10404.. 1019 5256.. 5803 8107
Noell's maj., 4596; Starke's, 4237; Buch.'n., 2311.	
Total State..	30594 64278.. 45223 57961
Starke's maj., 32284; Buchanan's do., 9411.	
The LEGISLATURE is largely Democratic.	

CONNECTICUT.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	PRESIDENT, 1856.	
			Rep.	Dem.
Fairfield.....	5155	5277	0..	6223 5539
Hartford.....	7200	7150	71..	8416 7077
Litchfield.....	4495	4065	1..	5481 3286
Middlesex.....	2480	2682	15..	2887 2964
New Haven.....	6910	6768	127..	7976 7315
New London.....	4600	3948	67..	5402 5953
Tolland.....	2113	1886	4..	2407 1953
Windham.....	3045	2113	0..	3913 2248

Total..... 36293 33549 235.. 42715 34995 2615

Buck'm over Pratt, 2749; Frem. over Buch'n., 7720.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE... Republicans.. 15; Democrats.... 6.
 HOUSE... Republicans.. 143; Democrats.... 90.

OHIO.

CONGRESS. SUP. JU'E, '58. PRESID'T, 1856.
Districts. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Am.
 I. Day. Pend'n. Peck. Bartley. Frem't. Buch. Fill.
 Ham'n(pt.) 6785 7131. 15326 1451. 9345 13051 5680
 Pendleton's maj., 346; Peck's do., 1175; Buchanan's plurality, 3706.

II. Gurley. Groes'k. Peck. Bart'y. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Ham'n(pt.) 8054 7263. (In 1st district.)
 Majority for Gurley, 791.

III. Campb'l. Vall'm. Peck. Bart'y. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Butler ... 2595 3659. 2542 3723. 2301 3509 296
 M'ntgom'y 4642 4602. 4650 4640. 4038 4285 391
 Preble ... 2478 1642. 2488 1642. 2249 1561 273

Total... 9715 9903. 9660 10005. 8588 9355 960
 Vandaligham's maj., 188; Bartley's do., 345; Buchanan's plurality, 767.

IV. Nichols, Allen. Peck. Bart'y. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Allen ... 1449 1481. 1422 1522. 1415 1508 94
 Auglaize ... 823 1540. 794 1557. 912 1604 88
 Darke ... 2170 2191. 2205 2180. 2086 1988 209
 Mercer ... 570 1121. 649 1159. 629 1159 114
 Miami ... 2964 1861. 2943 1884. 3171 1988 159
 Shelby ... 1395 1364. 1385 1379. 1356 1446 127

Total... 9371 9558. 9398 9681. 9569 9693 791
 Allen's maj., 187; Bartley's do., 283; Buchanan's plurality, 124.

V. Ashley. Mungen. Peck. Bart'y. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Defiance ... 824 1005. 828 1012. 821 895 38
 Fulton ... 1197 833. 1173 859. 1098 772 64
 Hancock ... 1807 2010. 1822 2021. 1773 1944 37
 Henry ... 530 697. 522 703. 587 655 22
 Lncas ... 1746 1557. 1763 1581. 1639 1866 486
 Pandling ... 466 232. 465 237. 497 170 5
 Putnam ... 770 996. 761 999. 790 1116 4
 Van Wert ... 726 766. 719 773. 758 789 32
 Williams ... 1097 980. 1086 996. 1327 1022 49
 Wood ... 1369 910. 1360 935. 1319 935 133

Total... 10532 9986. 10504 10116. 10609 10164 880
 William A. Hunter received 69 votes for Congress.
 Ashley's plur., 546; Peck's maj., 388; Fremont's plurality, 445.

VI. Clark. How'd. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Adams ... 1173 1202. 1170 1211. 1497 1790 278
 Brown ... 1588 2354. 1595 2393. 1785 2700 428
 Clermont ... 2395 2388. 2398 2406. 2188 2741 781
 Highland ... 1766 1848. 1798 1853. 1810 2140 894

Total... 6922 7792. 6925 7863. 7190 9371 2381
 W. R. Arthur received 394 votes for Congress.
 Howard's plurality, 870; Bartley's maj., 938; Buchanan's plurality, 2181.

VII. Corwin. Blair. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Clinton ... 1707 1083. 1807 1052. 2117 1170 240
 Fayette ... 1215 761. 1236 785. 1209 880 373
 Greene ... 2369 1104. 2463 1103. 3032 1465 214
 Madison ... 1155 657. 1092 709. 997 656 475
 Warren ... 2420 1415. 2475 1434. 2688 1776 344

Total... 8866 5020. 9073 5114. 10043 5947 1646
 Corwin's maj., 3846; Peck's do., 3959; Fremont's plurality, 4096.

VIII. Stanton. Hab'd. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Champ'gn 1676 1275. 1666 1259. 1995 1711 320
 Clark ... 2110 1169. 2108 1175. 2641 1539 163
 Delaware ... 2010 1436. 1911 1500. 2367 1649 230
 Logan ... 1750 1176. 1724 1217. 2093 1323 267
 Union ... 1170 872. 1143 899. 1331 1055 263

Total... 8716 5928. 8552 6050. 10527 7282 1248
 Stanton's maj., 2788; Peck's do., 2502; Fremont's plurality, 3245.

IX. Carey. Hall. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Crawford ... 1576 2014. 1509 2139. 1655 2154 32
 Hardin ... 1034 771. 1014 811. 1091 882 82
 Marion ... 1371 1200. 1330 1251. 1367 1275 4
 Ottawa ... 325 569. 327 572. 454 477 1
 Sandusky ... 1257 1516. 1237 1560. 1548 1599 45

Carey. Hall. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Seneca ... 2237 2165. 2236 2285. 2565 2605 103
 Wyandotte 1414 962. 1288. 1141 1247 1278 108

Total... 9304 9197. 8941 9759. 9957 10270 375
 Carey's maj., 107; Peck's do., 818; Buchanan's plurality, 313.

X. Trimble. Miller. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Gallia ... 1528 1346. 1522 1359. 610 1341 1206
 Jackson ... 1254 1052. 1243 1076. 938 1383 416
 Lawrence ... 1432 1092. 1438 1103. 743 1150 992
 Pike ... 1726 1113. 728 1131. 523 1175 375
 Ross ... 2772 2561. 2713 2683. 2436 2681 589
 Scioto ... 1870 1489. 1912 1470. 546 1634 1321

Total... 10582 8643. 9556 8822. 5796 9364 4809
 Trimble's maj., 1939; Peck's do., 734; Buchanan's plurality, 3568.

XI. Van Vorhes. Martin. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Athens ... 2143 1303. 2105 1354. 2299 1350 154
 Fairfield ... 1714 2948. 1738 2699. 1700 3233 711
 Hocking ... 1115 1324. 1109 1402. 1092 1454 115
 Meigs ... 1951 1353. 1932 1371. 1998 1603 344
 Perry ... 1455 1677. 1450 1694. 1383 1847 492
 Vinton ... 1068 1118. 1074 1113. 932 1174 51

Total... 9446 9723. 9408 9903. 9406 10661 1867
 Martin's maj., 277; Bartley's do., 495; Buchanan's plurality, 1255.

XII. Case. Cox. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Franklin ... 3903 4132. 3775 4336. 3488 3791 574
 Licking ... 3172 3371. 3141 3508. 3027 3371 417
 Pickaway ... 1838 2057. 1839 2117. 1724 2066 382

Total... 8913 9560. 8755 9961. 8239 9228 1373
 Cox's maj., 647; Bartley's do., 1206; Buchanan's plurality, 989.

XIII. Sherman. Pat'r. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Erie ... 2010 1338. 1972 1388. 2258 1377 75
 Huron ... 3009 1494. 2966 1535. 3468 1709 54
 Morrow ... 1874 1605. 1826 1654. 2031 1667 101
 Richland ... 2533 2658. 2420 2752. 2726 2909 53

Total... 9426 7095. 9184 7329. 10483 7662 283
 Sherman's maj., 2331; Peck's do., 1855; Fremont's plurality, 2821.

XIV. Spink. Jeffries. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Ashland ... 1651 1849. 1649 1842. 1912 2089 39
 Lorain ... 2300 1308. 2798 1328. 3604 1420 54
 Medina ... 2153 1404. 2138 1431. 2635 1572 28
 Wayne ... 2834 2757. 2775 2828. 2904 2918 47

Total... 9438 7318. 9360 7429. 11055 7999 168
 Spink's maj., 2120; Peck's do., 1931; Fremont's plurality, 3056.

XV. Helmick. Burne. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Coshocton ... 2044 2338. 2061 2363. 2162 2281 56
 Holmes ... 1269 1798. 1241 1893. 1285 2103 5
 Knox ... 2745 2215. 2594 2400. 2735 2437 124
 Tuscaras ... 2891 2368. 2737 2619. 3007 2056 18

Total... 8949 8719. 8633 9275. 9189 9477 203
 Helmick's maj., 230; Bartley's do., 642; Buchanan's plurality, 288.

XVI. Tomkins. Mon'e'y. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Morgan ... 1895 1422. 1930 1423. 2125 1669 201
 Musking'm 3437 3242. 3195 3244. 3172 3391 1092
 Wash'gton 2345 2191. 2385 2155. 2783 2251 281

Total... 7677 6856. 7810 6822. 8080 7311 1574
 Jonathan Swank, Ind., received 49 votes for Congress.

Tompkins plurality, 822; Peck's maj., 983; Fremont's plurality, 769.

XVII. Theaker. Spriggs. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Belmont ... 2804 2466. 2730 2529. 1817 2810 1753
 Guernsey ... 2145 1720. 2115 1752. 2392 1932 210
 Monroe ... 911 2122. 894 2142. 1016 2812 413
 Noble ... 1451 911. 1368 1057. 1603 1327 154

Total... 7311 7219. 7107 7480. 6828 8891 2330

Theaker's maj., 92; Bartley's do., 373; Buchanan's plurality, 2063.

OHIO—(Continued.)

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
XVIII. Edgecliff.	Peck.	Bartley.	Fris.	Buch.	Fill.		
Portage	255	2055	2571	1985	2983	2772	6
Starke	3080	3287	3087	3280	3770	2633	29
Summit	2599	1820	2733	1733	3135	1746	74

Total.. 8184 7162 8291 7003 9938 7451 109

Edgerton's maj., 1022; Peck's do., 1388; Fremont's plurality, 2487.

	Wade.	Gray.	Peck.	Bartley.	Fris.	Buch.	Fill.
Cuyahoga.	4977	3632	5094	3723	6360	4446	296
Geauga	1854	514	1583	633	2694	575	58
Lake	1726	451	1726	461	2371	628	39

Total.. 8557 4597. 8673 4717. 11425 5649 393
Kelly, Ind., received 99 votes for Congress.

Wade's plurality, 3960; Peck's maj., 3956; Fremont's plurality, 516.

	Hutchins.	Tod.	Peck.	Bartley.	Fris.	Buch.	Fill.
Ashland.	3132	834	3405	864	5108	975	252
Maboning.	2553	2443	2272	2027	2323	1937	29
Trumbull.	2936	1664	3093	1623	4049	1920	18

Total.. 8321 4541. 8775 4514. 11480 4532 299

Richmond, Ind., received 356 and Gliddings 32 votes for Congress.

Hutchins' plurality, 3780; Peck's maj., 4261; Fremont's plurality, 6648.

	Bingham.	Mans.	Peck.	Bartley.	Fris.	Buch.	Fill.
Carroll.	1586	1266	1575	1242	1750	1235	87
Columbiana	3069	2069	3066	2081	3516	2497	96
Harrison.	1949	1300	1925	1342	2050	1473	110
Jefferson.	2329	1942	2355	1949	2424	1991	259

Total.. 8853 6577. 8921 6614. 9750 7216 552

Bingham's maj., 2306; Peck's do., 2307; Fremont's plurality, 2334.

AGGREGATE VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1858.

	Republicans.	Democrats.	Maj.
Sup. Judge.	Peck.	182952	Bartley.
All'ty Gen.	Wolcott	182953	162508—20344
Compt'l. off'r.	Thrall.	18213	Ward.
B'd Pub. Wk's.	Martin.	183111	Hend'n.
President,	'56.	Fremont.	15747
		Buchanan.	170741
		Fillmore.	28121.

The LEGISLATURE (elected in 1857 for two years) is Democratic in both branches.

ARKANSAS.

The people of this State elected Congressmen, Members of the Legislature, and certain Judicial Officers in 1858. But the voters so strongly adhere to what is facetiously termed "Democratic," that the details of their elections have ceased to possess any general interest. For Congress in the First District, Mr. Thomas C. Hindman, the regular Democratic candidate, received 18,256 votes to 2853 for Crosby, Independent.

In the Second District, Albert Rast, regular Democrat, received 16,302 votes to 3104 for J. A. Jones, and 3452 for Thos. S. Drew, Independent candidates.

Two years ago the vote of the State for Congress stood: in the First District for Greenwood, Dem., 15,309; Thompson, Am., 6161. Majority for Greenwood, 9228. In the Second District, Mr. Warren, Dem., received 11,535; Fowler, Am., 8701. Majority for Warren, 3134. For President, Mr. Buchanan's vote in the State was 21,910; Mr. Fillmore's 10,757. Majority for Buchanan, 11,123.

The LEGISLATURE is strongly Democratic.

TENNESSEE.

The only general elections held in this State during the year 1858, were for a Judge of the Supreme Court, and to ascertain the sense of the people relative to a proposed Convention to amend the State Constitution. The people seem to have taken very little interest in the election, as less than one-fifth of the voters voted on the occasion. The vote for Judge, which does not appear to have been a party contest, resulted as follows: Wright, 12,867; Walker, 6885. Majority for Wright, 5982.

The call for a Constitution was voted down very emphatically, the returns footing up for a Convention, 4210; against a Convention, 23,563. Majority against a Convention, 19,353.

TEXAS.

An election was held in this State in 1858 for Chief Justice and Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Attorney-General, Treasurer and Comptroller. The only office contested was that of Associate Justice, the regular Democratic candidate being Constantine W. Buckley, who was defeated by James H. Bell, Independent Democrat, after an animated contest, by 420 majority. The remainder of the Democratic ticket, elected without opposition, was as follows:

Chief Justice..... Royal T. Wheeler.
Attorney-General..... Malcolm D. Graham.
State Treasurer..... C. H. Randolph.
Comptroller..... Clement R. Johns.

KANSAS.

"An Act for the admission of the State of Kansas into the Union," better known as the English bill, was submitted to a vote of the People of that Territory, on the first Monday in August, 1858, with the following result:

Counties.	Proposition Accepted.	Proposition Rejected.	Total.	Per Cent. State Majority.
Atchison	260	116	376	356
Anderson	4	213	217	309
Allen	23	203	226	245
Brown	35	23	58	208
Breckenridge	4	93	97	89
Bourbon	37	429	466	392
Calhoun	32	250	282	218
Coffey	16	440	456	424
Doniphan	421	227	1348	906
Davis	27	123	150	696
Douglas	40	1785	1825	1745
Dorn	9	0	9	9
Franklin	6	376	382	370
Hunter	0	23	23	23
Johnson	154	424	578	270
Jefferson	26	178	204	152
Leavenworth	456	2203	2659	1747
Lvkins	99	440	539	341
Linn	43	422	465	379
Madison	0	158	158	158
McGee	6	14	20	8
Nemaha	12	227	239	215
Pottowatomie	8	226	234	228
Riley	22	258	280	236
Richardson	1	72	73	71
Shawnee	41	148	789	707
Wise	6	35	41	29
Total	1783	11301	12089	9513

Majority against proposition, 9513.

Three precincts, rejected for informality on the part of the returning officers, gave 3 for accepting proposition, and 197 against it.

* Majority for accepting proposition.

INDIANA.

CONG., 1858. SEC. ST^E, '58. PRES., 1856.

Districts. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Am.

I.	*Hovey.	Nih'l'k.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Davies	....	734	1032.	693	1016.	26	1115
Dubois	....	191	1117.	109	1076.	21	1191
Gibson	....	1072	1021.	737	945.	365	1286
Knox	....	1042	1206.	989	1208.	557	1512
Martin	....	441	865.	363	789.	76	769
Pike	....	669	612.	458	654.	80	772
Posey	....	1299	1309.	641	1678.	306	1819
Spencer	....	1210	997.	799	1044.	235	1260
Vanderburgh	....	1846	1163	1068	1411.	372	1880
Warrick	....	542	1097.	357	1193.	107	1506

Total... 8946 10329. 6214 11014. 2145 13110 6153
Nibleak's maj., 1383; McClure's do., 4800; Buchanan over Fillmore, 6937.

II.	Wilson.	English.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Clark	....	1129	1446.	1130	1505.	492	1950
Crawford	....	533	716.	541	719.	24	735
Floyd	....	1535	1429.	1534	1467.	228	1767
Harrison	....	1367	1493.	1340	1530.	873	1681
Orange	....	611	994.	558	994.	49	1207
Perry	....	601	935.	365	976.	96	1066
Scott	....	556	708.	537	755.	278	693
Washington	....	1192	1522.	1074	1535.	331	1778

Total... 7434 9293. 7079 9481. 2371 10877 5661
English's maj., 1859; McClure's do., 2402; Buchanan over Fillmore, 5216.

III.	Dunn.	Hughes.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Bart'h'mew	....	1310	1227.	1333	1329.	1292	1844
Brown	....	253	548.	239	698.	148	681
Jackson	....	778	1249.	767	1535.	299	1700
Jefferson	....	2378	1491.	2251	1668.	2314	1936
Jennings	....	1323	943	1319	1041.	1233	1159
Lawrence	....	1095	890.	1057	1065.	480	1126
Monroe	....	1075	964.	1037	1035.	498	1191
Switzerland	....	1121	1083.	1129	1089.	228	1121

Total... 9363 8385. 9131 9460. 6552 10758 3437
Carr, A. L. Dem., for Congress, 1432.
Dunn over Hughes, 978; McClure's maj., 329; Buchanan over Fremont, 4206.

IV.	Hackleman.	Hol'n.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Dearborn	....	1472	2335.	1486	2363.	1573	2619
Decatur	....	1672	1444.	1668	1444.	1718	1639
Franklin	....	1264	2135.	1252	2135.	1437	2259
Ohio	....	424	492.	425	476.	104	505
Ripley	....	1381	1464.	1365	1422.	1425	1661
Rush	....	1643	1555.	1644	1557.	1644	1685

Total... 7856 9425. 7840 9427. 7901 10365 1045
Holman's maj., 1569; McClure's do., 1587; Buchanan over Fremont, 2467.

V.	Kilgore.	Devlin.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Delaware	....	1293	718.	1227	826.	1736	992
Fayette	....	1069	933.	1071	938.	1189	1002
Henry	....	1956	912.	2017	913.	2741	1229
Randolph	....	1572	1053.	1620	1037.	2042	1253
Union	....	743	640.	750	641.	763	710
Wayne	....	2750	1665.	2886	1632.	3688	1958

Total... 9383 5921. 9571 5957. 12159 7144 299
Eilgore's maj., 3462; Peelle's do., 3584; Fremont over Buchanan, 5115.

VI.	Porter.	Ray.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Hancock	....	875	1040.	846	1073.	962	1343
Hendricks	....	1662	1174.	1648	1190.	1680	1378
Johnson	....	1114	1415.	1073	1455.	1095	1608
Marion	....	3956	3054.	3718	3201.	3696	3738
Morgan	....	1590	1402.	1655	1404.	1573	1528
Shelby	....	1579	1631.	1533	1722.	1510	2075

Total... 10776 9716. 10383 10045. 10516 11670 666
Porter's maj., 1060; Peelle's do., 338; Buchanan over Fremont, 1154.

VII.	*Davis.	Sac'r't.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Clay	....	842	709.	577	750.	365	1108
Greene	....	1266	1112.	806	1005.	379	1129

Owen	....	1190	759.	815	935.	487	1239	586
Parke	....	1795	507.	1536	865.	1394	1283	192
Putnam	....	1820	1656.	1729	1746.	1345	1882	423
Sullivan	....	1122	1100.	443	1538.	1657	1650	397
Vermilion	....	907	515.	810	664.	866	824	80
Vigo	....	1951	1226.	1642	1487.	1165	1808	883

Total... 10893 7584. 8353 8990. 6358 10923 3390
Davis' maj., 3309; McClure's do., 632; Buchanan over Fremont, 4565.

VIII.	Wilson.	Blake.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.	
Boone	....	1500	1380.	1487	1389.	1299	1493	81
Carroll	....	1385	1382.	1377	1388.	1261	1344	22
Clinton	....	1184	1346.	1186	1369.	1261	1264	34
Fountain	....	1680	1626.	1580	1625.	1606	1588	36
Montgom'ry	....	1936	1969.	1964	1991.	1910	2088	142
Tippecanoe	....	2441	2021.	2460	2012.	278	2307	45
Warren	....	1002	643.	1024	620.	1167	767	76

Total... 11028 10387. 11078 10394. 11232 10951 436
Wilson's maj., 641; Peelle's do., 684; Fremont over Buchanan, 331.

IX.	Colfax.	Walk'r.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.	
Benton	....	279	204.	275	209.	315	217	8
Cass	....	1527	1477.	1499	1500.	1504	1539	40
Fulton	....	888	927.	869	949.	822	835	9
Jasper	....	643	483.	631	490.	633	548	63
Lake	....	1063	560.	1045	552.	923	346	3
Laporte	....	2789	2224.	2706	2242.	2532	2239	45
Marshall	....	1215	1222.	1215	1225.	927	1039	0
Miami	....	1551	1519.	1528	1546.	1390	1513	38
Porter	....	1146	1025.	1116	1052.	847	614	10
Pulaski	....	420	552.	408.	561.	341	557	27
St. Joseph	....	2067	1886.	2024	1831.	1812	1509	6
Starke	....	144	185.	145	185.	112	155	7
White	....	809	756.	783	774.	703	746	42

Total... 14541 12610. 14244 12817. 12861 11857 298
Colfax's maj., 1931; Peelle's do., 1427; Fremont over Buchanan, 1004.

X.	Case.	Dawn.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.	
Allen	....	1949	2707.	1790	2901.	1593	3211	145
De Kalb	....	1047	1157.	1053	1148.	1097	1247	75
Elkhart	....	1971	1649.	1967	1647.	1971	1651	18
Kosciusko	....	1584	1057.	1573	1064.	1662	1075	13
La Grange	....	1062	460.	1064.	462.	1466	640	6
Noble	....	1278	1080.	1222	1152.	1257	1198	48
Steuben	....	1113	441.	1093	458.	1215	533	19
Whitley	....	776	866.	744	902.	797	851	57

Total... 10780 9417. 10506 9734. 10993 10426 381
Case over Dawson, 1343; Peelle over McClure, 772; Fremont over Buchanan, 572.

XI.	Pettit.	Coff'r-h.	Peelle.	McC'e.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.	
Adams	....	474	842.	402	847.	413	847	69
Blackford	....	251	379.	231	388.	238	404	47
Grant	....	1297	973.	1281	981.	1395	1035	99
Hamilton	....	1401	1003.	1472	1001.	1748	1185	38
Howard	....	1009	622.	986	633.	1037	686	23
Huntington	....	1218	1395.	1264	1359.	1232	1161	58
Jay	....	847	772.	832	782.	883	880	54
Madison	....	1209	1451.	1197	1483	1303	1603	54
Tipton	....	505	627.	530	626.	546	738	14
Wabash	....	1797	1126.	1803	1122.	1785	1093	108
Wells	....	670	848.	655	857.	726	931	16

Total... 10748 10038. 10653 10059. 11332 10586 590
Pettit over Coffroth, 710; Peelle over McClure, 591; Fremont over Buchanan, 746.

AGGREGATE VOTE OF THE STATE.							
Republicans.				Democrats.			
Sec. State.				Maj.			
Lester.				Auditor.			
10							

ILLINOIS.

TREASURER, 1858.	PRESIDENT, 1856.	MILLER, FONDEY, DOUGHLTY, FREM, BACH, FILL,
COUNTIES.	REP. DOUG. D. BUCH. D. REP. DEM. AN.	SANGAMON.
	MILLER, FONDEY, DOUGHLTY, FREM, BACH, FILL,	SCHUYLER.
ADAMS.....	2986 3408 78...2226 3311 662	654 1002
ALEXANDER....	31 308 192... 15 401 230	541 1400
BOND.....	716 720 1...153 607 659	933 529
BOONE.....	1705 287 3...1748 243 27	ST. CLAIR.
BROWN.....	574 862 37...169 903 433	2422 189 139...1996
BUREAU.....	2588 603 77...2603 1234 48	STEPHENSON.
CALHOUN....	172 613 0... 70 391 163	TAZEWELL.
CARROLL....	1138 273 38...1161 237 153	UNION.
CASS.....	745 1057 9...303 914 438	VERMILLION.
CHAMPAIGN.	1306 889 37...732 550 236	WAHAB.
CHRISTIAN....	557 923 13...239 884 299	WARREN.
CLARK.....	1071 1413 0...709 1318 330	WASHINGTON.
CLAY.....	421 703 4...29 731 540	WAYNE.
CLINTON....	362 893 14...161 849 362	WHITE.
COLES.....	1823 1584 9...783 1178 795	WHITESIDE.
COOK.....	10119 8312 236...9020 5680 342	WINNEBAGO.
CRAWFORD....	647 933 1...471 961 244	WOODFORD.
CUMBERLAND.	482 742 0...216 641 235	Total.....
DE KALB....	2078 613 44...2254 381 75	125430 121609 5071 96200 105208
DE WITT....	1025 768 252...623 679 378	MILLER over Fondey, 3321; Buchanan over Fremont,
DU PAGE....	1278 502 18...1387 542 2	9093.
EDGAR.....	1431 1436 5...952 1342 308	CONGRESS, 1858.
EDWARDS....	362 230 20...176 283 310	DISTRICTS.
EFFINGHAM....	207 796 0...90 784 163	REP. DOUG. A.L.D. REP. DEM.
FAYETTE....	580 834 4...63 947 799	I. Washburne, Bright, Jackson, Washn., Molony.
FRANKLIN....	9 974 110... 5 1051 251	BOONE.
FULTON....	2990 3238 6...2021 2724 893	CARROLL.
GALLATIN....	226 535 206... 24 764 423	JO DAVIES.
GREENE.....	765 1512 1...245 1565 719	MCHENRY.
GRUNDY....	1018 702 6...923 618 6	LAKE.
HAMILTON....	11 1133 1... 9 1135 162	Ogle.
HANCOCK....	2032 2385 52...1120 2011 999	Stephenson.
HARDIN....	36 269 28... 4 332 229	Winnebago.
HEUDERSON....	1005 761 78...157 610 153	Total.....
HENRY.....	2242 1100 26...1924 876 47	15811 6457 370...18970 6227
IROQUOIS....	1217 743 32...750 460 108	Washburn over Bright, 9344; do. over Molony, in
JACKSON....	75 1171 25... 14 1056 322	'56, 11813.
JASPER.....	462 600 4...323 679 158	II. Farnsworth, Dyer, Blackn., Farms, V. Nor.
JEFFERSON....	259 1220 37... 60 1278 426	Cook.
JERSEY.....	593 1051 9...387 702 530	De Kalb.
JO DAVIES....	1920 1510 53...2110 1509 44	Du Page.
JOHNSON....	7 1135 2... 2 1144 74	Kane.
KANE.....	3177 1039 72...3750 912 29	Lee.
KANKAKEE....	1319 854 9...1386 258 60	Rock Island.
KENDALL....	1431 403 22...1622 334 13	Whiteside.
KNOX.....	2952 1531 55...2851 1490 277	Total.....
LAKE.....	1672 623 61...2347 553 10	21797 13198 701...21518 9814
LA SALLE....	4105 3415 30...3721 2665 121	Farnsworth over Dyer, 8399; do. over Van Nort-
LAWRENCE....	429 684 0... 89 729 533	wick, 11704.
LEE.....	1639 692 55...1804 601 32	III. Lovejoy, Armstrong, Lo Roy, Lov'y, Osgood.
LIVINGSTON....	1001 789 0...585 480 72	Bureau.
LOGAN.....	1306 1180 8...655 823 484	Champaign.
MACON.....	963 1120 31... 500 821 393	De Witt.
MACOUPIN....	1620 2086 75...823 1778 1010	Grundy.
MADISON....	2130 2221 29...1111 1451 1658	Iroquois.
MARIION....	528 1173 29...150 1150 413	Kankakee.
MARSHALL....	1220 1055 65...1008 834 115	Kendall.
MARSHALL....	1055 65...1008 834 115	La Salle.
MASSAC....	19 669 1... 5 630 251	Livingston.
MASON.....	821 1040 2...267 737 553	M'Lean.
M'DONOUGH....	1771 1952 4...590 1370 554	Putnam.
M'HENRY....	2227 1077 32...2869 945 43	Vermillion.
M'LEAN....	2723 2127 24...1937 1517 560	Will.
MENARD....	766 871 13...109 854 668	Total.....
MERCER....	1416 905 54...1141 769 140	22313 14988 1323...19068 13007
MONTROE....	529 1161 30...346 900 518	Lovejoy over Armstrong, 7325; do. over Osgood, in
MONTGOMERY....	789 1219 27...162 992 686	'54, 6061.
MORGAN....	1795 2061 7...963 1556 885	IV. Kellogg, Davidson, Gale, Kellogg, David.
MOUNTRIE....	514 583 0...154 432 305	Fulton.
OGLIE.....	2111 816 108...2469 734 289	Henry.
PEORIA....	2593 2639 272...2082 2459 391	Marshall.
PERRY.....	463 727 58...200 671 433	Knox.
PIATT.....	540 432 4... 85 310 359	Mason.
PIKE.....	1997 2481 26...1053 2163 1010	Merger.
POPE.....	23 692 18... 11 855 214	Peoria.
PULASKI....	56 636 66... 21 473 166	Stark.
PUTNAM....	606 293 99...532 307 115	Tazewell.
RANDOLPH....	913 1105 26...709 1222 546	Warren.
RICHLAND....	508 739 0... 39 786 440	Woodford.
ROCK ISLAND.	1545 1306 42...1439 1114 276	Total.....
SALINE.....	0 1133 12... 4 1044 229	19487 16860 553 16175 14474
		Kellogg over Davidson, 2627; do. in '54, 1701.

ILLINOIS.—(Continued).

V.	Grimshaw, Morris Davis, Grims'w, Morris.
Adams	3004 3280 136 ... 2821 3182
Brown	590 849 30 ... 571 892
Calhoun	171 507 5 ... 232 457
Hancock	2054 2234 172 ... 1717 1980
Henderson	1001 755 82 ... 807 608
McDonald	1774 1944 10 ... 1336 1388
Pike	1991 2471 31 ... 1937 2233
Schuyler	1063 1489 38 ... 873 1319

Total..... 11648 13529 504 ... 10294 12059

Morris over Grimshaw, 1881; do, in '54, 1765.

VI. Matheny, Harris, McConnell, Wins, Harris.

Cass	743 1068 3 ... 720 921
Christian	591 923 15 ... 492 908
Greene	765 1517 1 ... 905 1562
Jersey	574 1059 11 ... 769 732
Macompin	1615 2093 73 ... 1756 1831
Menard	780 851 13 ... 766 852
Morgan	1789 2054 16 ... 1829 1667
Montgomery	786 1222 28 ... 833 992
Sangamon	2803 3010 112 ... 2751 2474
Scott	650 1002 3 ... 714 840
Shelby	550 1394 2 ... 542 1417

Total..... 11646 16193 277 ... 12077 14196

Harris over Math., 4547; do, over Williams, 2119.

VII. Oglesby, Robinson, Baldwin, Brown¹, Shaw.

Clay	424 712 1 ... 457 768
Clark	1076 1405 0 ... 985 1328
Coles	1859 1578 7 ... 1300 1291
Cumberland	488 696 0 ... 408 641
Crawford	693 922 0 ... 731 1123
Edgar	1446 1431 1 ... 1146 1373
Effingham	214 803 0 ... 220 788
Fayette	605 842 0 ... 502 953
Jasper	459 619 0 ... 468 676
Lawrence	455 662 0 ... 541 789
Logan	1315 1174 6 ... 1111 837
Macon	1168 939 17 ... 741 864
Moultrie	513 570 0 ... 419 445
Piatt	546 480 4 ... 411 313
Richland	499 755 0 ... 438 805

Total..... 11760 13588 36 9878 12994

Robinson over Oglesby, 1828; Shaw's maj., 3115.

VIII. Baker, Foutke, Hope, Lansing, Smith.

Bond	731 700 3 ... 557 611
Clinton	377 883 15 ... 325 872
Jefferson	238 1193 23 ... 151 1232
Madison	2054 2185 31 ... 1951 1695
Marion	575 1142 23 ... 440 1162
Monroe	569 1149 6 ... 532 1135
Randolph	917 1090 13 ... 872 1459
St. Clair	2464 2058 73 ... 2414 1974
Washington	435 1090 11 ... 270 1159

Total..... 8410 11490 198 ... 7512 11299

Fouke over Baker, 3080; Smith over Lansing, 3787.

IX. Phillips, Logan, Parish, Wiley, Marx¹.

Alexander	41 378 ... 95 408
Edwards	395 267 ... 12 292
Franklin	19 1030 ... 91 1110
Gallatin	207 815 ... 232 910
Hamilton	6 1155 ... 68 1228
Ilardin	46 356 ... 175 328
Jackson	79 1225 ... 59 1084
Johnson	7 1157 ... 9 1195
Massac	15 750 ... 233 633
Perry	474 798 ... 556 696
Pope	18 774 ... 65 889
Pulaski	67 589 ... 21 443
Saline	3 1143 144 ... 34 1091
Union	65 819 ... 81 1231
Wabash	396 623 ... 561 516
White	611 1250 ... 374 1281
Williamson	43 1554 ... 717 1136
Wayne	304 1195 ... 46 1502

Total..... 2796 15878 144 ... 3419 15973

Logan over Phillips, 13082; Marshall's maj., 12554.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction, Bateman, Rep., received 124,556 votes; French, Doug., 122,413; Reynolds, Buch., 5173.

ELECTION RETURNS.

LEGISLATURE.
SENATE... Republicans, 11; Democrats, 14.
HOUSE... Republicans, 35; Democrats, 40.

WISCONSIN.

Districts.	CONGRESS, 1858.	PRESIDENT, 1856.
I.	Rep. Dem.	Rep. Dem. Am.
Kenosha	1477 791 ... 1508 531	0
Milwaukee	4296 5025 ... 2798 7188	25
Racine	2431 1829 ... 2299 1688	6
Walworth	3539 1284 ... 3518 1297	4
Waukesha	2685 2242 ... 2875 2020	8

Total..... 14428 11171 ... 12998 13024 43
Potter's maj., 3257; Buchanan over Fremont, 26.

II.	Washburn, Dunn, Fremont, Buch. Fill.
Adams	767 338 ... 1591 625
Bad Ax.	457 194 ... 597 231
Buffalo	151 200 ... 68 163
Chippewa	120 235 ... No return.
Clark	110 42 ... 73 37
Crawford	608 797 ... 521 429
Dane	3134 4015 ... 3996 3443
Douglas	49 95 ... No return.
Dunn	167 203 ... 390 119
Eau Claire	316 263 ... New County.
Grant	2230 1695 ... 2809 1419
Green	1473 831 ... 2004 1087
Iowa	1375 1646 ... 1497 1474
Jackson	212 174 ... 306 144
Juneau	766 526 ... With Adams.
La Crosse	919 998 ... 987 541
Lafayette	1267 1646 ... 1415 1722
La Pointe	38 132 ... No return.
Marathon	243 474 ... 269 207
Munroe	762 536 ... 722 254
Pepin	202 201 ...
Pierce	501 251 ... 414 106
Polk	124 135 ... 95 54
Portage	633 478 ... 680 361
Richland	732 682 ... 882 455
Rock	3810 1759 ... 4707 1965
St. Croix	478 471 ... 417 252
Sauk	1662 744 ... 2015 993
Trempealeau	248 97 ... 190 45
Wood	283 309 ... 260 95

Total..... 23917 20167 ... 26905 16221 415
Washburn's maj., 3750; Fremont over Buch, 10684.

III.	Billinghurst, Larabee, Fremont, Buch. Fill.
Brown	262 1303 ... 499 1004
Calumet	484 536 ... 486 408
Columbia	2631 1618 ... 2950 1239
Dodge	3601 3211 ... 3455 2784
Door	100 73 ... No return.
Fond du Lac	2972 2414 ... 3292 2511
Green Lake	1947 928 ...
Jefferson	2205 2151 ... 3290 3434
Keweenaw	69 505 ... 89 206
Manitowoc	1035 1596 ... 1177 1907
Marquette	487 788 ... 2518 1032
Oconto	221 278 ... No return.
Ozaukee	348 1545 ... 360 2032
Otagamie	523 810 ... 602 753
Shawano	43 83 ... 68 21
Sheboygan	1309 1842 ... 1891 1921
Washington	466 1735 ... 813 2641
Waupaca	964 464 ... 1636 75
Washara	986 441 ... 1292 215
Winnebago	2308 1584 ... 2769 1415

Total..... 23011 23905 ... 27187 23598 122
Larabee's maj., 894; Fremont over Buch., 3589.TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.
Congress,... Republican, 61356; Democratic, 55243.
President, '56 Fremont, 67090; Buchanan, 52843.
Fillmore, 580.LEGISLATURE.
SENATE.... Republicans, 16; Democrats, 14.
HOUSE.... Republicans, 55; Democrats, 42.

IOWA.

SEC. STATE, 1858. PRESIDENT, 1856.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Sells, Douglas.	Frem't, Buch'n. Fill.	Sells, Douglas.	Frem't, Buch'n. Full.
Adair	56	65	72	27	4	Union	119	143	102
Adams	127	90	113	78	3	Van Buren	173	128	102
Alamakee	656	795	630	500	28	Wapello	984	1149	1033
Appanoose	573	1070	191	854	487	Warren	929	620	855
Audubon	34	42	23	31	4	Washington	1012	678	118
Benton	702	657	558	426	123	Wayne	344	476	133
Blackhawk	664	449	566	282	33	Winnebago	18	20	New County.
Boone	286	406	203	319	66	Webster	255	340	289
Bremer	384	318	227	172	48	Winneshiek	532	535	770
Butler	247	245	223	141	29	Woodbury	120	167	New County.
Buchanan	692	613	709	343	21	Worth	79	31	New County.
Calhoun	16	15	9	14		Wright	53	55	91
Carroll	23	24				Total	49085	45748	42964
Cass	170	143	132	84					26170
Cedar	1047	886	1016	701	176	Sells' maj., 3337; Fremout over Buchanan, 7784.			9180
Cerro Gordo	130	46	101	40	1				
Cherokee	17	3							
Chickasaw	427	326	251	102	32				
Clark	471	392	346	338	77				
Clay	9	9							
Clayton	1493	1154	1420	754	67				
Clinton	1417	1300	1245	839	142				
Crawford	46	30	36	8					
Dallas	439	397	457	319	20				
Davis	668	1104	201	1014	752				
Decatur	280	577	243	583	133				
Delaware	749	690	801	500	149				
Des Moines	1310	1417	1328	1413	522				
Dickinson	35	10							
Dubuque	1412	2337	1322	247	276				
Fayette	1094	662	1043	452	114				
Floyd	494	246	224	124	14				
Franklin	149	46	120	33					
Fremont	246	373	166	203	103				
Greene	102	123	73	117					
Grundy	88	18	65	2					
Guthrie	220	229	196	205	12				
Hamilton	207	109							
Hancock	21	6							
Harrison	191	236	170	124	9				
Hardin	570	413	583	195	18				
Henry	1542	852	1767	767	305				
Howard	316	214	207	63					
Humboldt	57	14							
Ida	5	4							
Iowa	530	471	492	326	79				
Jackson	1149	1506	1163	1322	276				
Jasper	839	469	578	455	33				
Jefferson	1028	856	1188	1023	206				
Johnson	1390	1384	1215	964	282				
Jones	684	781	964	668	10				
Keokuk	727	689	895	820	197				
Kossuth	72	31	85	12					
Lee	1850	2251	1780	2158	650				
Linn	1445	1111	1652	971	273				
Louisia	1127	826	993	642	20				
Lucas	432	375	288	355	176				
Madison	578	613	580	519	61				
Mahaska	1024	839	1284	940	268				
Marion	1179	1323							
Marshall	712	277	531	199	104				
Mills	310	332	287	153	102				
Mitchell	416	175	314	135	1				
Monroe	549	617	622	603	93				
Monona	77	79	41	56	13				
Montgomery	86	83	63	58	17				
Muscatine	1244	1063	1091	895	32				
Page	304	227	100	171	189				
Polk	1055	911	1065	888	91				
Plymouth	24								
Potawatomie	232	460	259	353	84				
Poweshiek	579	364	459	255	87				
Ringgold	215	116	92	52	64				
Sac	31	37	25	25					
Scott	2063	1347	1675	1119	329				
Story	334	318	232	272	79				
Shelby	77	54	62	19					
Tama	555	260	470	296	90				
Taylor	277	268	119	183	31				

CONGRESS, '58. BA'R'G LAW, '58. CONG. '56

Districts. Rep. Dem. For Against Rep. Len.

I. Curtis Trible. Law. Curta. Hall.

Adair..... 89 63.. 33 10.. 29 23

Adams..... 128 88.. 51 59.. 73 65

Audubon..... 24 42.. No return. 20 804

Appanoose..... 607 1026.. 333 27.. 420 31

Cass..... 174 142.. 53 45.. 108 72

Clark..... 472 391.. 213 134.. 335 249

Dallas..... 429 396.. 299 118.. 455 332

Davis..... 653 1122.. 339 189.. 426 908

Decatur..... 283 585.. 225 172.. 228 303

Des Moines..... 1320 1422.. 726 104.. 1365 1323

Fremont..... 249 373.. 20 177.. 197 207

Guthrie..... 221 225.. 134 119.. 192 192

Harrison..... 195 232.. 85 133.. 167 128

Henry..... 1526 847.. 907 158.. 1517 635

Jasper..... 837 467.. 653 147.. 770 278

Jefferson..... 1025 852.. 444 270.. 1144 899

Keokuk..... 728 689.. 726 301.. 784 723

Lee..... 1859 2267.. No return. 1691 1905

Louisa..... 1114 847.. 840 227.. 841 467

Lucas..... 437 374.. 231 350.. 179 324

Madison..... 585 612.. 573 107.. 551 442

Mahaska..... 1032 834.. 920 195.. 1237 910

Marion..... 1188 1319.. 626 341.. 1127 1273

Mills..... 311 311.. 154 235.. 263 157

Monroe..... 555 610.. 365 211.. 636 605

Montgomery..... 80 82.. No return. 79 53

Page..... 300 287.. No return. 98 213

Polk..... 1025 923.. 1170 79.. 913 719

Potawatomie..... 242 451.. 313 94.. 142 363

Poweshiek..... 577 366.. 824 161.. 446 299

Ringgold..... 216 113.. 62 54.. 108 39

Shelby..... 74 52.. No return. 62 5

Taylor..... 275 214.. 195 76.. 105 187

Union..... 120 142.. 64 87.. 104 147

Van Buren..... 1184 1272.. 665 389.. 1286 1251

Wapello..... 999 1142.. 602 403.. 1083 1189

Warren..... 969 615.. 739 204.. 856 490

Washington..... 1022 608.. No return. 1150 704

Wayne..... 338 493.. 293 118.. 234 330

Total..... 2829 22929.. 13777 5774.. 21421 19604

Maj. for Curtis, 600; do. for General Banking Law,

S003; do. for Curtis in '56, 1817.

II. Vandever, Leffing'l. For Against Davis, Leff'r.

Alamakee..... 605 646.. 424 314.. 455 352

Benton..... 731 667.. 462 182.. 434 371

Black Hawk..... 643 459.. 317 110.. 528 286

Boone..... 284 405.. 230 194.. 222 365

Bremer..... 388 320.. 208 112.. 258 199

Branchan..... 693 612.. 794 289.. 482 232

Carroll..... 345 247.. 141 84.. 67 65

Calhoun..... 16 15.. No return. New Co.

Cedar..... 23 24.. 3 19.. New Co.

Cerro Cordo..... 129 46.. 47 .. 73 28

Cherokee..... 17 3.. No return. New Co.

Chickasaw..... 427 322.. 229 24.. 225 81

Clay..... 9 9.. No return. New Co.

Clayton..... 1493 1138.. 713 188.. 1081 376

Clinton..... 1368 1409.. 938 137.. 944 717

Crawford..... 42 22.. 16 28.. 20 5

Delaware..... 743 684.. No return. 599 206

Dickinson..... 35 10.. No return. New Co.

Dubuque..... 1426 2928.. 1459 218.. 1172 1892

IOWA—(Continued.)

	Vandever	Leffing'll.	För.	Against Davis	Leff.	Curry	Baldwin	Frem.	Buch.	Fill.
Fayette	1091	663	556	80	801	293	Santa Cruz	388	371	196
Floyd	495	246	267	36	291	79	Shasta	441	1017	169
Franklin	149	58	63	28	30	20	Sierra	1586	2439	693
Greene	104	126	10	52	24	99	Siskiyon	1136	1563	464
Grundy	87	19	No return.	53	1		Solano	827	895	189
Hamilton	207	112	309	21	New Co.		Sonoma & Mend'o	1070	1812	882
Hancock	20	7	No return.	New Co.			Stanislaus	63	238	21
Hardin	669	414	352	117	428		Sutter	147	583	92
Howard	321	206	247	10	97		Tebama	95	822	44
Humboldt	56	16	23	8	New Co.		Trinity	617	802	188
Ida	5	4	No return.	New Co.			Tnolimne	1582	2535	1056
Iowa	530	475	231	198	404		Tulare & B. Vista	28	431	23
Jackson	1117	1551	642	338	1052		Yolo	422	532	130
Johnson	1389	1384	748	376	1092		Yuba	1838	1689	650
Jones	636	781	627	203	754		Total	36147	44599	20691
Kossuth	72	32	70	28	32		Baldwin's majority	8452	53365	36165
Linn	1447	1112	1026	313	1430		more, 17200.			
Marshall	713	218	375	93	468		Mr. Curry was supported by Anti-Lecompton			
Mitchell	411	179	No return.	238	87		Democrats and Republicans.			
Monona	78	81	39	25	31		For Comptroller, Melony, Lecompton Dem., received			
Muscatine	1201	1099	1036	44	956		44285 votes; Dawley, Anti-Lecompton Dem., 27759;			
Plymouth	16	9	No return.	New Co.			Gunn, Rep., 7481.			
Sac	31	37	2	36	20		Mr. Gunn's vote does not represent the Republican			
Scott	2048	1369	No return.	1472	1036		strength of the State, as many Republicans voted for			
Story	331	320	329	79	203		the Anti-Lecompton candidate, Mr. Dawley.			
Tama	535	264	306	114	439		For Congress, McKibbin received 32098; Dudley,			
Webster	255	340	225	49	323		22791; Tracy, 9381.			
Winnebago	18	20	No return.	New Co.			Messrs. McKibbin and Dudley were the candidates			
Winneshiek	827	537	65	49	446		of the Anti-Lecompton or Broderick Democracy,			
Woodbury	116	170	372	43	30		while the Republicans supported Mr. McKibbin and			
Worth	79	31	No return.	New Co.			Mr. Tracy, and the Lecompton or Administration			
Wright	82	58	No return.	46	25		Democracy did not nominate candidates for Congress			
Total	25503	22764	14626	4389	18529		at all, contending that the election should, according			
Maj. for Vandever, 2739; do. for Banking Law,							to law, take place in 1859, and not in 1858. Of course,			
10237; do for Davis, 5156.							another election will be held, and there will be a contest			
							at Washington for seats, unless Messrs. McKibbin			
							and Dudley should be re-elected next year.			

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.

	Republicans.	Democrats.	Maj.
Auditor	Cattell... 48797	Parvin... 46083	2714
Treasurer	Jones... 48836	Lorah... 45735	3101
Atty' Gen.	Rice... 48814	Elwood... 45727	3097
Land Register	Miller... 49253	Reid... 45539	3714
D.M. Ins. Com.	Drake... 48175	Baldwin... 45444	2731

LEGISLATURE.

	SENATE... Republicans, 21	; Democrats, 15.
HOUSE...	Republicans, 42	; Democrats, 30.

CALIFORNIA.

SUPREME COURT. PRESIDENT, 1856.

Counties.	A.L.Dem.	Lec.Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
Alameda	724	786	723	729	213
Amador	1716	1260	657	1784	1557
Butte	1314	817	744	2501	1702
Calaveras	1962	2298	562	2615	1504
Colusa	101	312	18	289	305
Contra Costa	391	488	188	457	288
Del Norte	75	230	New County.		
El Dorado	2638	2607	1391	4048	2958
Frezeno	1	243	1	218	123
Humboldt	364	239	103	204	191
Klamath	81	591	82	832	440
Los Angelos	36	1410	521	721	135
Marin	90	480	151	350	82
Mariposa	154	1141	165	1254	772
Mered	9	236	14	249	124
Monterey	342	278	220	267	169
Napa	636	563	157	444	341
Nevada	2535	2665	1462	3500	2238
Placer	1790	2168	992	2808	2096
Plumas	793	681	217	1124	865
Sacramento	2788	2449	941	3438	3386
San Bernardino	10	502	93	614	7
San Diego	17	185	18	173	38
San Francisco	5621	2963	5059	5332	1598
San Joaquin	894	1237	548	1285	1040
San Luis Obispo	4	256	107	83	15
San Mateo	204	308	238	282	113
Santa Barbara	1	313	183	176	10
Santa Clara	627	1064	809	576	673

OREGON—[Not yet admitted.]

Counties.	Opp.	Dem.	Opp.	Dem.
Benton	405	212	392	224
Clackman	383	346	400	317
Clatsop	61	37	60	44
Columbia	59	55	63	52
Coos	7	84	11	86
Curry	8	126	10	126
Douglas	307	301	289	342
Jackson	432	440	243	628
Josephine	194	411	179	423
Laure	393	481	417	448
Linn	219	776	257	784
Marion	408	736	307	827
Multnomah	536	398	543	396
Polk	259	359	273	362
Tillamook	6	16	6	17
Umpqua	93	108	95	121
Wasco	13	212	21	213
Washington	206	168	211	188
Yamhill	418	259	422	261

Total..... 4407 5545 97 ... 4199 5859 47
 Whitaker over Barnum, 1138; Grover over Kelly,
 1660. Messrs. Denny and McBride ran as Republi-
 cans, though the Republicans generally voted for the
 Opposition candidates.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

Opposition.	Democrats.	Maj.
Sec. State.....Rice.....	3659	Heath.....5746—2087
Treasurer.....Brumley.....	3531	Boon.....5676—2145
State Printer	O'Meara..4557	Bish.....4958—401
For Treasurer, Applegate, Straight Rep., received 590 votes; and for State Printer, Craig, Straight Rep., received 413.		

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...	Republicans...	4;	Democrats...	12.
HOUSE...	Republicans...	7;	Democrats...	26.

STATE GOVERNMENTS.

States.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term Exp.	Sul'y	Leg're Meets.	Gen. Election.
Alabama.....	Montgomery.....	Andrew B. Moore.....	Dec. 1859	\$2,500	2 M. Nov.	1 M. Aug.
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	Elias N. Conway.....	Nov. 1860	1,800	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Aug.
California.....	Sacramento.....	John B. Weller.....	Dec. 1859	10,000	1 M. Jan.	1 Th. Sept.
Connecticut.....	Hartford & N. H'n.	William A. Buckingham.....	May, 1859	1,000	1 W. May.	1 M. April.
Delaware.....	Dover.....	William Burton.....	Jan. 1863	1,323	1 Tu. June.	2 Tu. Nov.
Florida.....	Tallahassee.....	Marshall S. Perry.....	Nov. 1861	1,500	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Oct.
Georgia.....	Milledgeville.....	Joseph E. Brown.....	Nov. 1859	3,000	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Oct.
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	William H. Bassett.....	Jan. 1861	1,500	2 M. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	Ashbel P. Willard.....	Jan. 1861	1,300	January.	2 Th. Oct.
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	Ralph P. Luce.....	Jan. 1860	1,000	2 M. Jan.	2 Th. Oct.
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	CHARLES S. MOOREHEAD.....	Ang. 1859	2,500	1 M. Dec.	1 M. Ang.
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.....	R. C. Wickliffe.....	Jan. 1860	—	3 M. Jan.	1 M. Nov.
Maine.....	Augusta.....	Lot M. Morrill.....	Jan. 1860	1,500	1 W. Jan.	2 M. Sept.
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	THOMAS H. HICKS.....	Jan. 1862	3,600	1 W. Jan.	1 W. Nuv.
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Jan. 1860	2,500	1 W. Jan.	1 Tu. Nov.
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	Hoyle Winsor.....	Jan. 1861	1,500	1 W. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Henry H. Sibley.....	Jan. 1869	—	—	2 Th. Oct.
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	William McWillie.....	Jan. 1860	3,000	1 M. Jan.	1 M. Oct.
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.....	Robert M. Stewart.....	Dec. 1860	2,000	Last M. Dec.	1 M. Ang.
N. Hampshire.....	Concord.....	William Hails.....	Jnne, 1859	1,000	1 W. Jnne.	2 Tu. March.
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	William A. Neall.....	Jan. 1860	1,800	2 Th. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.
New York.....	Albany.....	Edwin D. Morgan.....	Jan. 1861	4,000	1 Th. Jan.	1 Tu. Nov.
N. Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	John W. Ellis.....	Jan. 1861	2,000	3 M. Nov.	2 Th. Aug.
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	Salmon P. Chase.....	Jan. 1860	1,800	1 M. Jan.	2 Th. Oct.
Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	William F. Packer.....	Jan. 1861	3,500	1 Tu. Jan.	2 Th. Oct.
Rhode Island.....	Newport & Prov'.	Elisha Dyer.....	May, 1859	400	May & Oct.	1 W. April.
South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	William H. Gist.....	Dec. 1860	3,500	4 M. Nov.	2 M. Oct.
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	Isham G. Harris.....	Oct. 1859	2,000	1 M. Oct.	1 Th. Aug.
Texas.....	Austin.....	Hardin R. Runnels.....	Dec. 1861	3,000	In Decem'r	1 M. Ang.
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	Hiland Hall.....	Oct. 1859	750	2 Th. Oct.	1 Tu. Sept.
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	Henry A. Wise.....	Jan. 1860	5,000	2 M. Jan.	4 Th. May.
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	Alexander W. Randall.....	Dec. 1859	1,250	1 M. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.

GOVERNORS OF TERRITORIES.—New Mexico, Abraham Bentcher; Washington, Fayette McMullen; Nebraska, Wm. A. Richardson; Utah, Alfred Cumming; Kansas, Samuel Medary; Oregon, Geo. L. Crary. The following States hold Legislative Sessions biennially, viz.: Delaware, Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Michigan, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Tennessee, Ohio, Indiana, Missouri, Iowa, and Illinois. Democrats in Roman; Republicans in Italics; Americans in small caps.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

STATES.	1856.			1852.			1848.		
	Rep. Fremont.	Dem. Buchanan.	Am. Fillmore.	Whig. Scott.	Dem. Pierce.	F. S. Hale.	Whig. Taylor.	Dem. Cass.	F. S. Van Bu'n.
Alabama.....	46,739	28,552	15,038	26,581	—	—	30,482	31,263	—
Arkansas.....	21,910	10,787	7,404	12,173	—	—	7,588	9,300	—
California.....	20,601	53,365	36,165	34,971	39,665	100	Admitted since	1818.	5,005
Connecticut.....	42,715	34,995	2,615	30,359	33,249	3,160	30,314	27,046	80
Delaware.....	308	8,004	6,175	6,293	6,318	62	6,422	5,910	—
Florida.....	—	6,355	4,833	2,575	4,318	—	4,539	3,233	—
Georgia.....	56,581	42,439	16,660	34,705	—	—	47,544	41,802	—
Illinois.....	96,189	105,348	37,444	64,934	80,597	9,960	53,215	56,629	15,594
Indiana.....	94,375	118,670	22,386	80,901	95,293	6,934	69,907	74,455	8,100
Iowa.....	43,954	36,170	9,189	15,555	17,762	1,606	11,178	12,125	1,126
Kentucky.....	314	74,642	67,416	57,068	53,805	265	67,141	49,720	—
Louisiana.....	—	22,164	20,709	17,255	18,647	—	18,217	15,370	1
Maine.....	67,179	39,050	3,325	32,543	41,609	8,020	35,276	40,206	12,178
Maryland.....	281	39,115	47,460	35,077	40,022	54	37,702	34,525	125
Massachusetts.....	108,190	39,240	19,626	56,062	46,880	29,933	61,070	35,231	38,058
Michigan.....	71,762	52,126	1,663	33,560	41,812	7,237	21,940	30,687	10,339
Mississippi.....	—	35,446	24,195	17,548	25,576	—	25,922	26,537	—
Missouri.....	58,164	45,524	29,984	38,353	—	—	32,671	40,077	—
New Hampshire.....	28,345	32,789	422	16,147	29,977	6,625	14,781	27,763	7,500
New Jersey.....	28,338	46,943	24,115	38,556	44,305	350	40,015	36,901	849
New York.....	276,004	195,818	124,604	234,582	262,083	25,329	218,583	114,319	120,497
North Carolina.....	—	48,246	36,856	39,058	39,744	59	43,519	34,889	85
Ohio.....	187,497	170,874	28,121	152,525	169,229	31,62	138,359	154,773	35,347
Pennsylvania.....	147,963	234,772	82,292	179,122	198,568	8,524	180,730	172,186	11,177
Rhode Island.....	11,467	6,650	1,675	7,626	8,735	644	6,779	3,646	750
South Carolina.....	President	Elec	tors chos	en by the	Legislature	nre.	61,705	58,419	—
Tennessee.....	73,636	65,117	58,595	57,018	—	—	4,509	10,668	3
Texas.....	31,169	15,639	4,935	13,532	—	—	23,122	10,948	13,837
Vermont.....	30,561	10,589	545	22,173	13,044	8,621	45,255	46,723	9
Virginia.....	291	89,706	60,310	57,132	72,413	—	13,747	15,001	10,418
Wisconsin.....	66,000	52,843	580	22,240	33,658	8,814	—	—	—
Total.....	1,341,514	1,838,232	874,707	1,393,089	1,596,395	158,123	1,362,232	1,223,795	291,278